

Revised
**BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
THE HAWAIIAN
MONK SEAL**

Monachus schauinslandi Matschie 1905

George H. Balazs
G. Causey Whittow

May 1979

University of Hawaii
Sea Grant College Program



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MONACHUS SCHAUINSLANDI MATSCHIE 1905

by

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PREFACE

There is considerable interest in the Hawaiian monk seal at present due to its restricted range and designation as an "endangered species" under provisions of the US Endangered Species Act of 1973. The following comprehensive list of references has therefore been assembled for the benefit of anyone seeking information on this rare, endemic marine mammal. All material known to us up to January 31, 1979, which deals either exclusively or in part with *Monachus schauinslandi*, has been included. A special feature of this bibliography is the incorporation of references to articles from the Honolulu newspapers and to unpublished reports, which we were in a strategic position to locate.

It should be noted that an unknown number of publications also exist on the Mediterranean monk seal (*Monachus monachus*), as well as the Caribbean monk seal (*Monachus tropicalis*) which is now thought to be extinct.

Unpublished reports listed as resulting from the Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program (1963 to 1969) as well as those by E. Kridler and D.L. Olsen (Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, 1964 through 1973) are on file at the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C.

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