

THIS SIGN IS
U.S. GOVERNMENT
PROPERTY

HELLO

L43 AMAZING Monday
RETURN - DEC. 20/04

"T-CONDO let
1/2" " Electrical
BOX

3 OF 3

Honolulu II alco™
Composition Book

Name _____

School _____

Grade APRIL 2004 - July

Wide Ruled 66.8.225.163 2004

9 3/4 x 7 1/2 in. 100 Sheets
(24.76 x 19.05 cm)

BALAZS (808)
286-2899
FIELD NOTEBOOK

GEORGE BALAZS

Marine Turtle Research
NOAA NMFS PIFSC
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96822

THIS SIGN IS
U.S. GOVERNMENT
PROPERTY



10/12/04 Tuesday @ Arrive 4 pm to get phone mainly

6 Basking ✓

HDD officers report sighting of a large shark body BASH

5:10 PM

L7 = MAX SCL 91.0° SCL^{em}

L1 96-98°F ~~83-89°F shaded~~

FAR NMT-LH 413E195E1C

SCL 86.4 100-105°F

83-89°F Shaded side

MID 86.9 SCL L2 SAND ON CARCASSES

99-100°F West

SCL 74.8 L6 92-96 W

LH 4347691B2D 96-98°F W

SCL = 87.1 91-92°F E

DEPART 6 PM

Thursday
10-14-04 Arrive 1030 PM
Surf up. 3 stout fishing
poles on the beach.
overnight

10/15/04 UP 830 AM
Friday

did email work most
of day. Rough - some
on the surf. No turtles
on the beach and
very few people. Painted
American block
point. Wedding tomorrow.
a turtle or 2 seen by
rocks to left of

10/16/04
Saturday Arrive 4 PM
Female adult out basket
Mid - End on beach near water
4347691B 2D LH

134

Panda Group
shows

25th Anniversary

Robert (Bob) &
Linda Thorp :
637-9097
Daughter
Shannon
~ 14%
www.pandaonline.com

10/16 Sat
all day
moderate surf
chobby surf
few surfers...
and very
few people
at the beach
though it's
pretty good
weather
Sunny no rain

Panda Group

25th Anniversary

Lisa Blackman
637-3550

next to
door
Thorp
lived here
2 years
had a baby
5 months
ago - picture
of her last
months when
she was
born
reportedly
with
a
head
tumor
need to
view

10/16/04
overnight
Saturday - Ate canned beans, bread
solomon 2 hour beer at wall
8:30pm.

Wedding + party

6 PM call from LEE HIGGINS
638-8883

Saying she was just at
Alligator rock beach and
saw ATLANTIS. I went there

Panda Group



"Atlantis"
25th Anniversary

221A735C
59

220E18493
RH

www.pandaonline.com

and found turtle
on day sand.
Video + digital
pictures taken.

Talked with people
house each side of
where turtle was
at. See page 134.

tumor is very
broad attachment
at base.

Need blood to
bank -

Need to consult with TW
re; research potential & value.

SENT TO
Dutton

DMSO Skin and Blood
Green Turtles at HONOLULU
LANAIKOA, N. Shore Oahu

ID	DATE	SCL ^{cm}	Description
① L14 42500B022E	2-3-04	85.2	Male - Skin Biopsy
② L16/424D5342A	2-4-04	77.6	SKIN Biopsy
③ L9/433C707505	4-2-04	63.6 63.6	med. size SKIN Biops IMMATURE
④ L3/4347691B2D	2-3-04	86.1	Female SKIN Biops
⑤ G514-L13	2-3-04	90.1	ADULT Female SKIN Biops
⑥ L17/-443A0B230B	4-2-04	64.4	IMMATURE - SKIN Biops
⑦ 10487/10485	2-4-04	84.6	ADULT Female SKIN Biopsy
⑧ 445207276A	12/18/03	54.0	DMSO Blood

Marine Turtle Research
NOAA NMFS PIFSC
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96822

= ST Middle - Touch shell but not SIT (137)

10 / 17 / 04
Sunday

up 800 AM

11 AM =

11 people on the beach

2 IAW

Maybe 1-2 turtles present

2 IPM L2 hauled up.

2 pm 2 others very near to L2 place on the beach.

w/L2 3:20 pm

LH F2 ~~4~~ swifter walk = L11

LH 43304930 66
534 swifter
SCL = 74.8

Depart 5:05 pm all 3 still out boobying.

(13)

... =

Noted in recent weeks
Japanese Tourist being rude
when offered turtle / literate
forcefully saying "No!"
Not even wanting to look
at the person

fire burning
on wall

LAST SENT
10/19/04 AT HONOLULU HALE
TUESDAY ARRIVE 2PM

(139)

L1 out (far)

Departed ~ 4 PM
No others on the beach
but 2-3 including L7
in shallow water.

10/20

Wednesday LAST DAY HONOLULU HALE

12 noon L1 out

gone back ~ 2 PM
Cleared Honolulu Hale
and moved out

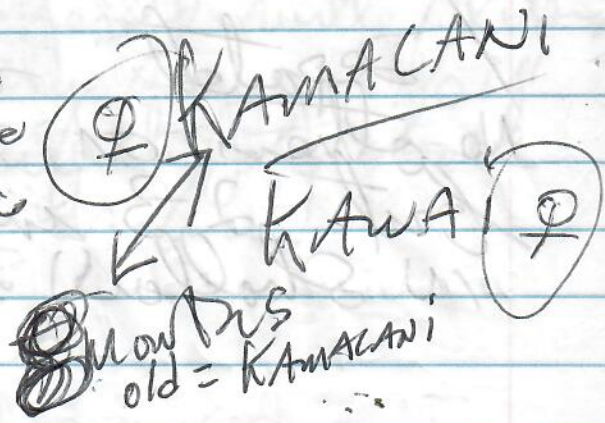
Depart 3 AM

(131)

Prior picture when pregnant
Sunday pictures February 04?
10/17/04

1 sent
10/21/04

Amber L. K. Naipo
178 Lakerien circle
Wahiawa HI. 96786



10/17
pm

Re: limousine Japan tour -
Some people
Hold to a higher (different)
Standard -

- because
- ① non-Caucasian
 - ② not local
 - ③ on a tour
 - ④ in a group

Does
Do Noise / voice / "crowding"
disturb them?



[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in blue ink, including phrases like "Beach", "water", and "people"]

(141)

picture
by LI
Denise

with KATEEINE & DENISE

11/28/04
SUNDAY

RAN off out at ⁵ ~~5~~ ^{Am} ~~5:00~~
11 AM at Aii Halaewa

BP - Saw 5-10 feeding most
large. ^{to} Pteropus (not
many seen feed ~ 2-3 that's
all Roger "standing/GUNED"

TO HONOLULU: 17 hauled
out 5-8 large near shore

Some feeding,
Stayed ~ 1 hour. spoke
with Joanne.

Back in Honolulu ~ 3:30 pm.

12/10/04
Friday

^{Alone} TO HONOLULU ~ 4 PM arrival

Low tide
Cora ridge
~ 10' wash wave
not hitting shore
NO SURFERS.

TO RUN AIR ON TV
1/22/05

NEOP

(143)

YOMIURI TV.

lots of
digital pictures

1A22日 Q.A 15:30 ~ 16:55

KANSAI AREA ONLY.

Japanese
Filming on Beach w/LI

Oshu tour guide "The turtles come here
said - to hang out"

LI on the beach the whole time.

Depart 6:20 pm Sunset about
25 MIN ago. Tide so low that
streams of water formed in places
beach-undoubtedly due to sand having
been eroded away.

TO
HONULANI
ALONE

JOHN said they came
on deck. HONULANI

LAST week
There were
"40 foot waves"
IN
X-CAB BRAND

12/20/04
Monday

ARRIVED 1:35 PM
OVERCAST w/ Modest waves
NO SURFERS.

these
2 basking
when I
arrived. Not on
logging
list

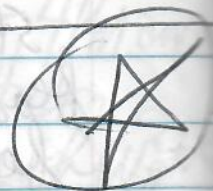
① L1 BASKING M¹ Beach
+ 413E195E1C Adult ♀
LH
+ 4136321B65 RH

③ SUB Adult ♀ out 2 PM
LH 435C2C7A32

④ Large ♀ out 2 PM;

④ LH 1/4 missing Adult ♀ out 2 PM
LH 4347691B2D

⑤ L4 ♀ hauled out FAR beach
out 2 PM



⑥ IMMATURE Male LH 442E084F24 out ~ 2:30 PM

⑦ LH L7 BASKING out ~ 3 PM

12-20-04 HAWAII
Monday BABY DUE IN MARCETT

Sent need pictures present 1/2/05
Eileen Snider photos of her by L4
150 Varick Street 8th FL
NY, NY 10013 see next page
w/sister who had baby a few months old

Got need pictures
Abe 12/20/04 Monday
Husband & wife with L4
707 Burke Ave NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49503

L4 & L15 Same day Resighted Jerry (ironical) too
much to be chance!

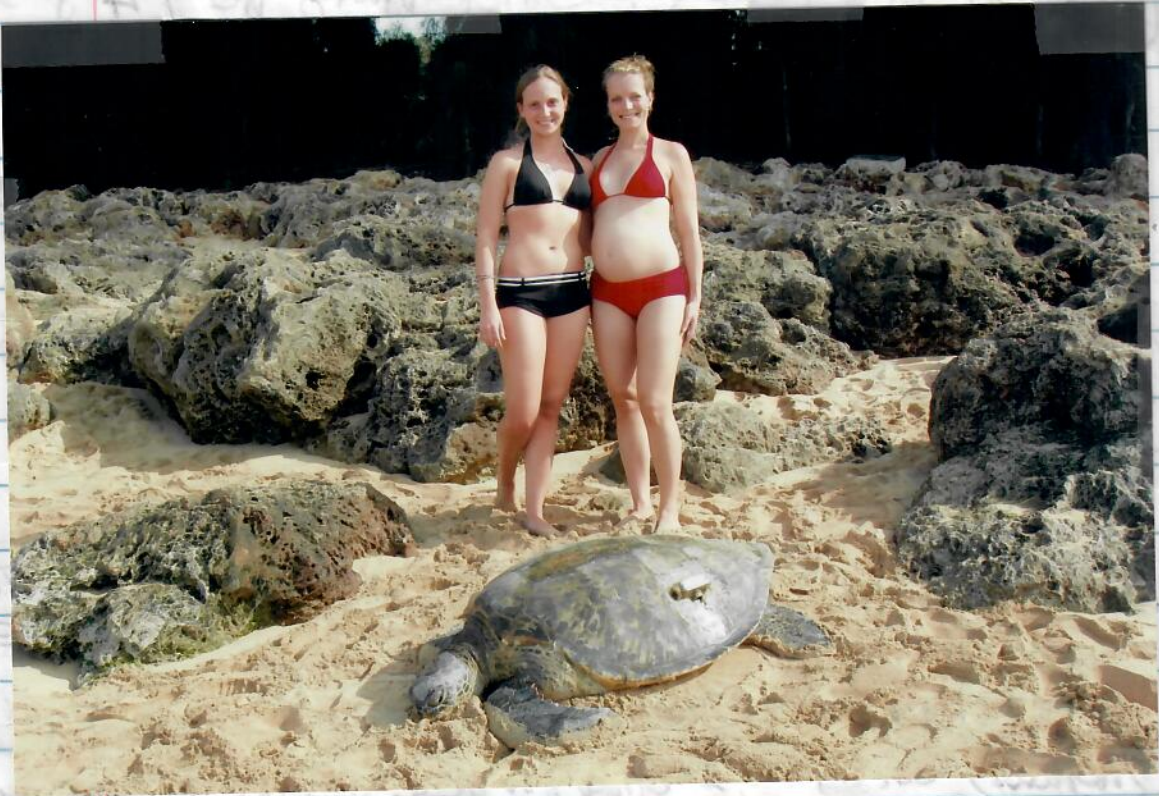
~ 245pm JO & I "Saw Mana" L15 in
shallows with ~ 2 other turtles. Yalid part missing?
But TDR is inside seen. Copulation took off.

→ Many photos, 2:15pm with JO's help uncrewed
put lid back on, TW never blinked.
Depart ~ 5 PM

Mk9 = #0390879

12/28/04
Tuesday L11 BASK IMMATURE MALE
LH 4925084 F24
#2 neck
#1 Eye Smooth
#2 LEYE

L4 December 20, 2004 2:15pm



MWD = #330877

#1
#2
#3
#4
#5
#6
#7
#8
#9
#10

Wm NOE, PETER & DIANE K
from MASSe

(147)

12/28/04
TUESDAY

Photos -
need +

Yuko Froemke
5363 Edgewater Dr.
Ewa Beach, HI 96706

Dive date - Today
12/28/04

+ 2 rd EWA Beach

See
picture
page
150

LI 2 BASK - PAINT MT
JUST BACK

+ LI BASK

Depart ~ 3:30 pm

1/3/05
MONDAY

Arrive ~ 12:30 pm
Depart 3 pm

"Steam shovel" pictures Hans have
finally constructed ~~at~~ bottom floor.
High Winds - JO gone - I went
inside for shelter. Big surf.
Bolted up BASKING sign on ironwood
tree. Found ladder in shed.



Prints sent
to Dave wall
1/05

page
154

148

L4 Monday
12/20/04



Date: 12/20/04
From: gbalazs@hawaii.edu
To: gbalazs@honolab.nmfs.hawaii.edu
Subject: Dec 8

Hi George,
An immature female (similar in size to L-6) has been basking on the beach for the past 2 afternoons. I think she's new to Honulani...What information
> do you have on MT 4453784E23 ?
> Aloha ~ JO
>

Handwritten notes on the right side of the page, including a date '12/20/04' and other illegible scribbles.

Revised 04/04/01

NMFS, HONOLULU LAB
Marine Turtle Research
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

See
p. 123

149

"Scalloped"

SEA TURTLE TAGGING FORM

NO MototooL

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

10/9/04

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Lanikea HONOLULU - BASKING

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

645pm (last sunset)

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO
-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

Empty box for old tags

NEW TAGS:

NEW TAGS box containing a barcode and the number 4453784E23

LH

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

174.5 cm

WIDTH: cm

NOTCH LENGTH: cm

DB: L.O.

VB: L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

cm

WIDTH: cm

HEAD WIDTH: cm

AXIAL: cm

LATERAL: cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined
U F?

TAIL LENGTH: T cm

C cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH: cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

PLASTRON LENGTH: cm

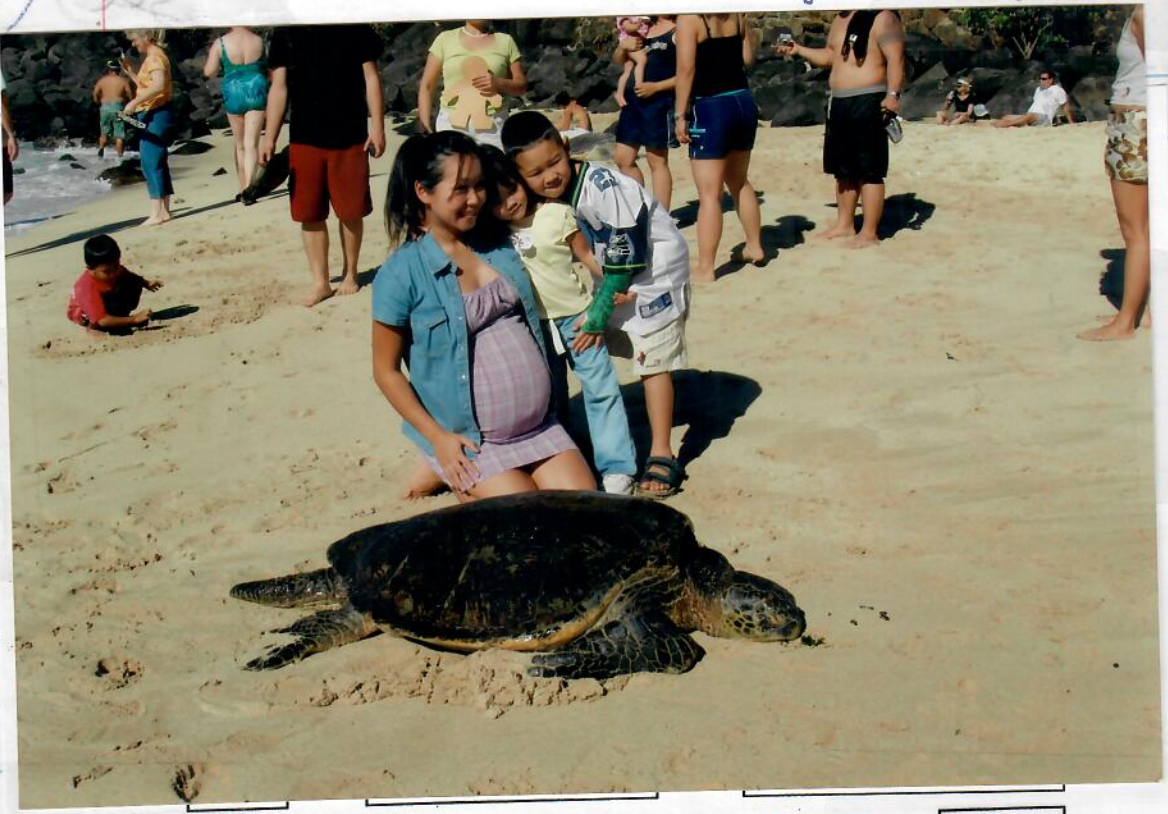
WEIGHT: #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

PIT TAGGED LH only without notched
while basking - Small Flinch BUT THE TURTLE
NEVER MOVED.
This is the turtle seen basking here
from time to time described as subadult
female with healed indentation to
right posterior marginal.

150

Due date 12/28/04 picture taken



STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH: cm WIDTH: cm

NOTCH LENGTH: cm DB: L.O. VB: L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH: cm WIDTH: cm

HEAD WIDTH: cm AXIAL: cm LATERAL: cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

TAIL LENGTH: T cm C cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH: cm

PLASTRON LENGTH: cm

WEIGHT: #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page, possibly describing the turtle's condition or the location.

March 15 / 04

Marine Turtle Research
% George Balazs

I am from Canada & recently we were at a beach near Hale'ua, vacationing & observing the turtles that come to shore.

We met one of your workers there - George Balazs who was extremely pleasant & very informative. I'd was dusk & he stayed - answering everyone's questions. Also, he took pictures of us with his camera & send the pictures to us (we didn't have our cameras along) - which we appreciate very much.

I'd was great to meet a government worker who was so friendly & willing to help - not worrying about the time.

This is the type of worker that is very beneficial for Tourism of Hawaii. I wish our elected officials in Canada & U.S. were as ~~caring~~ caring for the general public as George Balazs was - maybe then we would have more Trust for our politicians. Thank you very much

Roger Holdner
Box 422
Christopher Lake, Sask.
Canada. S0T 0N0

Alaska →
George
It's feedback
like this that
makes me
proud to be
your supervisor
and a Fed.
employee - Michael
2.1.04

Revised 04/04/01

NMFS, HONOLULU LAB
Marine Turtle Research
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

Seems fine.

been there since at least 12 noon.

Basking

SEA TURTLE TAGGING FORM

DATE FORM FILLED OUT / /

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

1/7/05 Friday Haleiwa ALii
BP West

3 PM

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

GB

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:

—

EMACIATION CODE

—

OLD TAGS:

Empty boxes for old tags



4601681215

LH new

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

— cm

WIDTH: — cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

— cm

DB: ϕ L.O.

VB: ϕ L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

91.5 cm

WIDTH: — cm

HEAD WIDTH:

— cm

AXIAL: — cm

LATERAL: — cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

—

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

—

TAIL LENGTH: T

— cm

C — cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

— cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

— cm

WEIGHT:

— #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Sand road access - Right next to Brand new PARK BATHROOMS.

Called by locals "Japanese School Beach"

SHARPIE Marker Pen SQUARE

1 inch



put on 3rd lateral left & right AS temporary MARK

JODO MISSION

(154)

from page 147

1/7/05 Friday

TO North Shore 2pm

My car. Drove first to Haleiwa Alii BP call from Shawn about large turtle on beach w/ fishhook

"Haleiwa Alii West"

in mouth - pink fluid - turned out to be large wale no tags no distinguishing characteristics. No sign of problems. Talked to many people, handed out literature & photos in copy of Patrick's book.

HPD & Frank DOCAEE arrived, later when no one the I inserted PIT in LH. Slight jerk but turtle didn't move away.

photos CCL = 91.5



LH

See page 152 DATA form

Said to have been here since at least noon.

6418.2 10/2/03 68.2 9/17/04 69.2 SCL

TO Honolulu ~ 4pm

BASKING - FAR RH 435C2C7A32 = L11 (but too faint to read)

set = 85.2 10/19/03 LI

MID beach = L1 85.4 SCL

1/17/05 HSB
MONDAY

On the water

OAHU SURF REPORT

Forecast surf heights are estimates of the height of the faces or fronts of waves. This might be up to twice the surf height traditionally reported in Hawaii.

Wave height for Today:

North: 25 to 35 feet

South: 2 to 5 feet

East: 1 to 3 feet

West: 18 to 25 feet

Extended forecast:

The surf is expected to peak today, followed by a slow decline through Thursday.

MARINE ADVISORIES

Coastal waters: Winds southwest at 15-20 knots today. Wind waves 5 to 7 feet; 18- to 20-foot northwesterly swell. Visibility will lower to less than 2 miles in any shower.

Channels: Winds southwest at 15 knots today. Wind waves 4 to 6 feet; 12- to 15-foot northwesterly swell. Visibility will lower to less than 2 miles in any shower.

Mainland forecast

Snow and strong winds will make travel difficult this morning across southern New England. The Midwest will be cold today with lake-effect flurries, but the Northwest will have rain and mountain snow.

Day and night

UV INDEX

The ultraviolet index rates your risk to sun exposure. The higher the number, the greater the risk, with 11+ being the greatest risk. Tomorrow's forecast:



AREA SKIES



First	Full	Last	New
Jan. 16	Jan. 25	Feb. 1	Feb. 8

MOON Rises Sets

Mon.	12:32 p.m.	12:50 a.m.
Tue.	1:08 p.m.	1:44 a.m.

SUN

Mon.	7:12 a.m.	6:12 p.m.
Tue.	7:12 a.m.	6:13 p.m.

PLANETS

Venus	6:02 a.m.	4:51 p.m.
Mars	4:16 a.m.	3:07 p.m.
Jupiter	12:00 a.m.	11:46 a.m.
Saturn	5:48 p.m.	7:03 a.m.

Yesterday

RAIN IN INCHES

At Honolulu Airport as of 4 p.m.

Yesterday	trace
Month-to-date	3.08"
Normal month-to-date	1.44"
Year-to-date	3.08"
Normal year-to-date	1.44"

TEMPERATURE

At Honolulu Airport

High yesterday	81
Low yesterday	76
Record high	87 (1998)
Record low	58 (1985)
Normal high	80
Normal low	66
Average humidity	79%

Volcano

Kilauea: Most of the vents in Puu Oo's crater are obscured by fume this morning, but glimpses of East Pond Vent, January Vent and Beehive show incandescence.

More information

National Weather Service

Oahu forecast: 973-4380 or 4381
Oahu surf report: 973-4383
Marine advisories: 973-4382
Wind & buoy reports: 973-6114

JOANNE moving
"OUT" date now 2/24/05

JANUARY 20, 05 TO Lanikai w/ Uchida & Kurita
Thursday LI on beach basking. Another returned shortly after arrival.
Surf choppy, but no large.
Photos w/ Uchida & Kurita. Went onto property for hardouts and look at shoreline. Low tide.
No turtles seen foraging.

(121)

New IP =

1/16/05 ~ 4pm arrived at Howland
Sunday "police line" flogging tape all
photos along highway keeping people off the
beach. LI haulout. C Defense
present. Said to be 40' waves coming
10pm tonight.

Went to Johannes (not home) and
used my notebook to obtain IP address
because camera stopped operating about
5 days ago.

Departed about 530 pm.

Zoo4

CENSUS DATA FOR LANIAKEA

DATE/DAY	TIME/HOUR	TURTLES				PEOPLE		NOTES
		No. basking	Place on beach	MT ID's	No. in ocean	No. on beach	No. in ocean	
6/30/04	11 AM	2	FAR → L7 mid head to sea - unknown	L7		TO SUNSET		camera
7/1/04	5:30 PM	1	only one turtle ALL DAY	L6		Hauled to BASK 15 MIN after sunset		video, in person Person video large beach rock
6/30	4 PM	1		L6 w/ L7				camera By beach rock feeding
7/1	in water		ISAW	L13, L15 (DR) & L17				DOWN IN THE way person
7/6/04	5:15 PM	3	(MID) L3, L6	L7 far		L3 L6 together		camera + Joanne
7/9	7:20 PM	3	L1 L7 together far L6 near					IN person - pictures taken
7/10	AM	3	L1 FAR L6 mid & No. PIT			no PIT marked small ♀		IN person
7/11	3 PM	2	L1 - 3 PM far L6 - 3:15 PM					IN person

CENSUS DATA FOR LANIAKEA

DATE/DAY	TIME/HOUR	TURTLES				PEOPLE		NOTES
		No. basking	Place on beach	MT ID's	No. in ocean	No. on beach	No. in ocean	
7/13	5 PM	4	(all far close)	couldn't ID any of them		picture taking didn't work		VIA Camera
7/12	NO		BASKERS	seen all day				VIA Camera
7/16		5		L1 L5 L11 L3 L10				IN person
7/23								camera NOT working
7/24								IP change? new 66.8.225.163
7/25								
7/25 Sunday								IN STATION with people FEEDING L3, L7, L13, L15 (DR) NO BASKERS
7/26 Monday								camera up - new IP 66.8.225.163

163

DATE/DAY



DATE/DAY



166

Met her st Cariated

~86 y.o.



Bless you at Christmas
and all through the year.

Aloha Nui,
Flora Cuevas



Ms. Flora C. Cuevas
2606 Pebble Bow
San Antonio, TX 78232

See
p. 130

12/04

Thank you for
the beautiful
messages of my
friends of my
family at this
time. I am
pleased to hear
of the success
of the business
and the growth
of the family.
I am glad to
hear of the
success of the
business and
the growth of
the family. I
am pleased to
hear of the
success of the
business and
the growth of
the family. I
am pleased to
hear of the
success of the
business and
the growth of
the family.

Duplicate

167

> ----- Original Message -----

> Subject: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea

> Date: Sun, 26 Dec 2004 13:00:27 -1000

> From: "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

> To: SA Judith Fogarty <Judith.Fogarty@noaa.gov>, SA Jeffrey Pollack

> <jeffrey.pollack@noaa.gov>, SA Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>

>

> Judy, Jeff and Paul-- A short message of inquiry about the practice of

> people picking seaweed off the rocks, or scoop netting it floating in

> the water, and feeding it back to the turtles at Laniakea (and other

> places). This has been commonly happening, to my knowledge, for at

> least 4 years now at Laniakea. Since the food being eaten is what
> occurs there naturally eaten by the turtles, I have been very cautious
> in saying to anyone that the practice is illegal, or legal. In fact I
> have very intentionally maintained a position of neutrality whenever at
> Laniakea talking to beach-goers and conducting my research there. I
> will continue this position/policy. I do know from speaking with State
> Docare officers, and with the FWS- and I believe with your office LE-
> that no citations, nor warning, have ever been issued for "feeding" of
> naturally occurring seaweed. Also, to the best of my opinion, based on
> our on-going work at Laniakea, I have been unable to detect a
> deleterious biological effect on the turtles from this practice.

> To the best of your knowledge, does the above stated practice constitute
> a citable violation of any law federal law or rule relating to the
> protection of sea turtles? I am very often asked this question. My
> standard answer is "I just don't know." Sometimes (but not often) I
> refer people to your office phone, to FWS, and to Docare. Hence, my
> knowing the answer to the above question will be very helpful to me.

> Many thanks, I look forward to hearing from you by email or phone if you
> wish 286-2899. Happy New Year 2005, George

Jeffrey Pollack wrote:

> Hello Paul, I received this e-mail from George Balazs, and he wishes to
> know if people feeding sea turtles seaweed on the north shore of Oahu is
> a citable offense. Could you let me know what you think of this issue.
> Is there any case law that has addressed this issue, or the issue of
> people feeding any wild marine mammals, and if that activity constitutes
> harassment. Thanks Paul, Jeff

168

Duplicate of pages 172-174

----- Original Message -----

Subject: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]
Date: Mon, 27 Dec 2004 14:57:33 -0800
From: Paul Ortiz <Paul.Ortiz@noaa.gov>
To: Jeffrey Pollack <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>
CC: John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>, Marc Cline <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>, Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>
References: <41D04CC2.BD6C241@noaa.gov>

We'll, we don't let people feed fish to dolphins, so my guess is that we could probably argue that it is ESA harassment, but I'm not sure we'd get much support in the courts - particularly if we don't think it is causing too much of a problem healthwise for the turtles. Now, that being said, we definitely don't want to have tourists think it is an ok thing to interact with endangered/threatened species, so perhaps we should add a "no feed" message to our educational efforts with snorkel companies and tourists.

Subject: [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]
Date: Mon, 27 Dec 2004 14:00:34 -1000
From: "Jeffrey Pollack" <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>
To: George.Balazs@noaa.gov
CC: Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>

Hello George, As you can see from Paul's message, he is advising that we do not want people to think that it is ok to interact with the turtles. Thus, I was wondering if any of the signs on Laniakea beach advise people not to feed the turtles. If they do not, what do you think about placing some signs that advise people not to feed the turtles?

One problem I see in letting people feed the turtles on that specific beach is that the people way then think that it is ok to feed sea turtles on other parts of Oahu, and even other islands. Further, these people may then think that it is ok to feed other wild creatures, such as Monk Seals. What are your thoughts on this?

Thanks, Jeff

NOAA

ESTABLISHING TAKE UNDER THE ESA

Section 9 of the ESA makes it unlawful for any person to "take" any endangered species. By extension under section 4(d) of the ESA, it is similarly unlawful to take threatened species.

The term "take" means "to harass, harm, pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to engage in any such conduct" with respect to listed species."

USFWS & NOAA Fisheries have defined "harm" under the ESA to mean an "act which actually kills or injures wildlife. Such an act may include significant habitat modification or degradation, which actually kills or injures fish or wildlife by significantly impairing essential behavioral patterns, including breeding, spawning, rearing, migrating, feeding or sheltering." 50 C.F.R. 222.102 (NMFS definition).

"Harass" defined by USFWS to mean "an intentional or negligent act or omission which creates the likelihood of injury to wildlife by annoying it to such an extent as to significantly disrupt normal behavioral patterns which include, but are not limited to, breeding, feeding or sheltering." The term "harass" does not include habitat modification, which is instead dealt with by the term "harm." Must meet two elements to establish harassment: (1) likelihood of injury to wildlife, and (2) some degree of fault, either an intent to harass or negligence. 50 C.F.R. 17.3.



170

Correction- [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

Subject: Re: Correction- [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

Date: Tue, 11 Jan 2005 12:31:41 -1000

From: "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

To: George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>

CC: Jeffrey Pollack <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>, Judith Fogarty <Judith.Fogarty@noaa.gov>,
John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>, Marc Cline <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>,
Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, Paul Ortiz <Paul.Ortiz@noaa.gov>,
Tom Friel <Tom.Friel@noaa.gov>

Small but important Correction- the sentence at the end should of course have said "I have *NO* professional expertise (with seals, whales)..

On Tue, 11 Jan 2005, George Balazs wrote:

- > Jeff, please see the message I just sent I think this will help to
- > answer your questions, or at least provide you in writing with the views
- > and facts I spent nearly two hours talking to you about in your office
- > (at your invitation) several weeks ago. If no harm or harassment is
- > normally taking place at Laniakea, I can not imagine an enforcement
- > concern if similar (equal) sort of interactions are happening elsewhere.
- > The fact is that such interactions (viewing/swimming with/standing in
- > the water with/and laying on the beach next to/feeding natural seaweed
- > to/and gently touching turtles) are happening all over, and have for
- > some years. And my opinion is that 99.9% of the time they are not "bad"
- > interactions (=harm or harassment). People being "close" to a turtle by
- > no means implies harm or harassment. Again, please see what I've said in
- > my other message.
- >
- > As far as "domesticating" a wild species, I think that's a non-issue. It
- > took the about 5000 years I recall for humans to domesticate cattle and
- > the common cat and dog. Sea turtles in Hawaii, even the ones at
- > Laniakea, are as wild as wild can be, when the chips are down. And
- > there's no reason to believe that will change.
- >
- > I won't comment on enforcement issues with monk seals, or whales, or
- > others, because I have*NO*professional biological expertise in
- > those
- > arenas. But I do think that the public is wise enough to know the
- > difference between species- seals, whales, turtles etc.- just as we all
- > know that speed limits (and other laws) differ by location and
- > circumstance (55 mph on the H-1, 35 mph on Kalani Hwy).
- >
- > I'm sure I've supplied all the views I can on these issues. Thanks for
- > listening and thanks for all the useful discussions, I think that NOAA
- > has been well-served by this open and frank conversation. All the Best,
- > Aloha, George
- >

Re: [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

Xerox for Honolulu Book

Subject: Re: [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

Date: Wed, 05 Jan 2005 08:25:44 -1000

From: "Jeffrey Pollack" <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>

To: George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>

CC: Judith Fogarty <Judith.Fogarty@noaa.gov>, John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>, Marc Cline <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>, Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, Paul Ortiz <Paul.Ortiz@noaa.gov>

Hello George, Thank you for your input.

I would like to know your opinion on the matter I raised in the second paragraph of my previous e-mail. Specifically, by permitting the public to feed the Green Sea Turtles at Laniakea Beach, could that create a 'problem' with the way people interact with 'wild' sea turtles on other parts of Oahu, as well as on the other Hawaiian islands. Might people think that it is ok to touch and feed turtles in these other places, because they can do it at Laniakea Beach? If people did start to feed and touch the turtles at other areas on Oahu and the other islands, could that have the effect of domesticating a wild species?

Further, one thing to consider, is that people may take such a bad learned behavior, that it is ok to get close with, touch, and feed wild animals, and they might then extend this behavior to other wild marine mammals here in Hawaii, such as the Monk Seals. Food for thought.

Thank you for expressing your expert opinion to these questions.

Jeff

Date: Tue, 11 Jan 2005 11:58:51 -1000

From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

To: Paul Ortiz <paul.ortiz@noaa.gov>

Cc: Marc Cline <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>, Judith Fogarty <Judith.Fogarty@noaa.gov>

Tom Friel <tom.friel@noaa.gov>

Keith Swindle FWSEnforcement <keith_swindle@fws.gov>

John Reghi <john.reggi@noaa.gov>, Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>

Jeffrey Pollack <jeffrey.pollack@noaa.gov>

Subject: Hawaii Magazine cover photo July/Aug 2003 (fwd)

Paul and other colleagues- See attached. Sea turtles are 'hot stuff' these days in the Hawaiian Islands, very popular very loved and most definitely a valued part of the quality tourist experience shared equally if not more so by local residents of all backgrounds. And of course deeply ingrained into the culture of the Hawaiian people.

My view is that if turtles are not being harmed or harassed, the public should be able to enjoy them and educationally benefit from them. After all, it was the public's tax dollars that made it possible for turtle numbers to recover to the extent that has happily happened to date. "Interactions" of people and turtles occur ALL over Hawaii for many years now, involving hundreds of people on a daily (hourly) basis. In 99.99% of these cases it's my view/opinion that no harm or harassment is happening. This is a fact of life, but maybe less known to folks who have only recently come to Hawaii. If enforcement officers of NOAA, FWS or the State witness or have factual tips of actual harassment or harm happening to a turtle, then a thorough investigations needs to be undertaken, and citations issued or arrests made, if so warranted. Otherwise, I think that the law-abiding public of Hawaii should be left to live their lives. I hope this sounds reasonable. Thanks, George

ANSWER
P/O

Hypothetical - usually speculative - would you need problem with people who feed turtles? - one size doesn't fit all.
Wish it would spread throughout the state
Seal problem - public smart enough to know the difference
5-7000 years dog cow
protection of species & harassment

172

Subject: Re: [Fwd: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

Date: Wed, 05 Jan 2005 10:21:22 -0800

From: "Paul Ortiz" <Paul.Ortiz@noaa.gov>

To: George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>

CC: Jeffrey Pollack <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>, Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>, Marc Cline <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>, gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu

Well, such questions are never so easy for we lawyers to answer. The question is whether such an action constitutes harassment - and there are no clear answers to that. GCEL's best judgement is that we probably would not be able to prove that it does. Now, that doesn't mean it is a legal act, it just means that we can't prove that it is illegal. Of course, the outcome (no enforcement action) is the same.

George Balazs wrote:

> Thanks for you inputs. Note that in some ways the signs I have there now
> (Do not touch the turtles) are causing more of a problem than being
> useful to the salient social issues (note I've said "issues" and steered
> clear of the word 'problems.' Paul, just to provide some short
> background- Laniakea has been a very popular place for beach goers and
> surfers for many many years. But only in recent times (the past 3 years)
> have the turtles started coming there in numbers-- to haul out and sleep
> on the beach and feed openly in the daytime amongst and with the people.
> They show no fear, they do no harm, and the people seeing them are
> absolutely thrilled and substantially positively affected, the
> overwhelming majority, in favor of turtle conservation and wildlife
> conservation in general. I have documented this on numerous occasions.
> The "feeding" of seaweed taking place that I described is like no other
> situation that I'm aware of. As previously stated, the seaweed is
> there, the turtles come to feed on it, and people obtain the seaweed
> from the water (or in the shallows on the rocks) and give it to them
> (give it back to them).
>
> Before any plans are designed to address issues, - like more signs- I
> think it would be first and foremost informative (indeed essential) to
> know the legality of the situation. A 'best judgement' rather than a
> guess. One wildlife law enforcement person I spoke to (a non-NOAA
> person) felt that it was highly unlikely that violations are occurring
> because there seemed to be no "take" involved, as set forth for the ESA
> definition of take. As I've expressed to Jeff and Paul Newman, the
> circumstances at Laniakea have considerable potential for backfiring and
> embarrassing the agency state-wide and nation-wide if pursued
> (enforcement-wise) if handled wrong. This is no small consideration.
> Both for the agency and for all of us professionally (and me personally
> as a 38 years resident of Hawaii). So the question is - Is it a
> violation to give turtles the seaweed they are eating naturally anyway
> at this or any other location? If it is clearly not, then for the
> agency (or anyone else) to tell people it's illegal, or imply it is via
> signage or spoken word, would be very risky and maybe even reckless.
>
> By the way, this sort of issue (an abundance of relatively tame turtles
> in Hawaii that everone can see nearly every day of the year resulting
> from two decades of ESA protection) is just the sort of 'issue' that I
> dreamed *would* happen when starting my research back in the early
> 1970's. But I never really thought it would come true. Aloha, George

from p. 174

MT

173

> ----- Original Message -----

> Subject: Re: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]
 > Date: Mon, 27 Dec 2004 14:57:33 -0800
 > From: Paul Ortiz <Paul.Ortiz@noaa.gov>
 > To: Jeffrey Pollack <Jeffrey.Pollack@noaa.gov>
 > CC: John Reghi <John.Reghi@noaa.gov>, Marc Cline
 > <Marc.Cline@noaa.gov>, Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>, George Balazs
 > <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>
 > References: <41D04CC2.BD6C241@noaa.gov>

> We'll, we don't let people feed fish to dolphins, so my guess is that we
 > could probably argue that it is ESA harassment, but I'm not sure we'd
 > get
 > much support in the courts - particularly if we don't think it is
 > causing
 > too much of a problem healthwise for the turtles. Now, that being said,
 > we
 > definitely don't want to have tourists think it is an ok thing to
 > interact
 > with endangered/threatened species, so perhaps we should add a "no feed"
 > message to our educational efforts with snorkel companies and tourists.

Jeffrey Pollack wrote:

>
 > Hello George, As you can see from Paul's message, he is advising that we

e: [Fwd: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea]]

> do not want people to think that it is ok to interact with the turtles.
 > Thus, I was wondering if any of the signs on Laniakea beach advise
 > people not to feed the turtles. If they do not, what do you think about
 > placing some signs that advise people not to feed the turtles?

> One problem I see in letting people feed the turtles on that specific
 > beach is that the people may then think that it is ok to feed sea
 > turtles on other parts of Oahu, and even other islands. Further, these
 > people may then think that it is ok to feed other wild creatures, such
 > as Monk Seals. What are your thoughts on this?

> Thanks, Jeff

✓

[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, including phrases like "DO NOT FEED THE TURTLES" and "DO NOT FEED THE SEA TURTLES"]

871
174
Date: Sun, 26 Dec 2004 13:00:27 -1000
From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
To: SA Judith Fogarty <Judith.Fogarty@noaa.gov>,
SA Jeffrey Pollack <jeffrey.pollack@noaa.gov>,
SA Paul Newman <Paul.Newman@noaa.gov>
Subject: Turtles, people, and seaweed at Laniakea

Judy, Jeff and Paul-- A short message of inquiry about the practice of people picking seaweed off the rocks, or scoop netting it floating in the water, and feeding it back to the turtles at Laniakea (and other places). This has been commonly happening, to my knowledge, for at least 4 years now at Laniakea. Since the food being eaten is what occurs there naturally eaten by the turtles, I have been very cautious in saying to anyone that the practice is illegal, or legal. In fact I have very intentionally maintained a position of neutrality whenever at Laniakea talking to beach-goers and conducting my research there. I will continue this position/policy. I do know from speaking with State Docare officers, and with the FWS- and I believe with your office LE- that no citations, nor warning, have ever been issued for "feeding" of naturally occurring seaweed. Also, to the best of my opinion, based on our on-going work at Laniakea, I have been unable to detect a deleterious biological effect on the turtles from this practice:

To the best of your knowledge, does the above stated practice constitute a citable violation of any law federal law or rule relating to the protection of sea turtles? I am very often asked this question. My standard answer is "I just don't know." Sometimes (but not often) I refer people to your office phone, to FWS, and to Docare. Hence, my knowing the answer to the above question will be very helpful to me.

Many thanks, I look forward to hearing from you by email or phone if you wish 286-2899. Happy New Year 2005, George

>
> Jeffrey Pollack wrote:
>
> > Hello Paul, I received this e-mail from George Balazs, and he wishes to
> > know if people feeding sea turtles seaweed on the north shore of Oahu is
> > a citable offense. Could you let me know what you think of this issue.
> > Is there any case law that has addressed this issue, or the issue of
> > people feeding any wild marine mammals, and if that activity constitutes
> > harassment. Thanks Paul, Jeff
> >

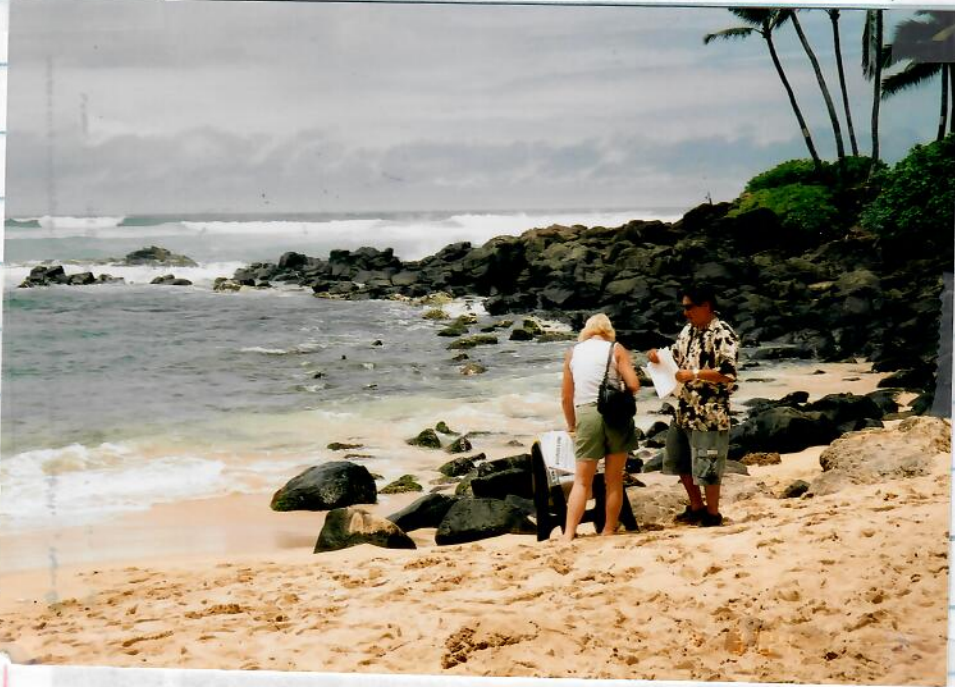
TO page 173

Never asked before?

VS BASK ON LAND — FWS?
IN THE WATER — NMFS

ISN'T it curious
that I had to ask
the question to
enforcement before
they themselves
would ask
GC?

175



Feeding leads to death of nene

10/9/04

HSB A3

*The endangered bird
associates cars with
food, a biologist says*

By Gary T. Kubota

gkubota@starbulletin.com

WAILUKU >> The feeding of an endangered nene, or Hawaiian goose, has led to its death along a road in Haleakala National Park on Maui, park officials said yesterday.

Wildlife biologist Cathleen Natividad Bailey said that early last Saturday, park employees discovered the body of an adult nene apparently hit by a vehicle on a road below the parking lot to the Leleiwi overlook.

She said the bird, born wild and already paired with a mate, did not have any identifying bands.

Bailey said biologists received reports of two nene on the road in the area for the last couple of weeks and that food leftovers such as pieces of muffin, bread and chips had attracted the birds.

She said nene that are fed often by motorists associate food with cars and approach moving vehicles in search of food.

"Feeding kills," Bailey said. "People were seen feeding it, and Haleakala employees told them to stop feeding them and they kept on feeding them."

Bailey said despite numerous efforts by biologist to remove the birds from the road, the nene repeatedly returned to the slow-vehicle pullout, just below the Leleiwi parking lot.

There are about 200 nene in the park. The nene is the state bird of Hawaii and is a federally listed endangered species.

Bailey said the nene mate for life, and the death of this nene means that its mate will have to conduct the difficult search for another mate.

October through March is nesting season and a critical time for nene.

Biologists and rangers are asking park visitors to be aware of nene on the road, drive carefully and not feed any wildlife in the park, especially nene.

A female nene named "IV" was killed by a motorist in January 2002.

The sex of the bird found last Saturday has not yet been determined.

VS

2004-10-09 - FWS?
IN THE WATER - NMFS

10-20-04
The goose had to
be removed before
it could be
10-20-04

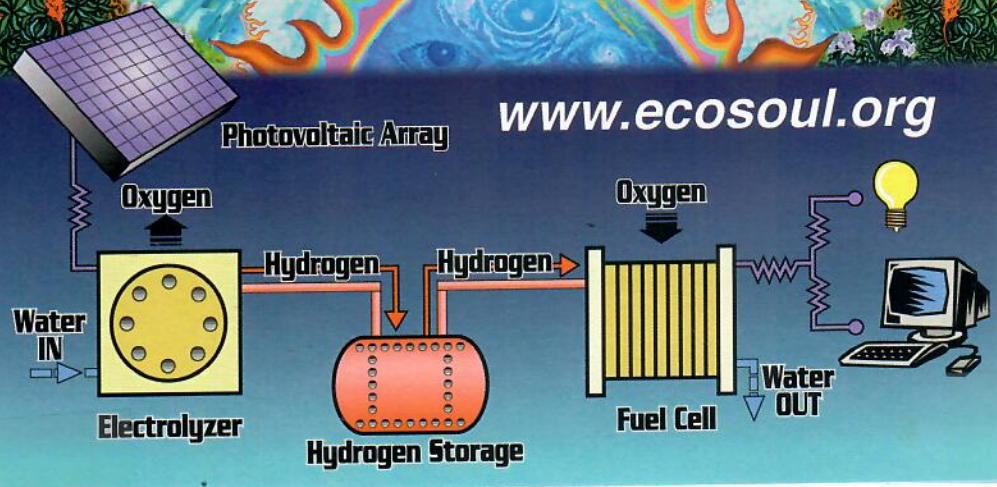
10-204
from Nancy
MAY 11
Volunteer
Handing papers
out at Horizon



art by: John Chaney 949-376-8496

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Marine Turtle Research Priorities (within Balazs' program component):

1. Fishery by-catch reduction and/or mitigation through increased knowledge of the pelagic ecology and movements of turtles in oceanic habitats (Very substantial and highly successful collaboration with Jeff Polovina).
2. Basic investigations of the biology, life history, and ecology in benthic habitats and on nesting beaches.
3. Monitoring of population trends at nesting beaches and in foraging areas.
4. Simulation modeling of long term datasets to determine population dynamics for stock assessment (substantially with Milani).
5. Health assessments with focus on fibropapilloma disease complex to determine causes, containment measures, impacts to individuals and populations (Substantially with Thierry Work and many others).
6. Conduction of a sea turtle stranding and salvage network for research, rescue, rehabilitation, and return to the wild.
7. Training of agency observers in the collection of sea turtle data as part of their duties aboard commercial long line fishing vessels.
8. Research training, capacity building, and data/information exchange for Pacific island and Pacific Rim personnel.
9. "Remote Viewing" for research and monitoring using digital imaging cameras and other experimental instrumentation.
10. Educational outreach focused on the research we undertake and results obtained.
11. Publish our findings.

(179)

9/04
BIRD feeders

thrush. If Audubon has its way, shama thrushes and all the other non-native migratory birds will meet a fate similar to that of the peafowl.

Cathy Goeggel
President
Animal Rights Hawai'i
Honolulu

The National Audubon Society has been scrambling for some good press since the news of the beheading and shooting of peafowl by staff members of the Waimea Valley Audubon Center in July. Even the Hawai'i Audubon Society has distanced itself from the national in a press release on its website. It is unfortunate that your story on the facility glossed over the premeditated callous cruelty to animals.

We call on the Hawaiian Humane Society and the Prosecuting Attorney to bring the perpetrators to court for cruelty to animals.

For those who have considered the Audubon Society to be an organization that values and loves birds, the grisly murders of peafowl was a shock. Yes, the Audubon Society loves *some* birds, but limits its concern to native species. And yet, Audubon exploits the birds it so callously despises—bird seed is sold throughout the Waimea Audubon Park and visitors are encouraged to feed the birds; feeding wild birds is unnecessary and causes them to rely on handouts from people.

More problematic is Audubon's support of federal bills S2547 and HR4114, which would, if passed, delist 94 species of birds (including over 40 species who live in Hawai'i) from protection of the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. How ironic that the last paragraph of your article describes seeing a young shama

John Wythe White responds: Regarding the bird feeders, as one of the letter-writers noted, this is a practice that has been going on for many years in Waimea Valley. The Audubon Society did not instigate it, but inherited it. The staff is fully aware that it is a bad idea to make birds dependent on humans for survival, but that doesn't make it a good idea to suddenly starve them by removing the feeders. The plan, according to center director Diana King, is to wean the birds by stages, beginning with the removal of the four feeders closest to the visitor center by late December. After this step, it will still be necessary to feed the birds by hand for a time, with the staff gradually integrating more natural kinds of food into the feed. Eventually, they will be able to survive without human assistance.

Department of Corrections


• The Best of Honolulu issue (Aug. 11) listed an incorrect telephone number for the law firm of Frank T. Lockwood. The correct number is 263-6900.

WRITE TO: Letters to the Editor,
Honolulu Weekly, 1200 College Walk,
Suite 214, Honolulu, HI, 96817.
Fax to 528-3144 or e-mail to
editorial@honoluluweekly.com.
Letter writers must print and sign their
name, and include a phone contact.



PPD
Hi George,

Here are the pictures of that injured turtle that we helped at Laniakeas on July 27th. The water was so murky. I am not sure how much you will be able to tell from the pictures. The flipper closest to you is the injured one. You can see how the fishing line had cut into it. I think you can also see the cut that was forming on her neck in one of the pictures. As I said I observed that the injured flipper was paler than the rest & that she had limited to no use of it. It just kind of hung there. Also the bottom of her carapace was caved in.

I keep referring to her as a she because she had a short tail, which I was told indicates that she is a she.

We hope that this is at least some help. 

Mahalo for all your work.

Reece Olayvar



2137 Auhuhu Street
Pearl City, Hawaii 96782
Ph# 456-3049

PS: I saw in a recent news letter that you have been working with students from my alma mater (Hawaii Prep) I think that is just awesome.

(18)



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<http://backpackers-hawaii.com>



over

Date: Wed, 30 Jun 2004 11:57:23 -1000
From: Cody Hooven <Cody.Hooven@noaa.gov>
To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Subject: Re: "Kekoa Native Hawaiian Tours"

[Part 1, Text/PLAIN 52 lines.]
[Unable to print this part.]

Oops- contact name: Alex Atienza

----- Original Message -----

Subject: Re: "Kekoa Native Hawaiian Tours"

Date: Wed, 30 Jun 2004 11:54:30 -1000

From: Cody Hooven <Cody.Hooven@noaa.gov>

To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

References:

<Pine.SGI.4.33.0406281652060.176079-100000@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

3422 Waialae Ave, Apt. 203
Honolulu 96816

808-630-8205 (number on internet is wrong)

Alex

website: www.kekoahawaiiantours.com, click on Tours at the bottom
turtles are mentioned on the "Complete Circle Island Tour" description:
" ● View turtles on the North Shore basking on the beach"

George H. Balazs wrote:

Need a mailing address please-- find on a web site instead of phoning?



281

Date: Mon, 10 May 2004 08:19:36 -1000
From: French Frigate Shoals <ffs2570@wcclp.com>
To: George Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Subject: L12 sighting May 5

L12 FFS

[The following text is in the "iso-8859-1" character set.]
[Your display is set for the "US-ASCII" character set.]
[Some characters may be displayed incorrectly.]

Hi George, just wanted to let you know that we saw L12 again, here's the details:

L12 sighted on Litte Gin, May 5 at 1358.

There were at least 40 turtles on the island that day.

Cheer, suzanne

Date: Tue, 4 May 2004 19:32:42 -1000
From: French Frigate Shoals <ffs2570@wcclp.com>
To: George Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Subject: L7 sighting April 21

L7 sighting off TRIG

[The following text is in the "iso-8859-1" character set.]
[Your display is set for the "US-ASCII" character set.]
[Some characters may be displayed incorrectly.]

Hi George, Suzanne here, I just wanted to get back to you with your question regarding the L7 sighting.

Seen: April 21, Trig island off south side, was just starting to enter water when I saw him at approximately 1340. TDR looked in good condition as did turtle.

We haven't seen him since, but are looking. Also wanted to let you know we saw 103 turtles on beach at Whaleskate April 30 and got photos for you. Aaron is going to put together a photo disk for you that we've taken at several of the islands.

Assume you heard from Jenn today regarding your turtle cam, if not she will be writing you. Aaron and I will work with them to set it up. We will let you know how it goes.

Cheers, suz

Mr. Balazs

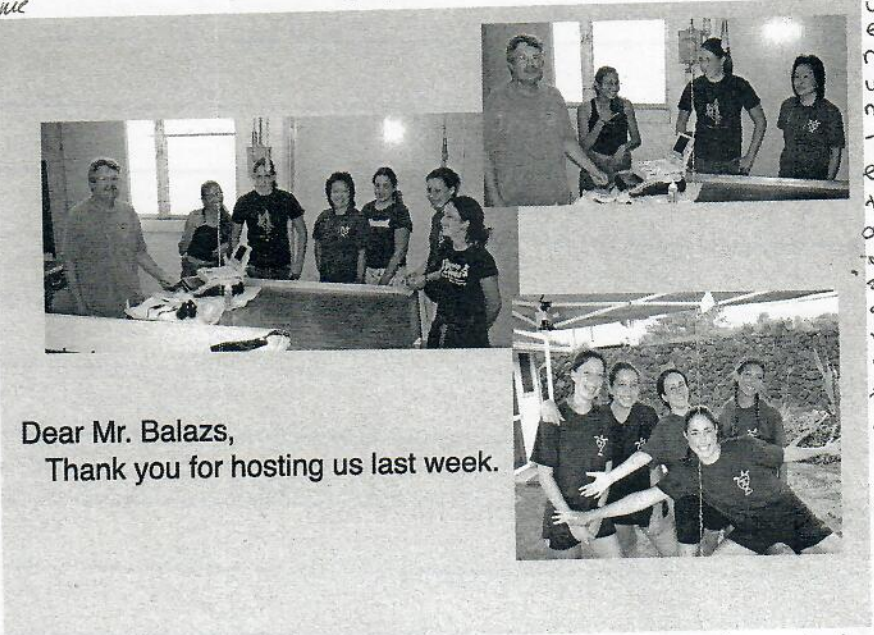
Hello. I didn't go on the trip and I was really bummed about that, but the first trip was awesome. Thanks you for inviting me on this trip though.

Christy Meyer

Mr. George,
Thank you so much for such a great time in Oahu. It was so much fun even though I was sick! It was great to see you Saturday too. I hope to see you soon! Take care and best wishes!
-Sky Fever

Mr. George,
It was a joy to see you, as always (TOO BAD I didn't get to see you... now, just kidding!) Thank you so much for working with us. I envy your job so much! I hope you won't miss me too much next year! Thank you for educating and giving the students at HPA an opportunity to work with turtles. From what I've seen, I know it has influenced my life, and undoubtedly the lives of many other students.

* Jacylin S. Jennings *



Dear Mr. Balazs,
Thank you for hosting us last week.

Thanks a lot for letting us come to help you in Oahu. It was a blast. I hope that we weren't too much of a hassle. I can't wait to see you next school year (or earlier if possible) for more turtle adventures!
Ashley Sutton

Uncle George, thank you for working with us. It was great! See you next year (I hope)
Kalia Woodell

Hey Mr. George
Thanks for working with us and tolerating all of our craziness. I ~~was~~ learned a lot and can't wait to see you next year.
Alina Catellacci

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Monk Seal Etiquette for Safe Seal Encounters

By UH Sea Grant Associate Director Mary J. Donohue

With increasing numbers of critically endangered Hawaiian monk seals in the Main Hawaiian Islands, the chance of encountering a seal has increased. The following information may assist you in safely behaving around a seal should you encounter one. Seals can be viewed safely from a distance and, unless conditioned by people, will not normally approach humans.

Regardless of how cute and cuddly they may appear, seals are wild carnivores. The teeth and skull of a monk seal are similar to that of a very large dog. Like dogs, they may bite if they feel threatened; for example if an onlooker approaches too close and startles a sleeping seal or approaches a mother seal and her pup. Failure to remain at least 150 feet from these animals can result in injury to the human and worse for the seal. Seals identified as problem animals may be moved, removed from the wild or destroyed.

Do not feed monk seals! Training seals to accept fish or other material from people essentially creates problem animals. In particular, feeding seals may teach seals to approach or climb on small vessels or docks putting people, property and the seals at risk.

Juvenile male mammals often practice behaviors that will become critical in later life when they compete with other males for females and begin mating. Mounting younger or smaller animals of the same or a different

species is normal seal behavior. During mounting, male seals often hold the mounted animal using a bite to the neck. However, should a young seal mount or clasp a human swimmer, the swimmer faces a real risk of drowning or injury. Do not engage in any physical behavior in the water with a wild monk seal such as

scratching or holding on to the seal. Such behavior teaches the animal that humans are appropriate playthings and contributes to the creation of problem animals. If a seal attempts to interact with you in the water, move away or get out of the water until the seal loses interest, for your sake and that of the seal.



Photo courtesy NOAA Fisheries

Hawaiian monk seals are also threatened by diseases that may be transmitted by domestic animals. Please keep dogs away from seals on the beach to avoid disease transmission and prevent dog attacks on seals.

Our behavior toward monk seals will determine the extent to which they will be permitted to coexist with us in the Main Hawaiian Islands. Practicing the guidelines above will contribute to the conservation of the Hawaiian monk seal and prevent you from violating state and federal laws. Given that the Main Hawaiian Islands may be key habitat for preserving this ancient species, our behavior will directly affect the survival of the Hawaiian monk seal.

Date: Fri, 30 Apr 2004 09:01:06 -1000
From: French Frigate Shoals <ffs2570@wccclp.com>
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu
Subject: from aaron

L12 Sighting

[The following text is in the "iso-8859-1" character set.]
[Your display is set for the "US-ASCII" character set.]
[Some characters may be displayed incorrectly.]

FFS

Hey George,
- Saw turtle L12 on Little Gin on the 28th. Got a couple digital pics.
- Found another tidbit datalogger, didn't get an answer from you about sending them back so I'll just give them to F&W to deal with.

Aaron

2 Honolulu Books

The one checked to FFS

Date: Fri, 7 May 2004 08:38:10 -1000
From: Shawn Murakawa <smurakaw@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Cc: George Balazs <itsahonuworldinhawaii@hotmail.com>
Subject: TDR serial # for Tern

L4⁵ = 0390879
New = 0490052

MK95 sent TO TERN

Date: Wed, 21 Apr 2004 15:05:46 EDT
From: Hinwr@aol.com
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu
Cc: Dominique_horvath@r1.fws.gov
Subject: L4 TDR removed

L4 TDR
Recovery TERN IS.
4-19-04

TERN IS.
FFS

Hi George,

We found L4 on Crab Beach on Monday, April 19th and removed the TDR. We did not even have to restrain the turtle. We simply crept up as she was basking and gently unscrewed the top, popped out the recorder and replaced the lid and screws. She barely opened her eyes.

No sign of the other two males yet. We did get to visit the Gins and East on April 18th (first time in a long time). SO many turtles, but no sign of those with recorders. Also, we had the first turtle pits found on April 17th here on Tern, then several were located while on Gins and East on the 18th - so nesting has begun!

I will send back the recorder and a CD of associated pictures of the removal on the April 22nd flight.

Jennifer

Date: Tue, 27 Apr 2004 20:47:48 -1000
From: Marc Rice <mrice@hpa.edu>
To: George Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Subject: Re: MK9

Reduce

[The following text is in the "ISO-8859-1" character set.]
[Your display is set for the "US-ASCII" character set.]
[Some characters may be displayed incorrectly.]

MK9

According to the manual, it won't be blinking at all. See below. I am waiting with great anticipation and "fear" for the tag to arrive. I will be very disappointed if there is no data!

When the tag is first deployed, it emits a short blink whenever it wakes up to see what samples are necessary. The blink corresponds to the |Wake up every XXX seconds/minutes| display in Mk9Host. This blinking will automatically stop after 1-2 hours (Version 1.07), or if the pressure transducer is depressed (all previous versions). This follows the Tag Deployed/Redeployed series.

I have reservations at the molokai hotel. They have rooms for \$70 but they don't face on the garden. You have one on the garden.. You can have the cheaper on if you want, but I suspect you would rather have a garden view.

On 4/27/04 10:57 AM, "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu> wrote:

- >
- > How often should it blink? Easy to see in darkened room? I left you a
- > voice mail.
- >

BRINGS PEOPLE TO HONOLULU!
ALEKAI HAWAIIAN SALES

Surf Lessons
Golf Lessons

EMAIL
sent
5/30/04
Best Buy
Doug Deal .COM
E-mail kaleigal@aol.com
@HAWAII.RR.COM



808-293-1315 P/F
351-5392

Date: Sat, 27 Mar 2004 17:59:33
From: Hinwr@aol.com
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.gov
Subject: French Frigate Shoals

Tern Island

28 February, 2004: Three turtles seen near the barracks. The turtles were seen near the barracks.

15 March, 2004: 3-4 turtles seen near crab beach in afternoon. Turtle seen near beach.

15-27 March, 2004: Turtles (3-5) seen on south, east, crab and frequently 2-5, seen swimming. Larger turtles comprised the majority of turtles arriving.

East Island

23 March, 2004: 35 turtles seen during survey. Additional turtles also seen.

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Date: Sat, 27 Mar 2004 17:04:21 EST
From: Jokaloke@aol.com
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu
Subject: Saturday on the North Shore

Saturday 3/27/04
Honulani Reduce

[Part 1, Text/PLAIN 17 lines.]
[Unable to print this part.]

Hi George,

It's a beautiful spring day out here... no honu basking yet, however 3 or so being handfed just offshore, and I imagine a few will haul out this afternoon. It's approaching the time of year that the record number I've ever seen (basking) occurred, last Easter Sunday, April 20, when 7 lazed at Honulani that afternoon.

Thank you for sharing the fabulous Juvenile Japanese Loggerhead data with me! It's so fascinating to watch the recurring patterns of these open ocean keiki o' honu. Let me know when Kamei turns West and Chui (pretty far south?) turns North. Being a non-scientist, but captive observer, I'm wondering where the names came from.... Children's names of the Kitagami crew? Japanese Power Rangers?

I'll check my Oceanic Cable statements and payments this weekend and give you an update tomorrow.

See you out at Honulani!
Aloha nui,
Joanne

Little Activity Brief

seen swimming together on the south side of
seen on land.

on south beach at sunrise. Turtle seen on
also seen basking on the east end of south

(at a given time) seen basking on a regular
all beaches. While snorkeling, turtles,
on the north side of the island. At first,

sightings. Now smaller individuals are

asking on East Island during outer island
seen swimming around the island.

March 15/04

Marine Turtle Research

% George Balazs

I am from Canada & recently we were at a beach near Hale'ua, vacationing & observing the turtles that come to shore.

We met one of your workers there - George Balazs who was extremely pleasant & very informative. I'd was dusk & he stayed - answering everyone's questions. Also, he took pictures of us with his camera & send the pictures to us (I didn't have our cameras along) - which we appreciate very much.

I'd was great to meet a government worker who was so friendly & willing to help - not worrying about the time.

This is the type of worker that is very beneficial for Tourism of Hawaii. I wish our elected officials in Canada & U.S. were as ~~concerning~~ caring for the general public as George Balazs was - maybe then we would have more Trust for our politicians. Thank you very much

Roger Holdner

Box 422

Christopher Lake, Sask.

Canada. S0T 0N0

Alaska
George →

It's feedback
like this that
makes me
proud to be
your supervisor
and a fed.
employee - Michael

FWS

"Harass"
"Harm"

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Date: Mon, 23 Feb 2004 08:07:48 -1000
From: Keith_Swindle@r1.fws.gov
To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>
Subject: Re: Harassment

George,

Thanks so much for the news article and journal article. As a biologist turned "cop", I like to understand the biological factors and life histories of the species that I am entrusted to conserve. Prior to coming to Hawai'i my only direct experience with sea turtles was a wonderful evening on the coast of Georgia (Jekyll Island) with some baby Loggerheads. When I first visited the main islands of Hawai'i in about 1986, I saw no sea turtles. Upon my return a year and a half ago, I was thrilled to find so doggone many more than zero! Your articles pleasantly confirmed my observations.

I'm pleased to see your involvement with Hawksbills. I must admit I'm somewhat disappointed with my impression (though perhaps premature) of a lack of a cohesive and unified commitment and approach by the agencies (all of them) toward that species. It would be interesting to hear your thoughts--and hopefully, I'm mistaken.

The definition of take is in the ESA and is "The term "take" means to harass, harm, pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or to attempt to engage in any such conduct."

The USFWS has further defined the terms "harm" and "harass" in the ESA's definition of take through regulation as follows:

"Harass in the definition of "take" in the Act means an intentional or negligent act or omission which creates the likelihood of injury to wildlife by annoying it to such an extent as to significantly disrupt normal behavioral patterns which include, but are not limited to, breeding, feeding, or sheltering. This definition, when applied to captive wildlife, does not include generally accepted:

- (1) Animal husbandry practices that meet or exceed the minimum standards for facilities and care under the Animal Welfare Act,
- (2) Breeding procedures, or
- (3) Provisions of veterinary care for confining, tranquilizing, or anesthetizing, when such practices, procedures, or provisions are not likely to result in injury to the wildlife.

Harm in the definition of "take" in the Act means an act which actually kills or injures wildlife. Such act may include significant habitat modification or degradation where it actually kills or injures wildlife by significantly impairing essential behavioral patterns, including breeding, feeding or sheltering.

Incidental taking means any taking otherwise prohibited, if such taking is incidental to, and not the purpose of, the carrying out of an otherwise lawful activity."

I hope these definitions are helpful and I look forward to spending some time with you at our convenience. I am booked solid for the next 2 weeks, so perhaps we can connect after your leave. Thanks again and see you soon.

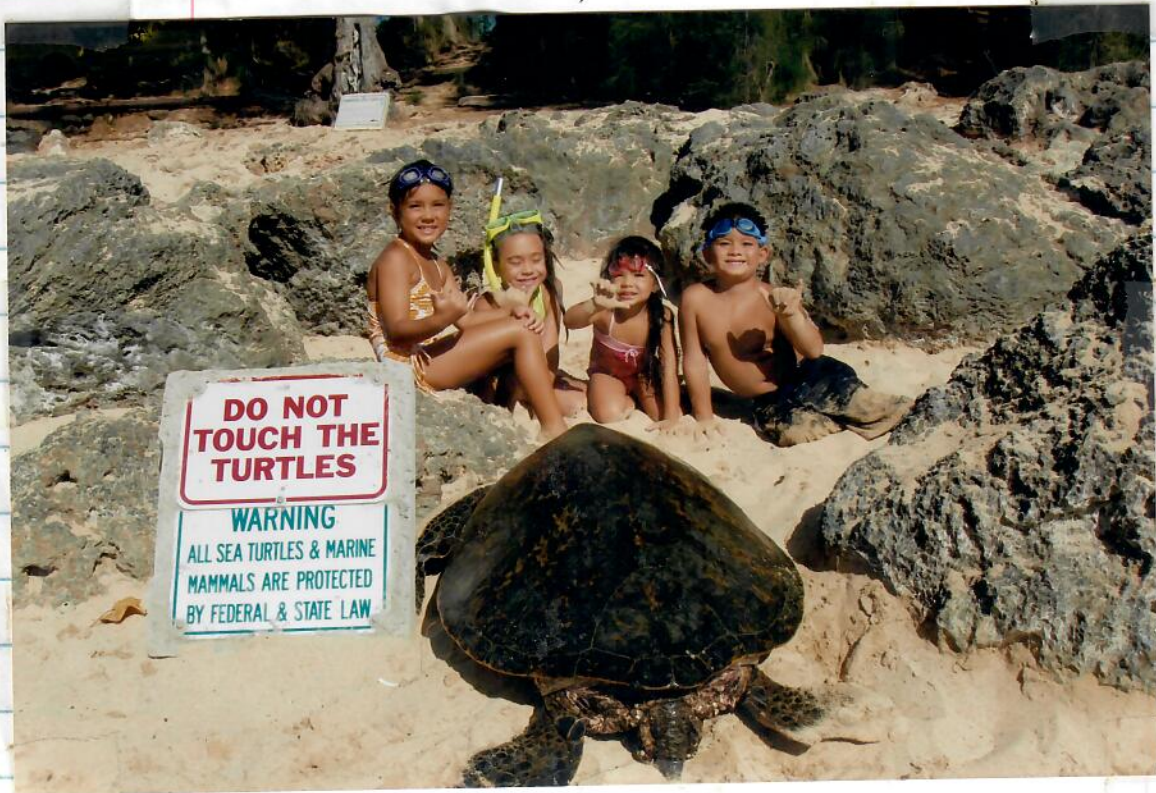
Keith

HARASS = "INJURY .. by Annoying to such an extent to significantly disrupt normal behavioral patterns which include feeding, breeding, shelter"

(192)

8/21/04 11 PM night Removed Rock at point
Saturday w/ TIDBIT (still flashing) #483455 (6-01) it out

8/31/04 Rock w/ TIDBIT white paint
6:15 PM spots put back in the same place
Sloping Rock



Blank page 104, 96, 88,
80, 74, 71, 68,
45-51
wide open

USEFUL INFORMATION

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CONVERSION TABLE

METERS	YARDS	INCHES
1.000	1.093	39.37
.914	1.000	36.00

CENTIMETERS	INCHES	FEET
1.00	.394	.0328
2.54	1.000	1/12
30.48	12.000	1.000

KILOMETERS	MILES
1.000	.621
1.609	1.000

GRAMS	OUNCES	POUNDS
1.00	.035	.002
28.35	1.000	1/16
453.59	16.000	1.000
1,000.00	35.274	2.205

KILOGRAMS	OUNCES	POUNDS
1.000	35.274	2.205
.028	1.000	1/16
.454	16.000	1.000

LITERS	PINTS	QUARTS	GAL.
1.000	2.113	1.057	.264
.473	1.000	1/2	1/8
.946	2.000	1.000	1/4
3.785	8.000	4.000	1.000

LENGTH

1 meter (m)	=	100 cm	=	1,000 mm
1 millimeter (mm)	=		=	.001 m
1 centimeter (cm)	=		=	.01 m
1 decimeter (dm)	=		=	.1 m
1 decameter (dkm)	=		=	10 m
1 hectometer (hm)	=		=	100 m
1 kilometer (km)	=		=	1,000 m

CAPACITY

1 liter (l)	=	100 cl	=	1,000 ml
1 milliliter (ml)	=		=	.001 l
1 centiliter (cl)	=		=	.01 l
1 deciliter (dl)	=		=	.1 l
1 decaliter (dkl)	=		=	10 l
1 hectoliter (hl)	=		=	100 l
1 kiloliter (kl)	=		=	1,000 l

WEIGHT

1 gram (g)	=	100 cg	=	1,000 mg
1 milligram (mg)	=		=	.001 g
1 centigram (cg)	=		=	.01 g
1 decigram (dg)	=		=	.1 g
1 decagram (dkg)	=		=	10 g
1 hectogram (hg)	=		=	100 g
1 kilogram (kg)	=		=	1,000 g

Table of Time Measure

60 seconds	=	1 minutes
60 minutes	=	1 hour
24 hours	=	1 day
7 days	=	1 week
30 days	=	1 calendar month
12 months	=	1 year
365 days	=	1 common year
366 days	=	1 leap year
100 years	=	1 century

Table of Dry Measure

2 pints (pt.)	=	1 quart (qt.)
8 quarts	=	1 peck (pk.)
4 peck	=	1 bushel (bu.)
1 cord	=	128 cu. ft.

Table of Liquid Measure

4 gills (gl.)	=	1 pint (pt.)
2 pints	=	1 quart (qt.)
4 quarts	=	1 gallon (gal.)
31 1/2 gallons	=	1 barrel (bbl.)
2 barrels	=	hogshead (hhd.)

Table of Paper Measure

24 sheets	=	1 quire
20 quires	=	1 ream
10 ream	=	1 bale

Table of Linear Measure

12 inches	=	1 foot
3 feet	=	1 yard
16-1/2ft. (5-1/2yds.)	=	1 rod
660 feet	=	1 furlong
320 rods (5280 ft.)	=	1 mile

Miscellaneous Measures

12 units	=	1 dozen
12 doz.	=	1 gross
12gr.	=	1 great gross
20 units	=	1 score
1 hand	=	4 inches
1 fathom	=	6 feet
1 knot	=	6086 feet
3 knots	=	1 league
1 bu. potatoes	=	60 lbs.
1 barrel flour	=	196 lbs.
1 cu. ft. of water	=	7.48 liquid gals. and weighs 62.425 lbs.
Diameter of circle x 3.1416 =		circumference
Diameter of circle square x .7854 =		area
Atmospheric pressure is		14.7 lbs. per sq. in. at sea level.
13-1/2 cu. ft. of air weighs		1 lb.

Table of the Cubic Measure

1728 cubic inches	=	1 cubic foot
27 cubic feet	=	1 cubic yard
128 cubic feet	=	1 cord of wood
24 3/4 cubic feet	=	1 perch of stone
NOTE: A cord of wood is a pile 8 feet long, 4 feet wide, and 4 feet high.		
A perch of stone or brick is 16 1/2 feet long, 1-1/2 feet wide, and 1 foot high.		

Table of Avoirdupois Weight

16 drams	=	1 ounce (oz.)
16 ounces	=	1 pound (lb.)
100 pounds	=	1 hundred-weight (cwt.)
2000 pounds	=	1 ton (T.)
2240 pounds	=	1 long ton (L.T.)

Table of Troy Weight

24 grains (gr.)	=	1 penny-weight (dwt)
20 penny-weights	=	1 ounce (oz.)
12 ounces	=	1 pound (lb.)

Table of Circular Measure

60 seconds (")	=	1 minute (')
60 minutes	=	1 degree (°)
360 degrees	=	1 circumference
A degree of the earth's surface or a meridian = 69.16 miles at the equator.		

Table of Apothecaries' Weight

20 grains (gr.)	=	1 scruple
3 scruples	=	1 dram
8 drams	=	1 ounce
12 ounces	=	1 pound (lb.)

Table of Surface Measures

144 sq. in.	=	1 sq. ft.
9 sq. ft.	=	1 sq. yd.
30 1/4 sq. yds.	=	1 sq. rod
160 sq. rods	=	1 acre
640 acres	=	1 sq. mile
An acre measures 208.71 ft. on each side.		
A section of land is 1 sq. mile.		
A quarter section is 160 acres.		
A township is 36 sq. miles.		

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

O = 2nd lat left = L3
1st lat left = L5
3rd lat left = L6



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