

LIBRARY OF
GEORGE H. BALAZS

BALAZS

2 OF 2

Molokai Book 2

2689512

57028

4-25-85 -

THURSDAY

to be a shark, later found to be a ray - 34' wing span. Spent a lot of time banging sticking and spearing ray - carefully moving bag inward. Very little fish in net, less than a cooler. Turtles loaded on boat and net picked up. Approx. 10 small slipper (some spiny) lobsters found caught in guide and wings. Lobster net is suppose to be 4" ^{stretch} this net is $2\frac{3}{4}$ " nylon; Bag is 2" nylon ^(KNOT TO KNOT). Ed said netting was purchased in Kentucky - #14 16.

Proceeded to "Reef House" where turtles were unloaded. Shallow hot water all around it, except channel from the back (shore) side. Boat left to set net at "23 turtle" site ^{on} east side of the harbor, reported to be 12' deep - clear water - good for catching both fish & turtles. I took photo of turtles laying on sand bar - house in the background. Lots of *Halophila* growing in shallow hot water substrate. Pulled alga (*Hypnea* or *Spyridia*) off post of house. Lots of this alga noted in places along Palau.

Boat returned ~ 12:30 pm. From 10:40 to 1:20 pm Robert & I collected data, took 10 blood samples, and flushed food from 3 of the smaller turtles. All put on ice.

(cont. P. 67)

4/24-4/25/85
THURSDAY

NET SAME
SITE AS
YESTERDAY

59

ALL DATA COLLECTED
AT "REEF HOUSE"

- Robert & I
only 2 recapture

16 TURTLES
+ 2 ESCAPES

1- SC - 79.2 X 60.3 N - 79.0

H - 10.9 RFF - 13.0 T - 21.5

P - 64.3 CC - 85.3 X 77.0

TAGS - 8582 - RHF 8583 - RF 8584 - LF

2- SC 70.9 X ^{WIDTH}_{NOT}
_{TAKEN} N - 70.6

H - 10.6 RFF - 12.1 T - 15.5

P - 57.3 CC - 76.0 X 68.0

TAGS - 8585 - RHF 8586 - RF 8587 - LF

* Discovery tagged and marked at rock 9-11-85
was seen in net outside Morrison building

4/24-4/25/85
THURSDAY

3 SC - 70.7 x 53.2 N 70.3
 H - 10.0 RFF - 11.5 T - 16.0
 P - 56.9 CC - 75.0 x 66.5
 8588 - RHF 8589 - RF 8590 - LF

4 SC - 61.9 x 49.4 N - 61.7
 H - 9.8 RFF - 10.5 T - 10.5
 P - 49.7 CC - 67.0 x 61.0
 8591 - RHF 8592 - RF 8593 - LF

Ventral Neck Lesion - similar to one yesterday
 Red Juice from Mouth

4/24 - 4/25/85

61

Thursday

5 SC - 63.8 x 50.6 N - N^oNotch
 H - 9.3 RFF - ~~50~~ 9.7 T - 11.5
 P - 51.0 CC - 69.0 x 63.5
 8594 - RHF 8595 - RF 8596 - LF

no charge

Recaptured 59.5 47.0
 6 SC - 59.5 x 46.9 N - 59.2
 H - 9.3 RFF - 10.3 T - 12.0
 P - 46.2 CC - 64.0 x 56.0

LF 7939

RF - 7940

Expanded both tags - ON TOO TIGHT.

NOTE - IN
ONLY 13 DAYS!

Trace of algae growing on tags
 Bent over tip of lock - Bill apparently hadn't
 squeezed applicators together hard enough.

* ORIGINALLY TAGGED AND RELEASED KK DOCK 4-11-85;
 HAD BEEN CAUGHT IN NET OUTSIDE PAKAWAKA FISHPOND.

62-4/24-4/25/85
THURSDAY

7 SC - 61.5 X 50.8 N - 61.2
H - 9.6 RFF - 10.8 T - 11.0
P - 49.9 CC - 66.0 X 61.5

TAGS - 8597 - RHF 8598 - RF 8599 - LF
Red Juice in Mouth

B#1 Took Blood Sample
Tried to pump ^{Flusst} Stomach, nothing came out

8 SC 42.7 X 34.6 N - 42.5
H - ~~9.6~~ 7.2 RFF - 7.9 T - ~~11.0~~ 9.0
P - ~~49.9~~ 34.6 CC - 45.5 X 41.0

TAGS - 8600 - RF 8626 - LF

~~Red Juice in Mouth~~
F#1 Food sample taken - FLUSTED
B#2 Blood sample taken

sent to
DENNIS RUSSELL

X Sample No. 8600 Molokai 4-25-1985

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| <u>Acanthophora spicifera</u> | 90% |
| <u>Hypnea cervicornis</u> | 10% |
| <u>Halophila ovalis</u> (a flower) | Trace |
| <u>hawaiiiana</u> | |

4/24-4/25/85

63

THURSDAY

RECAPTURED
7-17-85 PALAU

9

SC - 55.3 X 41.3

N - 55.0

H - 8.7

RFF - 9.2

T - 10.0

P - 43.6

CC - 59.0 X 50.8

TAGS - 8627 - RF

8628 - LF

B#3

Blood sample taken

Did not try for food sample

10

SC - 57.3 X 45.2

N - 57.2

H - 9.1

RFF - 9.6

T - NM

P - 47.0

CC - 61.0 X 55.5

TAGS - 8629 - RF

8630 - RHF

8631 - LF

B#4

Blood sample taken

Did not try for food sample

64 4/24 - 4/25/85
THURSDAY

11 SC - 55.0 X 43.5 N - 54.5
H - 8.4 RFF - 9.8 T - 10.5
P - 44.8 CC - 59.0 X 52.5

TAGS - 8632 - RF 8633 - LF
B#5 Blood samples taken w/photos Roll 2
No Food Sample taken

12 SC - 57.8 X 45.1 N - N N
H - 9.1 RFF - 9.5 T - 11.6
P - 47.1 CC - 62.0 X 52.5

TAGS - 8634 - LF 8635 - RF
Right 4th marginal indented & healed
B#6 Blood sample taken
No food samples taken

Recovered
6-29-85
KAWELA

See p. 114

4/24 - 4/25
THURSDAY

65

13 SC - 51.3 X 41.1 N - 50.9
H - 8.2 RFF - 9.6 T - 8.0
P - 41.4 CC - 56.5 X 48.0

TAGS - 8636 - RF 8637 - LF

Red foam around Mouth

F#2

Food sample, red particles taken

B#7

Blood sample taken

sent to
Dennis Russell

Sample No. 8636

Spyridia filamentosa

99%

Ceramium sp.

Trace

Small snail egg mass

14 SC - 47.5 X 37.0 N - 47.2
H - 7.8 RFF - 8.7 T - 9.0
P - 37.4 CC - 50.5 X 44.5

TAGS - 8638 - RF 8639 - LF

F#3 Food sample

B#8 Blood sample

1 turtle Barnacle L posterior (^{3rd} lateral?)

sent to
Dennis Russell

Sample No. 8639

Acanthophora spicifera

99%

Hypnea cervicornis

Trace

Spyridia filamentosa

Trace

Polysiphonia pseudovillum

Trace

66 4/24-4/25/85
Thursday

15 SC - 49.2 X 39.7 N - 48.9
H - 8.1 RFF - 8.8 T - 8.0
P - 39.6 CC - 53.0 X 46.0

TAGS - 8640 - RF 8641 - LF
Extra plate on plastron small at anterior cent.
B#9 Blood sample taken

16 SC - 49.7 X 38.6 N - 49.4
H - 7.8 RFF - 8.8 T - 9.5
P - 41.1 CC - 54.0 X 47.0

TAGS - 8642 - RF 8643 - LF
B#10 Blood sample taken

(CONTINUED FROM p. 58)

4-25-85 Electroanalyzer used frequently.
 THURSDAY Photos of blood sampling - both close up and
 at a distance.

Seawater Temp. by net site #2 = 25°C
 Arrived back at hk dock at 1:55pm
 (25 minute trip)

Saw Bill's Hawksbill in bucket +
 Hyp^{nee} Cer abundant by Bill's
 house. He has a garden of ogo.
 Brought them to Pau Hana Inn.

Ate at Pau Hana again this evening.
 Called NMFS lab twice to check on Robert's
 dive certification and arrange for ride home
 from Air Molokai terminal.
 Bed ~ 9:30pm.

5.00 - 35 lbs $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 15^{\text{th}} \\ \text{AIR} \\ 15^{\text{th}} \text{ per } 165 \\ \text{MOLOKAI} \end{array} \right.$

4-26-85 ^{5:30 am} Up 5am. Bill picked us up and we
 FRIDAY met Ed, Diane, Ed's sister and son at Mid-night
 Inn for coffee. At dock and departed
 at 6:30am.

Arrived at Site (#3) well off shore -
 10' deep, sandy bottom area. Some south
 swell up.

4/25-4/26/85
FRIDAY

From SITE #3

10' deep
at bag

69

ALL 3 RELEASED AT KK DOCK - 10:30 AM

① 8644-RF 8645-LF 8646-RHF
SC - 67.3 x 54.0 N - 66.7
H - 9.8 RFF - 10.7 T - 12.5
P - 54.6 CC - 72.5 x 65.0

② 8647-RF 8648-LF 8649-LHF
SC - 71.4 x 56.6 N - 71.0
H - 9.6 RFF - 11.5 T - 18.0
P - 56.1 CC - 77.5 x 71.4

Kow

"Kow" tagged this turtle. Photo of him with
turtle just prior to release.

Send
photo &
literature

Jerome Kalama III
P.O. Box 1216
KAUNAKAKAI, HI 96748

9 years old
in the 3rd grade.
Ed's nephew -
(his sister's son)

(Continued from p. 67)

- ✓ (24) 8602 - 8625 } TAGS LEFT WITH
- ✓ (14) 8812 - 8825 } Bill/Molokai
- ✓ (25) 8826 - 8850 } 4/26/85 FRIDAY

63 TOTAL

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

A/25-A/26/85

FRIDAY

7/88 47.1 cm

3 8650-RF 8601-LF
 SC-40.6 x 34.5 N-40.2
 H-6.6 RFF-6.8 T-7.0
 P-32.0 CC-43.0 x 41.0

Whitish Belly noted

Food Sample taken by inserting aqua
 air line and injecting water using
 garden hose on dock. Robert put poster
 on an incline. Overflow from mouth
 was collected with the "bailer" from
 boat.

Sent to
 Dennis
 Russell

X Sample No. 8650

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| <u>Acanthophora spicifera</u> | 95% |
| <u>Dictyota friabilis</u> | 1% |
| <u>Hypnea nidifica</u> | 1% |
| <u>Dictyopteris sp.</u> | 1% |
| <u>Laurencia nidifica</u> | 1% |
| <u>Halophila ovalis hawaiiiana</u> | 1% |
| <u>Sargassum polyphyllum</u> | Trace |
| <u>Jania capillacea</u> | Trace |
| <u>Halimeda discoidea</u> | Trace |
| <u>Amphipod</u> | |

26 April 85

Departed on Air Molokai 3:15 pm -
#1499 - Bill drove us to the
airport.

At Bill's office, I saw excellent
map of West Molokai showing "harbor"
south of Palau. George Margda said
that "house" was ^{already} there when he
moved to Molokai (29) years ago.

" 11 x 19.5 MIN. QUADRANGLE
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY 1983
MOLOKAI WEST, HAWAII "

When did Mangroves become common along
Palau? Fred Bicoy knows answer?
He also has large turtle shells at his house,
so he reports.

Years ago Bicoy took alot of turtles at Kamalo.
Reported there was a large leatherback there
they shot, but too large, or they were too scared
to bring it in.

DATA SENT BY BILL AFTER RETURNING FROM 22-26 APRIL TRIP.

Date Tagged: April 3, 1985

Location Caught: Palau

Method of Capture: Nets

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width XXXXXXXX (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1</u> | <u>46.0(43.5)</u> | <u>41.0(35.5)</u> | <u>7863</u> | <u>7864</u> |
| <u>2</u> | <u>39.0(37.0)</u> | <u>38.0(32.5)</u> | <u>7865</u> | <u>7866</u> |

Remarks: Released at K'Kai Dock same day. 186 turtles tagged to date with 15 recoveries.

Waikane Pakaau site Pakaau "11"

Date Tagged: April 11, 1985

Location Caught: Just outside Pakanaka Fishpond

Method of Capture: Nets

Converted AS 1/414 AS per in bill from Pakaau

| Number | Curved Length (cm) | Curved Width (cm) | Tag Number On Left Front Flipper | Tag Number On Right Front Flipper |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 83.0 (77.0) | 72.5 (58.0) | 7867 | 7868 |
| 2 | 76.0 (71.5) | 71.0 (56.0) | 7869 | 7870 |
| 3 | 43.5 (41.0) | 39.5 (33.0) | 7871 | 7872 |
| 4 | 56.0 (52.5) | 49.5 (41.5) | 7873 | 7874 |
| 5 | 61.0 (56.5) | 53.0 (44.5) | 7875 | 7926 |
| 6 | 66.0 (60.5) | 56.5 (45.5) | 7927 | 7928 |
| 7 | 74.0 (63.0) | 64.0 (58.0) | 7929 | 7930 |
| 8 | 70.0 (64.0) | 62.5 (49.5) | 7931 | 7932 only |
| 9 | 49.0 (46.0) | 43.0 (35.0) | 7933 | 7934 |
| 10 | 61.0 (57.5) | 53.5 (45.5) | 7935 | 7936 |
| 11 | 61.5 (57.5) | 52.0 (44.5) | 7937 | 7938 7/9-11/90 |
| 12 | 64.0 (59.5) | 56.0 (47.0) | 7939 | 7940 |

7/88 5-60.3

Early (CROUCH IN) S-89 Gillet (no name on return address) Tags mailed 7/9-11/90

Remarks: Released at Dock, 198 turtles tagged to date with 15

Date Tagged: 4-30-85

Location Caught: Palaaau, outside biomass plant

Method of Capture: Nets

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width XXXXXX (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On</u> | |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | <u>Left/Front Flipper</u> | <u>Right Front Flipper</u> |
| <u>1</u> | <u>48.0(45.0)</u> | <u>41.5(36.5)</u> | <u>8812</u> | <u>8813</u> |

Note: Straight measurements in parenthesis

+ Release at Kawela

Remarks: 245 turtles tagged to date with 19 recoveries

CONTINUED ON P. 106

08 SSAN

NOTE:
NO LUGS
INCL. APRIL
21-26 -
DATA NOT TYPED
BUT WRITTEN
HERE

75 77

Zodiac, 5 bottles, 25^{HP} ~~equipment~~, anchors etc shipped
5-17 on Air Molokai \$80.70 538 lbs.

(late 4:05 pm flight)
21 MAY 85 Depart HA FL 750 ~ 5:20 pm
TUESDAY for Molokai - Robert and I.
Check in Pau Hana #26 (Business rate) Room 108
AVIS Compact #18.95. Wagon - SENTRA - NISSAN
Dinner at Pau Hana - Short Rib.

22 MAY Wed. UP 5am, breakfast at Midnight INN.
TO Molokai Airport - AIR MOLOKAI
opened at 6:45 pm. Loaded all gear
and drove to pier where we assembled
the Zodiac. Took 5 Scuba bottles to
Arthur Pua's house (Tel. 553-5278).
Stopped for lunch food, loaded and
departed KK dock at ~ 11 AM. High
cloud overcast, cool, calm seas, light
south/west wind. Small South
swell. Very low tide. Photos
west outside reef until just before
reef house. Breakers looked big in
front of us, extending seaward, so we
went in crossing over the reef
and this point, lots of shallow
water - coral heads near the surface.
Picked our way between them
to the deep green "harbor" leading
right to the house. Followed it
out to see the entrance. Sort

22 MAY 85.

"Check out the grounds"

WEDNESDAY

of parallel waves partially obscuring the entrance. Motor back toward shore, then west across the reef flat, eventually having to walk the zodiac across soft mud ground. Lots of algae - Scaevola; Hypnea^{com} and stringy green. ———? Came to deep green area, crossed it, then motored to second deep green area.

Motored seaward and anchored for lunch at 12:45 pm. Can clearly see Pakaraka fishpond just west. dotted segments of pond wall with mangrove growing from it.

Motored more toward pond after lunch, anchored at ~1:30 pm over coral head inside gentle wave-break. During a 5 minute period, Robert saw ~10 "heads" surface to the west a short distance, in and around a green cut (hole) (channel) area. Still slightly east of Pakaraka pond. I saw 15 head to the east of zodiac. Turtles "waking up" with the rising tide? Snorkel this area for 40 minutes back and forth. During this time, water became more "dusty" with more wave breaks & rising tide.

lots of coral heads with deep convoluted areas in between. often what looks like pure silt ... at bases under coral heads. Lots of coralline algae present, also stony coral

They can "go to sleep" quickly, as evidenced by Morakua Bay turtle.

79

that appear (is) dead matted with silt (or blue green algal growth?). Bleached-out spots also present. Only one turtle seen on the dive - medium size, came flying out from deep under a coral head - trailing a streak of silt from carapace. Such silt obviously settles rapidly, probably from cloud that rises when the turtle enters to rest.

SEAWATER - 25.5°C

Moved 2-300 YARDS to the west, now ^{toward} ~~in~~ front (outside of) Sabaraka pond, again anchoring just a short distance inside where small waves break. Swam seaward ^{- 20 MINUTES} to green area - deep here - need scuba to survey bottom properly. No turtles seen underwater but one seen at the surface in this area before we entered. Also, a few heads seen slightly to the west. Clearer water here than at previous dive site, but still not good visibility. Again, lots of pot holes. Rain started - not heavy - but drizzled constantly. Heavy overcast. Cold. Motored ~~back~~ fishpond - came to deeper area (channel parallel) - with iron stake markers. PVA reports turtles sleeping in here.

Motored back toward "House" and "Harbor".

In shallow flats before harbor, a "silt boil" appeared in front of us - believed to be from a turtle. Shortly thereafter, 2-4 turtles seen, apparently (in the shallow) feeding on algae. Algae silt-laden -

22 MAY 85
WED.

- holdfasts on chunks of coral rock.
Anchored for a short time here in just a few feet of water. Noted raindrops "floating" in spheres on the surface.
Motored out "harbor" - noted edges where turtles might sleep.

Breaking reef extends quite a ways out to the left of harbor entrance when exiting. Had to motor way out and around. Returned to KK pier ~ 4:30pm. Cleared gear, removed water, picked up scuba bottles, got gas, saw Bill on pier. ^{chicken} dinner at Pau Hava. Rain during the evening.

23 MAY 85 UP 5am - breakfast at Midnight Inn - THURSDAY
readied zodiac and departed KK pier for Palau. High overcast, rain squalls in the distance. no wind, calm seas. Tried to find harbor entrance, but entered short again. Correct line - up of house and mountain behind should be:

"Lone TREE"

CORNER



6/2 correction

(cont. Page 82)

should line up more with end of tree row
sooner original line on line

5-22-85 NOTES: ON A DECREASING TIDE, SILT IS MORE LIKELY TO SETTLE OUT, THEREBY GIVING BETTER VISIBILITY.

→ Recall that on 4-22/4-26 TRIP, ED COMMENTED THAT HE DOESN'T LIKE TO LEAVE HIS NET AT PACARU/PARANAKA FOR MORE THAN ONE NIGHT, BECAUSE THE LINE GETS FILLED WITH SILT, MAKING IT HEAVY ∴ DOESN'T FLOAT AS WELL.

- NOTES BASED ON TALK WITH ARTHUR PUA AND FRIENDS:

- (1) TURTLE JUST "RUN" ALONG GILL NETS; DON'T OFTEN GET TANGLED (AND WHEN DO, BREAK IT?).
- (2) HOLES IN LOBSTER NETS BELIEVED TO BE MOSTLY FROM TURTLES. OLD-STYLE LOBSTER NETS COULD HOLD TURTLES. NEW (LIGHT-LINEN LINE?) CAN'T.
- (3) "RICE-PADDY": ACROSS FROM REFUGE AT KAWELA - 2 REEFS OUT THERE RUNNING PARALLEL TO SHORE - BIG TURTLES SLEEP ALONG IT. PLACE WHERE YOU CAN LAUNCH A BOAT FROM A TRAILER JUST THIS KK SIDE. CHANNEL THERE (?) TURTLES JUST OFF THERE.
- (4) BIG TURTLES OFF KAMALO (35' - 60') - NO CURRENT - WAVE SURF THERE. SAND FLATS WITH LARGE CORAL HEADS, TURTLES LAY OUT IN THE OPEN.
- (5) LOTS OF TURTLES OFF PARANAKA POND. THEY SLEEP VERY CLOSE TO SHORE. IN CHANNEL RIGHT CLOSE TO POND. OTHER DEEP SPOTS IN CLOSE TO SHORE.

Reef Collection #2

5-~~3~~²²-1985 Waikane, Molokai

Spyridia filamentosa
Halimeda discoidea
Laurencia carolinensis

23 MAY 85

THURSDAY

Entered harbor and proceeded over shallow mud flats at small "pocket" shoreside in harbor

← ocean

motored away, then turned seaward toward reef ridge (where it breaks a short distance thereafter). Mud "band" changes into zone of coral heads - all too shallow with this low tide to let the zodiac over. We had to pole and pick our way over. Grounded too many times so we anchored up and readied for scuba. Saw a green area on reef ridge, but only one visible. no others seem to be in this particular area, however overcast or absence of bright sun may be washing them from our vision. Scuba #1 in this green hole - 8:30 - 9am (17 min) 10-15 feet, saw (5) small to medium turtles, but they were all on the move. Very difficult to maneuver around coral heads/shallow water with scuba gear on. Tide falling, but still the suspended particles make vision limited and difficult. Reflection occurs from particles? Hard to see inside dark overhangs. Pure silt seems to collect/settle down in many areas and the base of live coral heads.

Pulled anchor, motored inshore far

23 MAY 85
THURSDAY

enough to be out of coral head area, and moved
~300 yards to the west. Motored back out
toward the reef rim again. Inside wave
break there is a narrow green channel
running out diagonal toward Lanai. Scuba
#2a, 10' deep here - followed edges
around - Saw 2 ^{small to medium} turtles, one at the end
seaward, base before wall goes up. Nice
buffer here from incoming waves - like one at
Eastern Island, Midway.

Total
a+b

9:30 -
10:30
am

Scuba #2b Snorkled from 2a - to deeper
~15' green area - more on break i.e. slightly
further out. Saw 5 turtles, ^{small to medium} all moving, most
seemed to come down from above us.

Turtles seeing, or hearing(?), us before we
see them. Based on heads seen,
and movement of turtles, one would suspect
that turtles are not in a sleeping mode.
After coming off scuba, we snorkeled back
toward Zodiac. Along here I
spotted the back of a turtle sticking out from
under a coral head in a deeper area (6-8')
(not green). Put on scuba and hand captured.

Put turtle in boat and immediately
proceeded to snorkel to the west,
past Scuba #1 channel. Followed a deeper
area which lead seaward to area green.


10:10 -
11:15
am

slightly outside ^{or over} of wave break. Shear walls
Scuba #3 34 minutes 25ft

84 Thursday
23 MAY 85

Saw LeRoy Fernandes

of living coral and coralline algae. Got down to 23⁵ feet, and realized we were still heading seaward. No turtles seen along edges of this green area. However, soft silt piles at bases and inside overhangs. Two cave-like depressions seen with silt bottoms that certainly looks like excellent turtle-sleeping sites.

Swam back at the surface in to the zodiac. In wave-break zone I noticed scar-marks  in coralline algae (pink hard & smooth) apparently bites for fish. Outside of green area, probably back in Scuba #2 green channel, I saw 2 turtles swimming.

Ate lunch from 11:30 - 12:10 pm. Drifted inshore away from coral head ridge, then motored close to and immediately in front of Lakanaka Fishford. 2 rebays mark coral head awash - deep area here, said by Arthur Pua to be used by sleeping turtles. Bassy still with overcast - 23 area photos taken. One aiming at KH & pier - right after I took it a turtle surfaced in deep area slightly to the right. 2-3 more times we saw turtles surfacing - both to the west and to the east. Geared for scuba here, got into the water and attempted to follow channel edge down, but slope was complete soft silt-

23 MAY 85
THURSDAY

85

NOTE: Great difficulty in getting to green spots, when tide is so low. Colored with coral heads - zodiac hits them a lot.

Clouds lifted up each time swim - fins moved over it. Visibility nearly "zero" - ~~could~~ barely see my hand held out in front of me!

Swam across to seaward side of channel - tried following slope down here, clearer - but not enough to see anything but soft mud bottom right at your face. Gave up and returned to boat. Wind now blowing offshore, causing small white-capped chop. Motored to the east and closer in to shore by the mangroves.

SEE
INSERT
p. 87

Can't get right up to them because it gets too shallow. Anchored and processed the turtle. Data on following page:

Motored back to K&H Pier along the inside of the reef - arriving ~ 5pm. West of Coconut trees we saw 2 ret boats and one boat with outboard setting nets - 34 men. Puleoa reports this man named Otonq - been setting nets for years - Bill worked for him when he was young. Stays overnight with his net. Kills them, but forms a pocket at the end to herd the fish.

May take turtles if he gets them. Dinner at Hotel Molokai - telephoned Bill Gilmartin

MAY 23, 85
Thursday

HAND CAPTURE in ~6-8' hole Palau reef
edge - sleeping under coral heads, by GHB

8453 Righthind

S-60.2 x 48.4

8454 RFront

notch - NT

C-64.5 x 58.5

8455 LFront

PL-48.3

99%
Trace
Trace
Trace

HEAD-9.4

TAIL-14.0

RFF-10.6

↘ v-wedge taken from 10th marginal left.

Blood sample taken. 2 VIALS OF SERUM

Red skin alga present in small/moderate quantities
1 skin baracle seen.

Carapace is darkish with light spots.
Good food sample obtained - looks like all

Amansia (3 photos with tube in mouth -
tray below. #1,2&3)

Spots of algal mat on carapace, with
lots of silt in it.

Sample No. 8453 5-23-1985

Amansia glomerata

Ceramium sp.

Hypnea sp.

Tolypocladia calodictyon

Amphipod

MOUTH SAMPLE

23 MAY 85

Thursday Motored directly out from Paganaka fishpond and anchored on bed of coral heads at 1:15 pm. SCUBA #4 - 20 minutes, 10 ft. in green hole. No turtles seen at coral/sand \swarrow base of green hole, or anywhere else in area.

24 MAY 85

FRIDAY Up at 5 am, breakfast at Midnight INN. Reached Zodiac and departed ~ 7 am. Motored to the east to meet Ed at Kawela setting site. Smooth water at first, but turned into brisk wind with chop blowing right at us. Found Ed in harbor channel (Kawela) picking up friends from mainland and Bill Puleloa. Boat can be launched from trailer here. One of Ed's engines had quit running. Followed Ed out to where the net had been laid. Bill commented later that this was a very bad site. No turtles in bag, and very little fish. Any in would have escaped over the top where floats were partly down (snagged on coral?) according to Bill. With Bill aboard, we prodded into Kawela channel and anchored in shallows up on reef. Robert and I did SCUBA #5 - 50 minutes - 40 ft. starting ~ 9:15 am. Dropped down along channel edge - west side - to ~ 25 ft. Saw a

24 MAY 85
FRIDAYKALOTTI
CHANNEL

school of lapia come back and forth by us
sitting down and on coral heads - moderate
visibility. Followed channel edge out
and moved to the west bordering main
channel separating Mobeai and Lanai.
Water clarity third excellent and live coral
very abundant on cliff face. Sheer-
straight up and down in places. No
current whatsoever detected. Lots of fish
ie Surge wrasse (black), Wapachi, Kuba.
Silt at the base of cliff, but I didn't
go to the bottom after awhile, because
it became deeper - at farthest point on
dive estimated to be ~60'. Returned
along the same route to zodiac where
we met Bill. He had stored a couple
octopus. Motor zodiac to Bill's
ocean front house, where we stored
everything for next week. Ate lunch at his
house. Picked up car at his pier
and cleaned all remaining gear. From
~1 pm on ~~we~~ wrote up notes in hotel
room. On the way back from the
airport, Bill drove us up hill through
KAWELA Plantation. Took photos of coast
line and where we did Scuba #5.0

Departed as Hawaiian Airlines ~ 7:30
after it was ~ hour late. Fin fuk
us up.

- soft mud
- define "green hole"

89

A Mr. Hokajo, Puerto Rican, is said by Bill to regularly set "bul pen" style reefs at Kawela. Has turned in 10+ turtles to Bill over the months for tagging.

28 MAY 85 Depart on Hawaiian ^{w/KAM} Air DASH 7
TUESDAY at ~ 11:45 am. Strong trades - heavy
sea & white caps. Arr van to Pau Hana
Inn. Got same room (108) and station wagon
as last week. Worked on papers, etc. in
room. Departed ~ 3:30 pm for Waikane.

Road seems much better than during past years.
Parked at Coconut Grove at Waikane and
walked on the beach. Found several
bleached-out turtle ribs. Also, a small
dead shark (another seen at "petroglyph" site
earlier). 4:30 pm - with binoculars, regularly
saw head surface rapidly in muddy
water zone. Short surface intervals.

Departed at 5:05 pm. To Puleloa's at ~ 4.5
mile marker. Picked up scuba bottles and some other
gear. Sail vessel "Mamu Tea", Port Villa,
at anchor at Kawalo - ~ 10 mile marker.

Rib bone of
large juvenile
found at
KAWALO

Acanthopora and Hypnea c. washed up. 6:30 - 4:45 pm

NOTES: Turtles stay where they recruit,
if food and rest areas are available - Seem
unwilling to relocate, even when in a
heavily used recreation area. Protected area, at,

Dinner at Pan Hana

but if not, they would get taken. Also consider high shark predation if habits & habitat not correct.

Common Features vs → Differences

Similarities vs →

TOLERANCES - list

29 MAY 85 Up 5 AM - 5:30 breakfast at Midway

WEDNESDAY Inn. 6 AM drove to Waikane. Brown

pick-up with one man camped on beach by coconut grove. (ARN^{LIC}182?). A couple linen nets with home-made wood floats on the beach.

While we were getting ready to go out a flat-bottomed boat came in with 3 men aboard - more nets in the bow. They unloaded a small cooler.

Seep of water out of beach in intertidal.

We walked to the east to the remains of the fishpond wall - walked out along it in very shallow water.

Soon noted abundant growths of HALOPHILA in soft mud/sand.

This vegetation continued to ~1/2 way to reef where bottom is mud/sand.

Closer to reef, corals became ~~more~~ abundant - coral rock on the bottom

lots of coral heads dead, with silt/algae mat covering them. Noted

7:25 AM
Low tide,
But starting up.

lots of what I believed to be Spiridia or one of the LAURENCIAS (P. 81)

not so when brought out - ID needed. Nidifera = ^{Algae}

29 MAY 85
Wed.

SEPARATING MOLOKAI & LANAI:

91

KALOHI CHANNEL

MOLOKAI & MAUI: PAILOLO CHANNEL

Snorkeled zig-zagging back and forth to the west, until out from adjacent fish pond. Left water at ~ 10:40 am (2 1/2 hours total dive). Found cracks, and channels, and deep small spots, but most don't seem as deep as snorkel dive Robert and I made from "Harbor" net site to the west. Came across 2 large (fairly) sand bottom/silt-bottom areas, the western most of which had a ~ 15' channel running out through the small breakers. On the western side of this channel there started to be *Asparagopsis* commonly on the coral and dead substrate.

SIGHTINGS of turtles: 2 small juveniles within a few minutes of each other shortly after start of dive (with 20 minutes).

4 juveniles - 3 all together resting on shallow porous rubble; one by me slightly inshore same site.

1 each alone thereafter, 4 times, 1 large juvenile, other 3 small. 2 of which were resting, but alert - swam up quickly. All were alert, and had silt on their backs, - except the last on which the head alone was seen ~ 30' from Alan when we were returning - 1/2 way in over soft mud with *Halophila pastus*. This one seemed to be a juvenile too. Bits of coral collected for ID, and some benthic algae. Don't forget that coralline algae (think *Porolithon* that crumbles easy, and hard

NO TAGS NOTED
ON THE
TURTLES
TO TOTAL

P.P.P.
NEOGONOLITHON
FRUTESCENS

29 MAY 85
WED.

("Pocket" - RDG 5")

p 77 - Hydroolithon reinboldii?

smooth pink, seems to be the major component of the fringing reef. ^{upright branches angular}
 No Caulerpa taxifolia (heavy blade), or is it C. sertularioides (upright branches round) in the mud-bottom zone close to shore where Halophila occurs. Coastal terrestrial vegetation here is kiawe - cattle land. At Palau, nearshore waters are encroached by Mangroves - backed by shrimp farm, experiment and cattle/agriculture land.
 Salt flats.

At the western end of dive we saw more "dome" of purple fuzzy seaweed on coral heads, often near Limuhotu - possibly DOTYELLA hawaiiensis. (p 65 Algae ID book).

NOTE: NO Hypnea cericornis or Acanthopora seen during the dive.

Algae samples collected for photography. Consider also having Tethys do photos from algae book.

Classen people gone, but all gear and boat there when we returned. Camping and netting tonight?

Drove to side road by west end of Pakanaka Pond. This is the start of heavy mangrove. To the west there but small sprouts of mangroves are starting.

Found relatively fresh head, one side of pelvis, rib bone - all from juveniles. Found over a wide area, so all probably different. "Pocket" here is a collection point for detritus algae and other debris.

\$

Read 98-99 of Algae books.
"Acanthophora spicifera, on the other hand, is a newcomer, that is not useful and has displaced many of the algae species previously inhabiting Hawaiian reef flats!"

29 MAY 85 WED. Returned to hotel - 11:45 AM. Wind strong. 36 kt. I believe it started gradually at ~ 9 AM. Took 4 bottles to Arthur's.

Wrote letters & other NMFS office work during the remainder of afternoon due to strong gusty winds. 36 kt. report on Molokai.

30 MAY 85 THURSDAY UP at 4:40 AM - Picked up coffee at Midnite Inn at 5:30 and drove to Waikane site. About a 30 min trip. Camping gear all gone, but boat still anchored there.

Photo taken of fish pond to the east. Drove to petroglyph site - blue trash barrel. Small seeps present along here in intertidal zone - low tide now. Noted Acanthophora washed up, and also growing on hard substrate just out from shore. Hard area like this was not present when we walked out from Waikane yesterday. Hard bottom only lasted a short distance, then turned into mud bottom shallow with Halophila alone growing all over. Distance about the same as yesterday to zone where it becomes deeper (wait +) and coral heads occur. We headed at a prominent exposed head just to the left of a stick-marker in the coral head zone. Heads of porites, like some yesterday. Also the smooth coral covering heads near surface. Overall there were many more deeper cracks and holes throughout this dive, or even ones Robert and I made last week (excepting green areas)

IN WATER

~ 6:25 AM

TAKES ~

15 MINUTES

TO WALK

OUT.

30 MAY 85
THURSDAY

NOTE -
NO HYPNEA MUSCIFORMIS found on Molokai

When we went out, the reef fringing extended out further than adjacent areas. Overall, there were areas of very clean water (less silt deposits noted) and cloudy water.

Alga I saw yesterday is Leptocarpus, but with fuzzy all over it (reproducing?).

11 Turtles
Total seen.

2 large
juveniles

(#6d
grabbed)

9 others
small

juveniles.

In one quite ^{SP. D. 11A} area, apparently very well protected by buffering coral heads, there was a thick silt bottom with lots of Halophila. This was within the coral head zone. When sun came out bright intermittently, I could see silt brown of breaking waves. Only 2 of the turtles of the (11 were first) seen resting on the bottom. The large juvenile I grabbed, but lost, ^{slipped fin from silt.} was laying between 2 low underwater mounds in very turbid water - saw only his head and neck.

In quite area (above noted) 2 turtles were seen a short distance from each other. All others seemed like separate sightings but cloudy water probably often prevented an accurate appraisal. Dive ended ~ 9:15 when we swam inshore across the shallow mud zone and Halophila, coming out at the fishhead where we started yesterday. Walked across the inside of the pond remains. Very soft mud with lots of Halophila growing in it.

30 MAY 85 Toward shore it felt like "quicksand!"
 Thursday Adga common both yesterday and today with
 "hollow" tips = GALAXAURA RUGOSA (p. 69)

* Again, Limon both common today. Yesterday
 Alan found some ~~Hydractinia~~^{ANANSIA} in crack area
 between coral heads.

OUT ~ 9:15am - Ate breakfast in car & drove back to Lanitana.

~ 1pm drove to Kaula Harbor for Scuba.

SCUBA #1 Strong gusty winds - Entered ~ 2pm - walked out to
 derelict wood pier. Started scuba across to red Δ
 56 minutes, marker on reef, but surface wind dictated following
 25 ft. channel drop to the east of earthen-rock pier. Large
 turtle seen at the surface for a minute or more prior
 to dive (middle of this channel pocket). Drop is
 ~ 20' - slope of silt-soft mud, with interspersed
 dead coral head. No ledges where turtle might
 sleep. Channel bottom while on the way to Δ was
 25' Featureless smooth silt, at the bottom
 of drop, which we followed along to the east.
 Regularly came across, yards, rows, of
Hypnea newicornis, that had obviously
 been swept along reef flat and settled into
 channels. Much of it looked alive. "Rocket"
 circled around close to end of pier,
 and in this area we saw 1 and 3
 spiny lobsters in dead coral debris.
 Toward the end, in 25' depth, there was
 vast quantities of Acanthopora, lobelate,
 deeper than any depth. Why monospecific
 grounds collected in the two places?

31 MAY 85 Up at 5am - Breakfast at Mid-nite
 FRIDAY 5:30 am - Had to change tire - flat.
 Returned to Hotel to wait for a changed
 car. Departed ~ 7:30am. Arrived at
 Petroglyph site for snorkel. Took photos
 close up of Halysiscat this very low
 tide. Walked out to zone of coral heads
 at ~ 8:30am. When diving in, there
 were ~ 7 Axis deer running furthest east White
 fish area - likely getting freshwater
 seeping on beach from low tide. I tasted some
 by Petroglyph site and it seemed very fresh.

Turtle caught at ~ 9:20am resting land-side
 at base of coral head, in small depression
 sand on bottom - depth ~ 6'. Took turtle
 a short distance to prominent coral head we
 headed for initially when walking out for yesterday's
 snorkel. Sat up on it for tagging:

8462 LFL

C-53.3 x 46.0

8463 RFL

Carapace color brownish w/ clear areas. Red skin
 alga. Green algal scum on pl and carapace -
 also a small amount on plates of head. Some still
 still on carapace.

31 May 85 From 8:30-9:20 - 5 total turtles seen, Friday (includes the one captured), as follows: 1 juvenile small swimming; 2 rising up, swimming away fast (1 small, 1 large juvenile); 1 head surfacing ~ 20' from us.

Continued on zig-zagging to the west. Very silty water, undoubtedly due to rising tide, and wind. Visibility probably not more than 10 feet. Less when looking east ^{toward} quadrant of sun. About 100 yards west, and shoreward, of large coral head we sat on, I caught another - seen resting ~ 5' deep seaward base of coral head - grabbed it as Vit syam quickly out! Sat on a low coral head at 9:50am

8460 RFL

C-46.0 x 44.5

8461 LFL

Brownish ^{maroon} shell w/ clear areas. Only a few small specks of algae on carapace & plastron - seemed to be growing where scratch spots - abrasions were present. Noted fine sharp teeth - transparent edge at end of flippers. Small amounts of green skin algae. Amphipod on my wetsuit from turtle. This turtle likely a recent recruit to this coastal area.

Returned to the beach at ~ 10:15am. Shortly prior to catching the above, I saw 4 others (3 juveniles, 1 large juv.) All close together - 2 of which came from resting.

31 MAY 85
FRIDAY

Following dive, we ate lunch in car at petroglyph site, then drove to Kolo wharf. ~~no reason~~ locked gate, so couldn't enter. Saw dilapidated wharf from hill top. Brown, muddy water all over.

Returned to Hotel. Had a bad headache all afternoon and evening.

1 JUNE 85 UP - 6am. Breakfast at Midnite; Drove SATURDAY to Bill Puleoa's at 7:15am. Disassembled and loaded zodiac, motor, etc. and moved everything to KK pier for reassembly.

Virtually no wind still at 8:30am but by 9am it started blowing hard.

Decided to cancel going to Palau today very low tide now, so can't possibly motor inside the reef. Instead,

decided to drive to Halawa Beach to examine status, and look for evidence of hawksbill nesting. Stopped at Kamolo on the way (sail vessel gone), and at "Wavecrest." Arrived at Halawa at ~ 11:30am. Right beach

had 3-4 4-wheel type vehicles parked together up high (surfers & beachgoers). Photo

Walked this beach carefully, but no evidence of nesting seen. Crossed the

river at a shallow place to left hand beach. Noted lots of vehicle tracks, +

1 JUNE 85
SATURDAY

motorbike. Departed Halawa ~ 1pm. Stopped at an unofficial rubbish dump/lookout. Photo of offshore islet (MOKUHOONIKI & KANAKA ROCK). Looks somewhat like a turtle back & head from this angle. Photoed coastline hoping to get Kuumohou, but in looking at map I saw that it was much further to the NE and surely hidden by KUA and KAHAI Pt.

Returned to the hotel - ate dinner at MID-NITE; attended Mass where I saw Bill Puleoa and family. He will be going to many graduation parties tonight and all day Sunday.

Starting at 9pm - again loud music at the Pau Hana bar - EBBSIDE. After returning from Halawa, we visited the Molokai dump - spent ~ 1/2 hour searching for turtle parts. None found, but 2 axis-deer remains found.

Visited side-road where Bill had found remains over a year ago. More remains seen, but all very dried and as old as the ones Bill had showed me during April trip.

2 JUNE 85 Up 5am - ate breakfast cereal in the SUNDAY room. Loaded zodiac at dock and departed at 6:10am for Paloa. Calm sea surface - decreasing tide. Arrived off Harbor at ~ 6:30am - entered reef slightly too far to the west. Motored just to the west of harbor, just east of second "harbor." This second one leads right in to a "cove" in the mangroves. It is just

2 JUNE 85

SUNDAY east of the "point" of mangrove growth in which mangroves are not completely enveloped. Snorkel coral head zone - tried going to the east first, but rising sun made underwater visibility nearly impossible. ∴ moved to the west zig-zagging in and out exploring new areas for resting turtles.

Very low tide (see chart). Tops of all coral heads exposed. No turtles seen during snorkel, except for at one concentrated site 6-7' deep where 5-6 turtles moved out of. 1 med. juvenile seen resting on the bottom, but got away. 2 other med. juveniles sped by, one almost hitting me, others were small juveniles. Water was very cloudy at this site.

DIVE TIME 7:10 - 9:00 AM 1^{hour} 50 min

ALAN
CANNETT
TURTLE

Ate lunch and drifted in and anchored by green deeper area (2nd harbor). 26°C Sea temp
 At 9:30 am we saw a turtle swim by the anchored zodiac. ^[This observer 12:15 pm] Noise on aluminum floor boards made it swim quickly - startle. 10 am we motored into 2nd harbor and grounded on the mud to the left (west) side. Low tide had exposed all mud flats here. Photos + 1 of Mangrove Shallow water covering Halophila, Spyridia (?), an unknown, and Acanthopora → very warm. Photos close up. Warm water makes algae grow better?

2 JUNE 85
SUNDAY

101

Caulerpa _____ and Halophila in soft mud;
(can sink in deep!) _{70ES First} others on hard substrate.

→ Mixed sample of this vegetation collected for D. Russell ID.

11 am motored all the way in 2nd harbor
(deep enough to do so, even at this low tide.)

Grounded on the right and I walked to Mangrove
shack built on stilts. Landing with ties set
up, plus sleeping, cooking (etc). No sign of
turtle remains or shells.

BLUE
TARP

11:30 am motored to and anchored just outside
3rd harbor (deeper green area) to process turtle.
Alan had jumped on from zodiac when
we motored from dive. Turtle was visible moving
in shallow water toward shore. This shallow
area, seaward and ^{TO THE WEST!} adjacent to 2nd harbor seems to
be lighter colored substrate - probably more sand
than mud.

NOTE: Characteristics of area are difficult to
discern unless bright sun is out, and
surface water is relatively still.

12 noon - A med. juvenile, closed in ~~shallow~~
flats. ^{Anchored} just west of 1st harbor.

12:15 pm anchored just off "Mangrove" point
Small turtle swam by - head barg on floor boards.

~ 1 pm we headed for the pier. 1.5 ft tide
is high enough to get zodiac over nearly all heads.

Brisk wind blowing. Radio reported S. swell up.
At ~ 1/2 point, Alan saw a small turtle
swim by. Arrive pier - 2 pm.

2 JUNE 85

SUNDAY PALAAN CAPTURE - HAND CAUGHT FROM
 ZODIAC BY HEAN: ~3' deep.

8458 LFL

S - 41.2 x 33.9
NOTCH - 40.6

C - 43.3 x 40.7

8459 RFL

PL - 31.8

HEAD - 6.7

TAIL - 8.5

R FRONT FLIPPER - 7.3

Small amount of green algae on PL & pelvis.
 Nearly clean carapace & front flippers taken
 off neck.

1 small turtle barnacle on 3rd lat. left.
 1 amphipod seen from mouth.

Blood sample obtained. (1 VIAL OF SERUM)

Food sample via tube. (Spiridia?)

This turtle likely a recent recruit.

Sample No. 8458 6-2-1985 Molokai

Hypnea sp.
Laurencia sp.
Codium edule
Oscillatoria sp.

Trace
 Trace
 Trace
 Trace

Sunday
2 JUNE 85

4pm - pulled out zodiac, deflated and readied
all gear for shipping to Honolulu. photos.
Radio reports that South swell is up -
some harbor entrances may be hazardous.

3 JUNE 85 - Transported gear to Air Molokai
MONDAY -

Departed at 11:35am on Hawaiian Air FL 729
Brought back juvenile hawksbill raised in
a bucket at Bill Puleo's house.

⇒ Reef Collection #2 6-1-1985 Palaau, Molokai

Spyridia filamentosa
Caulerpa sertularioides
Dictyota crenulata
Laurencia nidifica
Chondria tenuissima
Halophila ovalis

⇒ Molokai Reef Sample

Hypnea cervicornis
Sargassum polyphyllum
Laurencia nidifica
Spyridia filamentosa

Continued from p. 75

Date Tagged: May 7, 1985Location Caught: ½ mile west of Biomass plant, Palaau, MolokaiMethod of Capture: Nets

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width XXXXXX (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1*</u> | <u>82.0 (74.5)</u> | <u>76.0 (61.5)</u> | <u>7246</u> | <u>7247</u> |
| <u>2**</u> | <u>73.5 (68.5)</u> | <u>65.5 (54.0)</u> | <u>8814</u> | <u>8815</u> |
| <u>3</u> | <u>43.0 (40.5)</u> | <u>39.5 (33.5)</u> | <u>8816</u> | <u>8817</u> |
| <u>4***</u> | <u>43.5 (41.5)</u> | <u>39.0 (33.5)</u> | <u>8818</u> | <u>8819</u> |
| <u>5</u> | <u>48.0 (44.5)</u> | <u>43.5 (37.5)</u> | <u>8820</u> | <u>8821</u> |

NOTE: Straight measurements in parenthesis.

1* This is a recapture from 5-16-84 which was also tagged in this same general area. *released at:*

See below

2** Plates on carapace odd. See attached sheet #1.

4*** Left rear flipper deformed. See attached sheet #2.

Remarks: All of the above was released at site of capture.

249 turtles tagged to date with 20 recoveries.

Date Tagged: May 8, 1985

Location Caught: $\frac{1}{2}$ mile west of biomass plant, Palaau, Molokai

Method of Capture: nets

| Number | Curved Length(cm) | Curved Width XXXXXX (cm) | Tag Number On Left Front Flipper | Tag Number On Right Front Flipper |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 48.5(45.5) | 43.0(36.0) | 8822 | 8823 |

Note: Right rear flipper deformed.

Remarks: Released at Kaunakakai Dock. ~~XX~~ 250 turtles tagged to date with 20 recoveries.

Date Tagged: May 9, 1985Location Caught: ½ mile west of house, Palaau, MolokaiMethod of Capture: nets

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width Depth (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| <u>1*</u> | <u>53.5 (50.0)</u> | <u>48.0 (41.0)</u> | <u>7305</u> | <u>7306</u> |
| <u>2</u> | <u>81.0 (75.5)</u> | <u>74.5 (61.0)</u> | <u>8824</u> | <u>8825</u> |
| <u>3</u> | <u>70.0 (65.0)</u> | <u>61.0 (52.0)</u> | <u>8602</u> | <u>8603</u> |

1* This is a recapture from 1/6/84, originally caught in this same area and released at Kawela.

Remarks: 252 turtles tagged to date with 21 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 5-19-85

Location Caught: Kawela

Biomass

Palauu =

Palau M¹

Method of Capture:

Incidental catch in nets of Hocajo

8699?

| Number | Curved Length (cm) | Curved Width (cm) | Tag Number On Left Front Flipper | Tag Number On Right Front Flipper |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1* | 53.0 (50.5) | 48.0 (42.0) | 6698 | 6699 |
| 2** | 47.0 (44.0) | 40.5 (35.0) | 8604 | 8605 |
| 3 | 45.0 (42.5) | 38.5 (33.5) | 8606 | 8607 |
| 4 | 71.0 (66.0) | 62.0 (52.0) | 8608 | 8609 |

6/3/87
Palauu
TMR

*Recapture from 4-25-84. Initially caught and tagged and released at Palauu. This recovery indicates:

- (1) an increase in curved length of 2.0 cm;
- (2) an increase in curved width of 3.0 cm;
- (3) an increase in straight length of 2.5 cm;
- (4) an increase in straight width of 2.0 cm;
- (5) a eastward movement of approximately 7 miles.

**See attached sheet #1 for shell deformity.

Remarks: All turtles released at Kawela. 255 turtles tagged to date with 22 recoveries.

Date Tagged: May 20, 1985Location Caught: Kawela **BIOMASS PACAAS** = PACAAS "M"Method of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width Length (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1</u> | <u>42.5 (40.0)</u> | <u>37.5 (33.0)</u> | <u>8610</u> | <u>8611</u> |

Remarks: Turtle released at Kawela. 256 turtles tagged to date with 22 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 6-14-85Location Caught: KawelaMethod of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width Length (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1</u> | <u>45.5 (42.5)</u> | <u>40.5 (35.0)</u> | <u>8612</u> | <u>8613</u> |
| <u>2</u> | <u>47.5 (44.5)</u> | <u>42.0 (36.5)</u> | <u>8614</u> | <u>8615</u> |

Remarks: All turtles released at site of capture. 262 turtles tagged to date with 22 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 6-15-85

Location Caught: Kawela

Method of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| Number | Curved Length (cm) | Curved Width XXXXXX (cm) | Tag Number On | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Left Front Flipper | Right Front Flipper |
| 1 | 42.0 (39.0) | 38.5 (33.0) | 8616 | 8617 |
| | ***RECOVERY***RECOVERY***RECOVERY*** | | | |
| 2 | 48.5 (45.0) | 42.5 (36.0) | 6573 & 6571 | 6572 |

Turtle #2 was originally tagged in the same area 2 years and 5 months ago. Since then it has increased its curved length by 8.5 cm and its curved width by 7.0 cm.

Both animals released at site of capture.

Remarks: 263 turtles tagged to date with 23 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 6-17-85Location Caught: KawelaMethod of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width XXXXXX (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1</u> | <u>52.0 (49.0)</u> | <u>44.0 (37.5)</u> | <u>8618</u> | <u>8619</u> |

Remarks: Turtle released at site of capture. 264 turtles tagged to date with 23 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 6-28-85Location Caught: KawelaMethod of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Curved Length (cm)</u> | <u>Curved Width XXXXXX (cm)</u> | <u>Tag Number On Left Front Flipper</u> | <u>Tag Number On Right Front Flipper</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| <u>1</u> | <u>72.5 (68.0)</u> | <u>65.0 (52.5)</u> | <u>6820</u> 8640 | <u>8621</u> |

Note: Left front flipper cut off at spur. See attached sheet.

Remarks: Turtle released at site of capture. 265 turtles tagged to date with 23 recoveries.

Date Tagged: 6-29-85

Location Caught: Kawela

Method of Capture: Fisherman's nets (Hocajo)

| Number | Curved Length (cm) | Curved Width XXXX (cm) | Tag Number On Left Front Flipper | Tag Number On Right Front Flipper |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 45.0 (42.5) | 39.5 (33.5) | 8622 | 8623 |
| 2 | 74.0 (68.0) | 67.5 (54.5) | 8624 | 8625 |
| 3 | 67.0 (62.0) | 60.0 (50.5) | 8826 8626 | 8827 8627 |
| 4 | 45.5 (43.0) | 39.5 (34.0) | 8828 8628 | 8829 8629 |

RECOVERYRECOVERY***RECOVERY***

4/24/85 (57.8)

52.5 (45.1)

63.0 (58.0)

52.5 (45.5)

8634

8635

4/24/85
Palau
see p. 64

This turtle was initially tagged two months ago,

approximately 13 miles west of today's capture, at

Palau. All of the above turtles were tagged

and released at site of capture.

Remarks: 269 turtles tagged to date with 24 recoveries.

4/25/85
GB&P dot -
wanted - up
at Housepencil for release
7/17/87
8627
8628

1st recording
of eastward
movement
by Palaoa
turtle!

JOHN WAIHEE
GOVERNOR OF HAWAII



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES

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Sept. 25, 1990
George,

The mystery has been solved! The first recovery of turtle #6698/6699 was indeed at Palaaau and not at Kawela as reported. It was however delivered to my house at Kawela, measured, tagged, and released there. Here's the story....

Checking over my field notes, I found them consistent with what had been reported. However, I also noticed that Mickey had entered the figures in my book which immediately suggested that the animals could have been worked on elsewhere other than on Hocaajo's boat as customarily done. I then remembered coming home one day to find 4 turtles in the outside shower left there by Hocaajo. They were tagged and released right on the beach fronting the house. I mistakenly assumed they were captured at Kawela because that's always been Hocaajo's fishing grounds. This morning I managed to chase down Hocaajo and after questioning him, he remembered the circumstance of the incident clearly and without doubt. It turns out that his younger son was back from the mainland at that time and took the gear to the Palaaau area to try his luck (something that the old man would never do). Anyway, they transported four turtles back with them to Kawela and deposited them at my house while I was at the office. The following day under the same circumstances, another turtle (#8610/8611) was also measured, tagged, and released at Kawela.

In sum, the four turtles reported on 5-19-85 and the one turtle reported on 5-2-85 were all caught in front of the biomass plant at Palaau, transported to my residence at Kawela, and after working on them were released at the same. Therefore, turtle #6698/6699 did not make an natural eastward migration as reported.

In regards to the straight length growth vs. the curved length growth, all I can say is that while it may be unusual for the straight to outdistance the curved, it is consistent (at least in this animal) with the growth rates reported after the second recovery as well, i.e. straight length growth = 4.1 cm vs. curved length growth = 3.5 cm over the total history of this particular animal as we know.

I hope this helps to resolve some of our concerns. I'm sure we'll bump into others as we continue to scrutinize our data. Let's hope the others are as easy to solve as this one was.

Brian

MOLOKAI EXPENSES
(3 NIGHTS - 4 DAYS)

5/1-24 MAY 85

(NOT ON CHARGE CARDS)

Wed. 5/22 \$2.50 BREAKFAST
\$4.50 GROCERY
\$15.00 SCUBA FILL (5)

Thurs 5/23 \$3.00 breakfast
HOTEL \$11.00 DINNER Molokai
\$6.00 Scuba

Friday 5/24 \$3.50 gasoline
\$4.00 breakfast
\$2. SNACK at AIRPORT

SAT. MIDNIGHT Breakfast - \$4
6/1/85 MOLOKAI DRUGS - \$6
DINNER
MIDNITE - \$6
SUN. MILK & SODA - \$3
6/2/85 LUNCH (DRIVE INN) \$3
6/3 Breakfast \$2
MONDAY

| | 5/21-5/24 | 6 NIGHTS 7 DAYS 5/28-6/3/85 | TOTAL FOR MOLOKAI |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| TOTALS - BOAT GAS & OIL = | \$19.45 | + 2.98 = | 22.43 |
| Scuba Air = | 21.00 | 12.00 | 33.00 |
| HOTEL ROOM = Charge | 45.50 | 78.00 | 123.50 |
| Food = \$20 charge | 46.58 | 85.17 | 131.75 |
| AIR FARE = \$15 charge + prev. ticket | 30.00 | 30.00 | 60.00 |
| | <u>\$162.53</u> | + \$208.15 | <u>\$370.68</u> |

5/28/85 Foodland Supermarket \$8
TUESDAY MOLOKAI Supermarket 3.50

5/29 wed. Mid-Nite breakfast 3.00
3 Scuba tanks 12.00
COFFEE
Breakfast 1.00

5/30 Thurs. →
MIDNITE \$7.00
DINNER
BREAKFAST \$4.

5/31 FRIDAY
DINNER \$3.25
DRIVE IN 2.25 cinnamon rolls

GEORGE H. BALAZS
 ZOOLOGIST
 MARINE MAMMALS AND
 ENDANGERED SPECIES PROGRAM



MEMBER, IUCN MARINE TURTLE SPECIALIST GROUP

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 (808) 395-6409

METRIC SYSTEM WITH U.S. EQUIVALENTS

METRIC UNIT (1) U.S. EQUIVALENT

LENGTH

| | | |
|------------|------|--------------|
| millimeter | (mm) | 0.04 inches |
| centimeter | (cm) | 0.39 inches |
| decimeter | (dm) | 3.94 inches |
| meter | (m) | 39.37 inches |
| decameter | (Dm) | 32.81 feet |
| hectometer | (hm) | 109.36 yards |
| kilometer | (km) | 0.62 miles |
| myriameter | | 6.2 miles |

AREA

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| square centimeter | (cm ²) | 0.155 sq. inches |
| square meter | (m ²) | 1.196 sq. yards |
| are | (a) | 119.60 sq. yards |
| hectare | (ha) | 2.47 acres |
| sq. kilometer | (km ²) | 0.3861 sq. miles |

WEIGHT

| | | |
|------------|------|---------------|
| milligram | (mg) | 0.015 grains |
| centigram | (cg) | 0.154 grains |
| decigram | (dg) | 1.1543 grains |
| gram | (g) | 0.035 ounces |
| decagram | (Dg) | 0.353 ounces |
| hectogram | (hg) | 3.527 ounces |
| kilogram | (kg) | 2.2046 pounds |
| quintal | | 220.46 pounds |
| metric ton | | 1.1 tons |

METRIC UNIT (1) U.S. EQUIVALENT

VOLUME

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| cubic centimeter | (cm ³) | 0.061 cubic inches |
| cubic decimeter | (dm ³) | 0.0353 cubic feet |
| cubic meter | (m ³) | 1.31 cubic yards |
| cubic decameter | (Dm ³) | 13.10 cubic yards |

CAPACITY, CUBIC

| | | |
|------------|------|--------------------|
| milliliter | (ml) | 0.06 cubic inches |
| centiliter | (cl) | 0.6 cubic inches |
| deciliter | (dl) | 6.1 cubic inches |
| liter | (l) | 61.02 cubic inches |
| decaliter | (Dl) | 0.35 cubic feet |
| hectoliter | (hl) | 3.53 cubic feet |
| kiloliter | | 1.31 cubic yards |

CAPACITY, DRY

| | | |
|------------|------|--------------|
| deciliter | (dl) | 0.18 pints |
| liter | (l) | 0.908 quarts |
| decaliter | (Dl) | 1.14 pecks |
| hectoliter | (h) | 2.84 bushels |

CAPACITY, LIQUID

| | | |
|------------|--|-------------------|
| milliliter | | 0.27 fluidrams |
| centiliter | | 0.338 fluidounces |
| deciliter | | 0.21 pints |
| liter | | 1.057 quarts |
| decaliter | | 2.64 gallons |

