



8-15 SEPTEMBER 2001 Midway II

太平洋に浮かぶ  
2001



ミッドウェイ環礁

MIDWAY!  
2001 BALAZS

School **GEORGE BALAZS**

Grade **8-15 SEPTEMBER 2001**

Wide Ruled *George Balazs (808) 465-409*

9 3/4 x 7 1/2 in. 100 Sheets  
**MIDWAY III**

24.75 x 19.05 cm



Saturday 8<sup>th</sup> 15 September 2001 a-11

Hydecoarsan

Midway HPA IV

DATA PAGES = p.45-64  
NARRATIVE = p.7-

9 captures (7 new)

# CLASS SCHEDULE

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

NAME **BALAZS** SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

PERIOD	MON.	RM.	TUES.	RM.	WED.	RM.	THURS.	RM.	FRI.	RM.
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										




Start 9/01  
 New Tabbet loggers = #483453 <sup>new 9/01</sup> Replaced  
 #483457 <sup>new 9/01</sup> Replaced  
 Inland Harbor  
 TUG PIER  
 Cargo Pier



**U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service**  
**David B. Ledig**  
 Refuge Manager  
 Big Island NWR Complex  
 Kona Forest Unit  
 P.O. Box 244  
 Honaunau, HI 96726  
 808/328 7366  
 808/328 7428 Fax  
 David\_Ledig@mail.fws.gov

*Midway Manager  
 for today's  
 while we were  
 there.*



**U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service**  
**Midway Atoll**  
 National Wildlife Refuge  
 Stephanie M. L. Bennett  
 Park Ranger  
 USFWS Midway Atoll NWR  
 P. O. Box 29460, A04  
 Honolulu, HI 96820-1860  
 808/599 3914  
 sbennett@midwayisland.net

*+ Naomi  
 Sugimoto  
 volunteer*

ISSUED BY  
 NAME OF PASSENGER **BALAZS, GEORGE**  
 FROM **HONOLULU**  
 MIDWAY ISLAND  
 CARRIER **ALOHIA AIRLINES INC**  
 CLASS OF SERVICE **Y**  
 FLIGHT NUMBER **475**  
 DEPARTURE TIME **0800**  
 ARRIVAL TIME **SEP 400P**  
**330P 12A**  
 THANK YOU FOR FLYING  
 ALOHIA AIRLINES  
 34

*9/8/01*  
*AD476*  
*9/15*

*Clyde Courson  
 Midway Phoenix Corp.*

② " " Reef Snorkel inside of Rock Islands.

Day one  
START Rock Is.

1.7 miles  $28^{\circ}16.009'$ ,  $177^{\circ}20.532'$   
 $28^{\circ}16.492'N$ ,  $177^{\circ}21.617'W$  } 1.2 miles  
- end of snorkel

Day "two" Reef Hotel

$28^{\circ}16.660'N$ ,  $177^{\circ}22.044'W$

ALOHA AIRLINES  
NOTICE

This portion of the Seating Pass  
should be retained as evidence of  
your journey.

Club Governor  
Hawaiian Golf Club

Signature



Date: Sun, 7 Jan 2001 16:11:48 -1000 (HST)  
From: "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
To: Shawn Murakawa <smurakaw@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>,  
Denise Parker <deparker@ucsd.edu>,  
Shandell Eames <seames@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
Subject: Summary of our significant Midway sea turtle findings, 11-18 Nov.

FYI.

----- Forwarded message -----

Date: Sun, 7 Jan 2001 16:06:00 -1000 (HST)  
From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
To: Ron <ranglin@midwayisland.net>,  
Nancy Hoffman <nhoffman@midwayisland.net>  
Cc: Marc- HPA Rice <mrice@hpa.edu>,  
Ken Niethammer <kniethammer@midwayisland.net>,  
Rob Shallenberger <Robert\_J\_Shallenberger@rl.fws.gov>  
Subject: Summary of our significant Midway sea turtle findings, 11-18 Nov. 00

Aloha, In bullet form, here's what we accomplished and learned at Midway during our last 7-day collaborative NMFS/USFWS/Hawaii Preparatory Academy expedition to Midway:

- 29 green turtles were captured of which 20 were newly tagged and 9 were recaptures.
- Size classes of the 29 turtles consisted of 14% adults, 10% subadults and 76% juveniles.
- New visual harmless carapace ID number were applied, starting with 43 and ending with 61. Several of the old carapace numbers from two years ago were found to be, as expected, no longer readable.
- Small blood samples were collected from all new animals for DNA analysis and from all 29 for biotoxin analysis.
- One of the 29 turtles was found to be mildly afflicted with tumors (fibropapillomatosis). Other cases of this disease have been verified at Midway over the years, in low prevalence.
- Growth in carapace length calculated from our recaptures revealed an exceedingly low rate. Of the nine recaptures, time since last measurement ranged from 14-25 months. 4 displayed absolutely no carapace increase, 4 ranged from 0.3-0.8cm/year increase, and 1 grew 2.7 cm/year. We would like to know the latter turtles secret for success at Midway, certainly it knows something or is doing something better than the other turtles.
- As in all past current turtle work at Midway, all turtles were double PIT tagged in the hind flippers (one in each). There were no loses of PIT tags in the turtles recaptured.
- Stomach samples from gentle stomach flushing were collected from five turtles and a fecal pellet was collected (accidentally) from a sixth. Contents are being analyzed and ID'ed by a Hawaii algae specialist (Dr. Dennis Russell) currently at the UAE Sharjah University.
- An unusual "fishy" odor from many of turtles' mouths was discovered to be from feeding on Lepas goose neck barnacles growing on floating objects floating in from pelagic waters. A sea turtle researcher (Denise Parker) at our NMFS Lab has previously discovered and published findings of Lepas being very important in the diets of pelagic loggerheads of the N. Pacific (including offshore waters of Midway). Lepas can only grow on floating objects, hence at least one positive aspect of marine "debris" such as floats.
- Carapace ID 18, an adult female, was recaptured in the inner harbor. This turtle has originally been marked, PIT tagged and measured on 3/19/97 by Nancy FWS turtle team basking on Turtle Beach (formerly Koral Kings Dive Shop area when I first started working at Midway in the 1970's). Turtle 18 was subsequently documented nesting on the Tern Island South Beach (at French Frigate Shoals) during June of 1999. Her discovery by us now back at Midway (her home when not nesting) completes the RoundTrip Migration (foraging home- to nesting beach- and back home again) that many

Red  
T  
M

lano  
Dance

silva  
(10)

Saba  
Saba  
TO  
P

(10-11-01)  
(10-01-01)  
(10-21-01)  
(10-11-01)

need  
TM  
TM  
TM  
TM  
TM

8-4  
Aug



(4)

(N=6)

Blood DOTS =

MT 4

MT 65 (PIT 41357E3D61)

MT 66

MT 67

MT 72

MT 73

Date: Thu, 6 Sep 2001 08:20:21 -1000  
From: Marc R. Rice <mrice@hpa.edu>  
To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
Subject: Re: Saturday arrive in Honolulu

Participants:

- Marc Rice ✓
- George Watson ✓
- Arjun Clarry ✓
- Ian Earle ✓
- Brian Ruch - student
- Oat Wichiencharon - student
- Scott Torborg - student
- Jill Quaintance - student
- Ali Ann Dirga - student
- Allison Locatelli - student

MR

9/8-9/15/01 SAMPLE LIST MIDWAY

MT68 - SKIN Burns in Alcohol - seem large

Green Buoy <sup>off</sup> Turtle Beach - Halophila by SCUBA - Formalin

Inner Harbor - drifting Halophila - Scoop <sup>net</sup> - Formalin

CARGO PIER - Beach wash Halophila (9-11-01) - Formalin

MT67 - Mouth sample (Halophila) PIT 4135783778 (9-11-01)

Milk  
seri?

MT 14 Jelly from Mouth (9-11-01)

MT 4 Mouth Sample (9-9-01) PIT 424E54174B

MT68 Mouth Sample <sup>"Kelpen"</sup> (9-12-01) PIT=411F792011

N=8  
DNA

MT 22 SKIN Biopsy in Alcohol (9-9-01)

MT 71 " " " " (9-14-01)

MT 35 " " " " (9-11-01)

MT 37 " " " " (9-9-01)

MT 67 Whole Blood w/Alcohol (9-11-01)

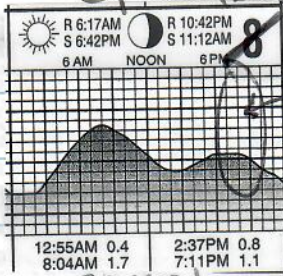
MT 65 " " " " (9-10-01)

MT 73 " " " " (9-15-01)

MT 72 " " " " (9-14-01)



September 2001



BASKERS

ARRIVAL  
Midway  
6PM

2 scuba MARET  
cargo away 2 small turtles seen

MARET  
SCUBA  
outside reef  
NO turtles - NO codium seen

Reef explore #2

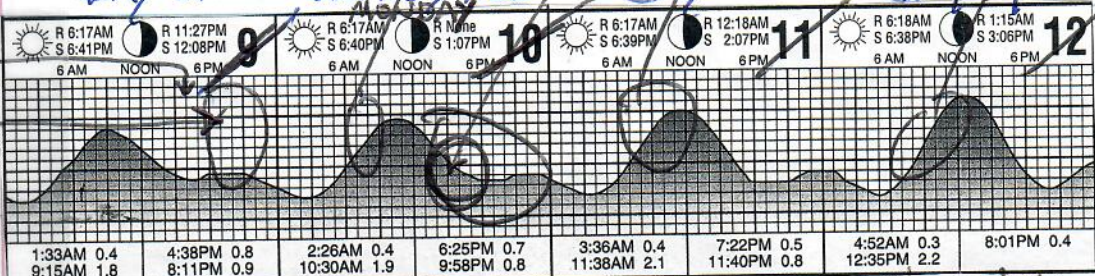
Baskers  
2pm = 2

work  
Day ONE

workday two

Day 3

work  
Day 4



SUNDAY

Monday

TUESDAY

wednesday

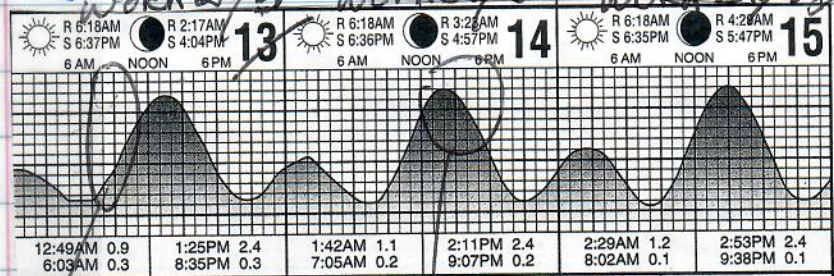
- 2 scoop net  
- 3 bask (2 day, 1 night)  
(7 BASKING 9PM)

1 BASK  
AT  
EASTERN  
Island

workday 5

workday 6

workday 7 Report 7:30pm



Thurs

Friday

Saturday

Report 7:30pm  
Arrive Honolulu  
11:30am  
(1 hr time difference)

Scuba try pier  
Scuba Conyopren  
to retrieve and  
replace data logger

Reef explore #3  
to Reef Hotel area  
FWS whale only  
Agw, Marc, me & Jill



6



*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]*

MT 23

MT 23	5/16/62	Alaska	(9-7-62)
MT 24	"	"	(9-14-62)
MT 25	"	"	(9-14-62)
MT 26	"	"	(9-14-62)
MT 27	6/2	Alaska	(9-11-62)
MT 28	1/5	"	(9-10-62)
MT 29	"	"	(9-15-62)
MT 30	"	"	(9-14-62)



Midway NMF3/HPA IV

8 September 2001

Saturday

Depart Aloha ~ 4:30pm Boeing 737 - Divided

in half ~ 40 some people aboard

Clyde - MPC

need Dave - USFWS Midway Manager this week - from  
McClintock  
Kona Crow Refuge Ranger  
FWS arrival briefing - Stephanie Bennett  
Mike - Aloha Dive

Checked in Bravo 120

Ate at Allbirds Club, Ceiling Tiles names  
painted,

Walked to Turtle Beach - 4 adults basking

- one are MK 31 - left MK 7 "Nancy" + SONIC

Walked to inner harbor outer seawall.

Dark - No turtles seen.

9 Sept. 2001 UP 6AM - 6:30AM walked

Sunday

to Cargo-Fuel Piers - 2 clean

small near wall (crew/synthiffers) <sup>small</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup> was ~ 50cm fouled shell. None on <sup>to my eye.</sup>

basking beach, to Cafeteria Breakfast

More went to beach 5:30AM - three  
Harbor he saw turtles coming out <sup>BASKER SWIMMING</sup> 6AM.  
7 of them very close to inner  
Harbor wall.



8

2 Boxed-Turtles Beach ~ 230pm

9-9-01 ~ 9PM

~~Stands~~

7 Night-Baskers at Turtle Beach - 1 boxed

Ssw MT 62 ("proposed" cloaca as per last report).

Earlier today at 22PM 2 baskers were seen on Turtle Beach - both boxed-

Drove around alot using scoop net - one caught south side seawall of inner harbor. 2 others seen but not able to scoop.

None seen along inner harbor seawall. Readied NOAA boat Nehu 35 hp "MTRP" outboard sent up in July. + 2 50hp Honda FWS boat.

10 Sept 01 6AM motored Nehu <sup>NOAA</sup> 16' whaler TO

Monday inner harbor after seawall. Set up accordion net to pull out when turtle seen. Boat anchored nearby, people standing in the water. Turtles headed out veered to deeper water - could apparently see us.

Marc and students dove Cayohier only 2 turtles (small) seen.

afternoon - 2 boats out - to eastern Basking turtle picked up by pier. Tracks of another one seen. Motored along reef edge



need Earth Satellite Corporation  
6011 Executive Blvd. Suite 400  
Rockville, MD 20852  
www.earthsat.com

Satip  
View of  
midway  
18 March 01

Coral Reef Mapping Proj.  
NOAA

GPS =

→ 9-10-01 I snorkel inside of Leeward  
Monday limestone. Numerous smooth calm ledges, where  
Turtles could use. Tracked by many fish.  
Dinner at French Restaurant  
Rain. ~ 7:45 5 turtles large  
out basking. at ~ 9:30pm only 2.  
checked - None were Nanags, following Rain.

REEF  
EXPLORE  
#1

9/11/01 woke up to news of World Trade Center  
Tuesday terrorist plane crashing and Pentagon.  
Marc & George Watson + Roberts went out on  
scuba dive. I drove to various sites  
Scoop netting - also collected Holothurid that  
washed ashore by egg pier. 2 caught -  
old MT 13 & 14, Mr. Phil and I worked them  
up. After scuba dive charter all of  
us scoop netted along south sea wall of  
inner harbor.  
Boxed one basking turtle of 5 present  
8:30pm at Turtle Beach. Watched them all  
hauled out - nearly together shortly after  
twilight sunset



(10)

9/12/01 up ~ 500AM organized for set net  
Wednesday Throw (Fling Thing) from seawall on  
shallow sand bar - March in boat with  
student, laying off. one Captured, 619  
3 others (2 Subadults, 1 juvenile) went

8' x 50'

Departed for Reef Exploration #2

see  
page

GPS = 28° 16' 00.9"

small hole inside  
elevated coral limestone

two yearlings ~~was~~ yank seals seen -  
one in hole that disappeared - the  
other dry sleeping.

Returned - slept until ~ 5pm,  
then set up for set-net throw  
late pm through sunset & dark.

Set to throw to the east from  
seawall as turtles arrive to enter  
harbor. At 6-8 turtles passed  
by, most large, none w/ visible  
tag.

Quit ~ 8 pm. Ate at all Hard

9/13/01 up 5AM set up for net throw  
Thursday inside over sand bar.

~ 8 turtles went by - some spooked  
on shallowest part. Threw 3 times all misses.



9/13/01 George Watson and some students went out Thursday on Dive Charters. no turtles seen.

Scuba Dives under Tugboat & Cargo piers <sup>Scott, ME & Murri</sup>  
~10AM TO Retrieve loggers and replace w/new ones.

~30MIN TUG > no turtles seen

~45MIN Cargo > at either location.

~15MIN - near green buoy (closest to shore) to collect *Habphila*.

PM motored to Reef Hotel - snorkeled inside rock islands and through various small channels to outer reef edge. Deep holes along here. I encountered one such hole with 2 - ~45 cm turtles - one was feeding on red algae while the other turtle was tucked partly under a ledge sleeping (other hand caught (date page 160).

Collected alga where it was seen feeding (p. 114). no other turtles seen.

Saw soft coral and *Caulerpa racemosa*.

late PM: "



47





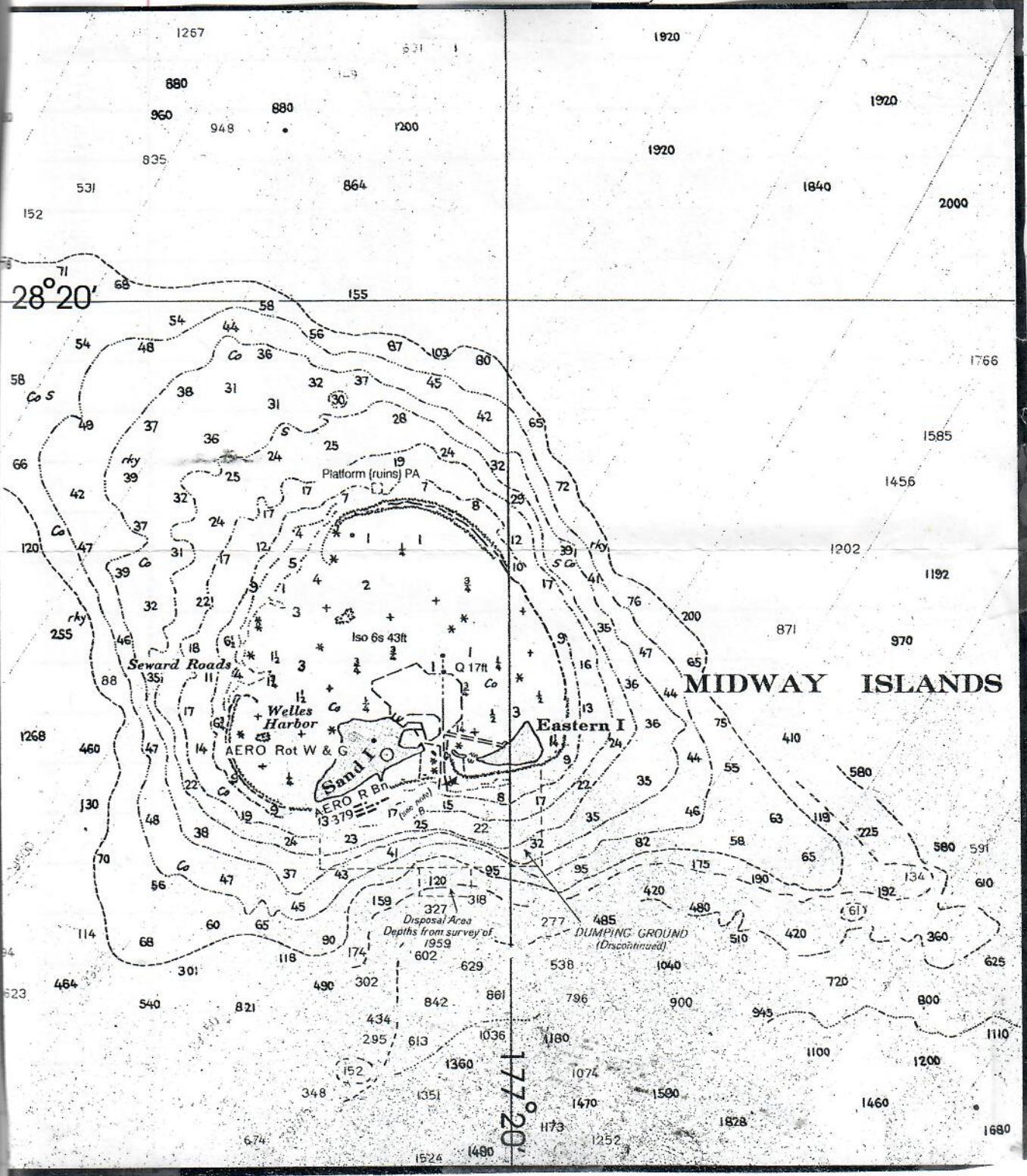
(18)





first 25 ft depth Midway near  
green buoy off Turtle Beach  
9-13-01







HONOLULU ADVERTISER

# About half of spilled fuel recovered on Midway

APRIL 9, 03 Wednesday BY

By Jan TenBruggencate  
ADVERTISER SCIENCE WRITER

Cleanup crews have recovered nearly half of the jet fuel believed to have spilled into Midway Atoll's coral soil in early February.

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service reported that about 40,000 gallons have been recovered out of an estimated 82,680 gallons that leaked from a corroded pipe.

A barge with backhoes, a grader and other equipment arrived at the atoll March 16 to assist with the cleanup.

Among the initial tasks was the replacement of two recovery pits with eight newly dug recovery wells. All were dug to about 12 feet deep and packed with gravel to allow the fuel to leach through.

Crews are now pumping fuel from the recovery wells, which

are attached to automatic systems that pump intermittently, allowing fuel and water to seep into them between suction operations.

Fish and Wildlife Service spokeswoman Barbara Maxfield said the fuel is being separated from water and sand, and then filtered on Midway. It will be reused in generators and boilers. Contaminated soil excavated from the pumping wells has been spread out on a lined site for evaporation.

Consultant GeoEngineers is preparing a cleanup plan for the Environmental Protection Agency's approval. That plan should cover the treatment of fuel-contaminated soils after flowing oil has been removed.

Maxfield said the contamination area measures about 150 feet by 270 feet, and at its nearest point is about 800 feet from the atoll's lagoon.



Northwestern Hawaiian Islands/Kure Atoll  
Assessment and Monitoring Program

Final Report

March 2002

Grant Number NA070A0457

William j. Walsh<sup>1</sup>, Ryan Okano<sup>2</sup>, Robert Nishimoto<sup>1</sup>, Brent Carman<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Division of Aquatic Resources  
1151 Punchbowl Street Rm. 330  
Honolulu, HI 96813

<sup>2</sup> Botany Department  
University of Hawai'i Mānoa  
Honolulu, HI 96822



22







9

9-15-01 Midway  
INNER Harbor DRIFT at  
Surface  
Midway



### INTRODUCTION

The Northwest Hawaiian Islands (NWHI) consist of 9,124 km<sup>2</sup> of land and approximately 13,000 km<sup>2</sup> of coral reef habitat. They comprise 70% of all coral reef areas under U.S. jurisdiction. This isolated archipelago of small islands, atolls, reefs and banks represent a unique and largely pristine coral reef ecosystem. The islands support millions of nesting seabirds and are breeding grounds for the critically endangered Hawaiian monk seal and threatened green sea turtle. The reefs include a wide range of habitats and support a diverse assemblage of indigenous and endemic reef species, many of which have yet to be described.

Kure Atoll, located at the northwestern end of the NWHI chain (approximately 28° 25' N latitude and 178° 20' W longitude) is the northernmost atoll in the world. The atoll is located 91 km northwest of Midway Islands and nearly 1,958 km northwest of Honolulu. It is a nearly circular atoll with a diameter of 10 km (6mi). The outer reef is continuous

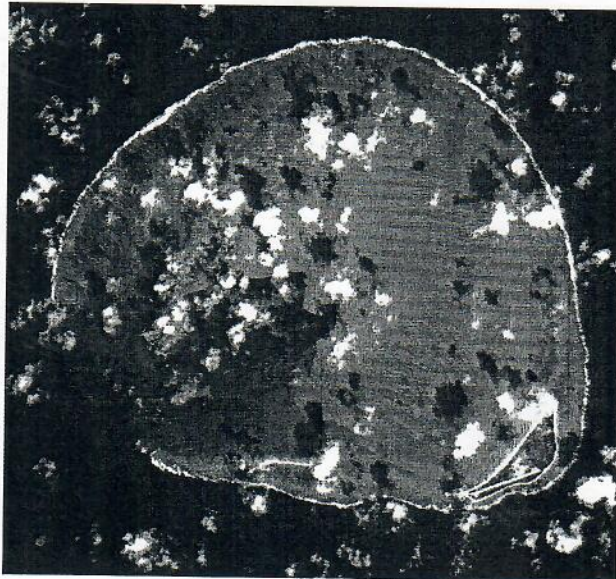


Figure 1. IKONOS satellite image of Kure Atoll



Given the abundance of macro and turf algae at Kure including known food items for the green turtle *Chelonia mydas* (Russell and Balazs 2000, Balazs et al. 2001) it was somewhat surprising to note the paucity of turtles. Only a single turtle was seen at any of the survey sites and only two were noted resting on the beaches. Other researchers have similarly noted the lack of turtles at Kure (Balazs, pers. comm.). Woodward (1972) cites an earlier reference to Kure's turtles by Captain Benjamin Morrell (Morrell, 1841). Morrell reported that "Green turtles were found here in great abundance, and two hawk's bill turtles were seen." Although Morrell's coordinates are inaccurate for Kure, based upon sailing time and direction Woodward states that the island definitely was Kure. If this is accurate, there appears to have been a catastrophic decline of Kure's turtle population from the mid 1800's.

Habitats:

Algal collections and percent cover data reflect the two major habitat types in the lagoon of Kure Atoll. The first habitat type is the stand of patch reefs located southwest of the atoll center. This habitat type was represented by sites 61, 61E, and 61F. Algae species such as *Acetabularia* sp., *Peyssonnelia inamoena* and *Vanvoorstia coccinea* were detected by the percent cover method (Appendix 3) and collected or observed only at these patch reef sites. Algae species such as *Acetabularia parvula*, *A. clavata*, *Ventricaria ventricosa*, *Antithamnion antillanum*, *Chondria arcuata*, *Jania micrarthrodia* and *Monosporus* sp. were collected or observed only from patch reef sites. *Hypnea pannosa* was found on only two of 25 back reef sites but occurred on all three patch reef sites. Benthic coverage of this species was an order of magnitude greater on the patch reefs (0.67% vs. 0.06%) although not quite statistically significant (t-test, P = 0.07).

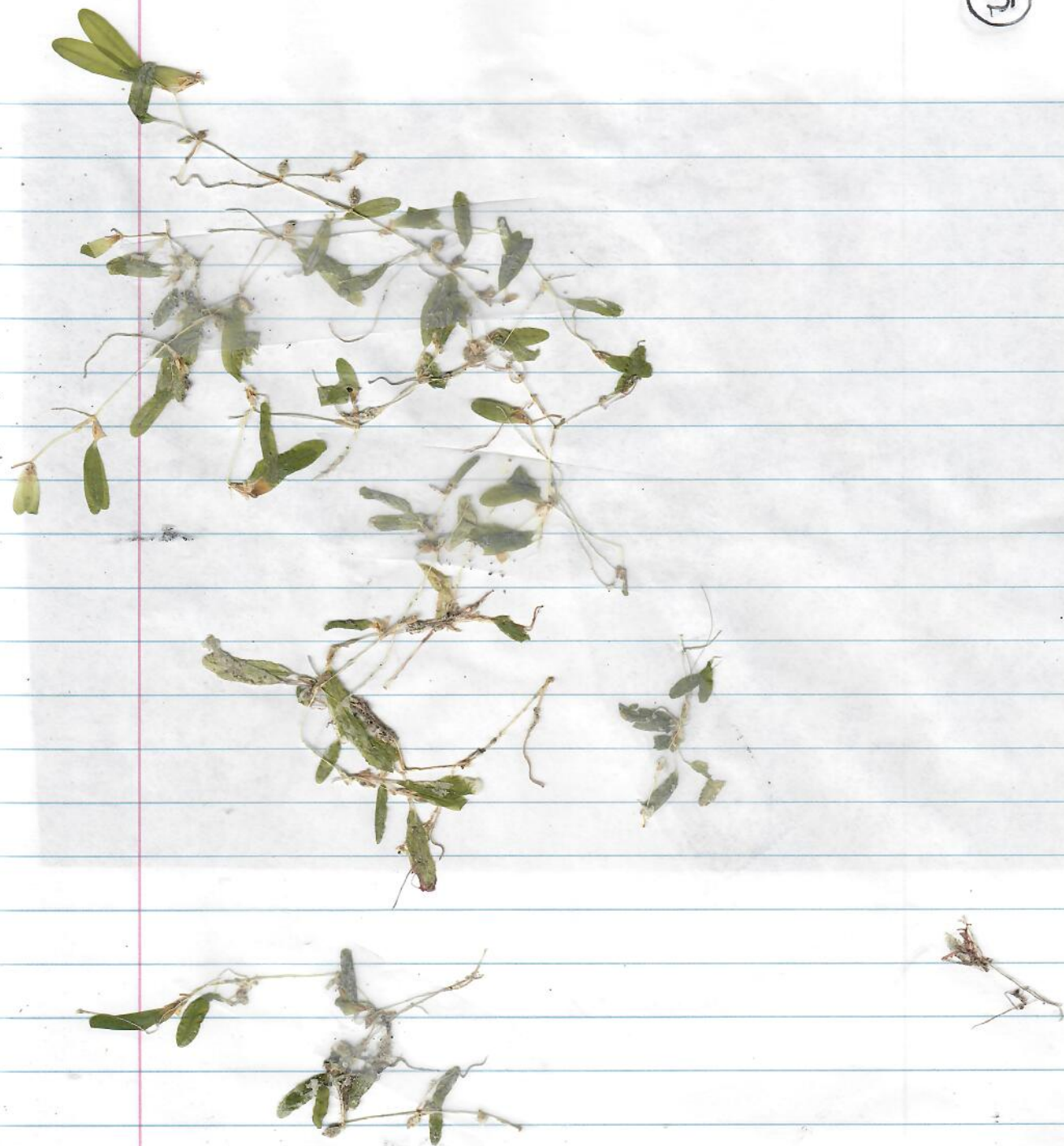
The second more extensively sampled habitat type was the back reef located just inside the atoll's barrier reef. This habitat type was represented by the other 25 sites. Algae species such as *Dictyota acutiloba*, *Lobophora varigata* and *Turbinaria ornata* were detected by the percent cover method and collected or observed only at sites just inside the barrier reef. *Neomeris annulata*, *Dictyota divaricata*, *Sargassum* sp., *Centroceras minutum*, *Corallophila apiculata*, *Crouania* sp. and *Liagora* sp. were only collected or observed at sites just inside the barrier reef. *Microdictyon setchellianum* algal cover was significantly greater on the sites located on the back reef (25%) than on the patch reef

9-N. KOHAKA ~ 80  
 Bay Area = 4 water  
 bottom: 2 m. deep



- With the exception of urchins and sea cucumbers, most invertebrates were not visibly abundant at the study sites. *Pinctada margaritifera* were rare and there were no sightings of *Acanthaster planci*.
- Green turtles, *Chelonia mydas* were uncommon even though potential food resources appeared plentiful. Historical records suggest that they may have been much more abundant in the past. But comf w/
- Fish populations were diverse and robust especially considering the emphasis placed on the shallow, low relief, shelter-poor, wave stressed back reef habitat. Overall biomass was dominated by a small number of species and biomass density was higher than most MLCDs on Oahu.
- Endemic species were an especially important element of the fish fauna being disproportionately represented in terms of the numbers of species, adult fish, recruits and biomass. No introduced species were present.
- Herbivores and benthic invertebrate feeders predominated among the most abundant fish species. In contrast to other NWHI sites, piscivores were not a dominant element of the fish fauna.
- Relatively few individuals of the White Ulua, *Caranx ignobilis* were observed within the lagoon. A high proportion of them (17%) exhibited evidence of encounters with fishing gear. Other large piscivores were uncommon.
- A number of fish species including carangids, labrids and kyphosids exhibited a clear tendency to be attracted to and aggregate around divers. In the main Hawaiian Islands this behavior has been attributed to feeding of fish by humans but it is now appears to occur even without such influence. Some carangids will follow a moving boat. *C. ignobilis* will do so for at least 0.8 km. The tendency of certain fish to congregate around divers may lead to an overestimation of their overall abundance.





N. KOFFALIA ~ 80'  
9-1-01 By Rice & Watson  
Bottoms Collection

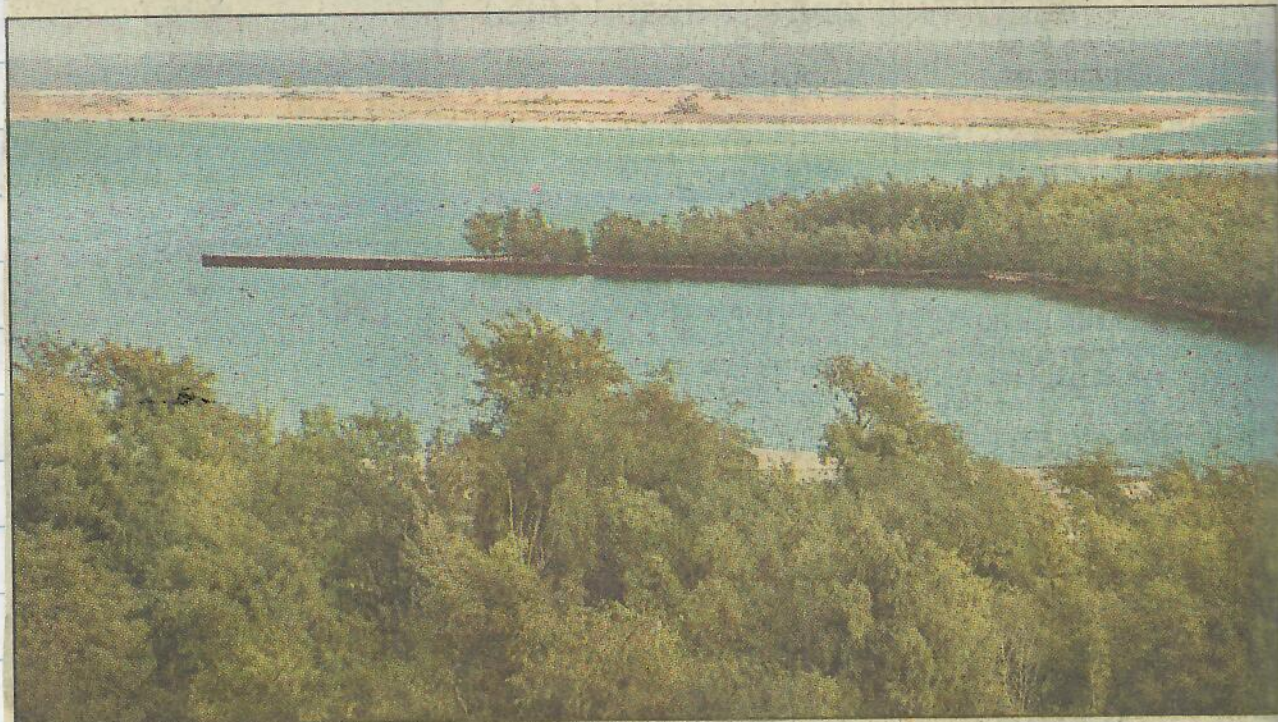






28

## Many fear a remote paradise soon may be inaccessible



The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service cleared ironwood trees at Midway Atoll, which angered those who see it as a move to denude the site. The agency says it wants to improve ground nesting habitat and restore native vegetation.



9/01. DFF TURTLE beach, North Shore of Sand Island, Midway ~ 25 ft deep near green buoy closest to shore.





**New faces on Midway...**

• We would like to welcome back our returning Green Sea turtle researcher, George Balazs, and his cadre of Hawaii Preparatory Academy students. They will be tagging and monitoring the sea turtles on Midway.

• We also have a new volunteer on Island. Her name is Billie Wagner and she is coming from Florida by way of Australia, where she spent many months of quality time studying river crocodiles and cassowaries. Cassowaries are large, flightless birds that live in the rainforest. They are an endangered species, with only a couple thousand left in the northeastern part of Australia. Look for upcoming announcements to see slides of her Australian adventures.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service  
Midway Phoenix Corporation  
Midway Island Station  
P.O. Box 29460  
Honolulu, HI 96820-1860

Midway Phoenix Corporation web site:  
[www.midwayisland.com](http://www.midwayisland.com)

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service web site:  
[www.midway.fws.gov](http://www.midway.fws.gov)

Oceanic Society Expeditions web site:  
[www.ocean-society.org](http://www.ocean-society.org)

Destination: Midway web site:  
[www.fishdive.com](http://www.fishdive.com)



G. BALAZS 9-24-01

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

FEDEX # 8249-7221 -  
9706

Todd Russell  
Shanija VAE

9/8-9/15/01 SAMPLE LIST MIDWAY

- ① Green Buoy<sup>off</sup> Turtle Beach - Halophila by SCUBA - dilute formalin
  - ② Inner Harbor - drifting Halophila - Seep - dilute formalin
  - ③ CARGO PIER - Beach wash Halophila (9-11-01) - dilute formalin
  - ④ MT67 Mouth sample (Halophila) PIT 4135783778 (9-11-01) dilute formalin
  - ⑤ MT4 Mouth Sample (9-9-01) PIT 424E54174B dilute formalin
  - ⑥ MT68 Mouth sample<sup>"x1902"</sup> (9-12-01) PIT-411F792611 dilute formalin
- 
- ⑦ N. Kohala soft. Dept. 9-1-01 Halophila  
dilute formalin



# Service cuts at Midway Atoll raise protests

By Jan TenBruggencate  
ADVERTISER SCIENCE WRITER

Midway Phoenix Corp.'s announcement that it will stop providing airport, utility and tourism services on Midway Atoll has raised a firestorm of criticism — most of it aimed not at Midway Phoenix but at the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

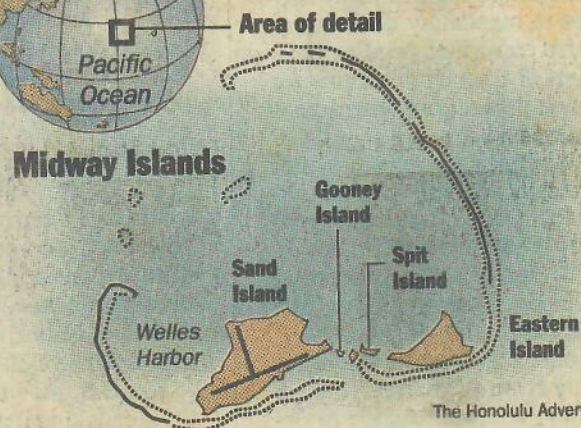
Many appear to fear that the company's departure will mean the end of public access to Midway. The Fish and Wildlife Service, however, insists that it is committed to continued public use of the site.

The agency will find an-

other operator or multiple operators to run facilities if Midway Phoenix leaves, but the company has not said it is pulling out, said Rob Shallenberger, deputy project leader for the Hawaiian and Pacific Islands National Wildlife Refuge Complex.

Midway Phoenix executive vice president Bob Tracey said the company has stopped flights to the atoll, is no longer accepting reservations for visitors and "we're demobilizing our operation as we speak."

See MIDWAY, A7



The Honolulu Advertiser



# Little hope seen for salvaging Midway access

*A Georgia contractor  
and a federal agency  
remain at odds over  
the isle's management*

**By Jeffrey McMurray**  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON >> Another Battle of Midway, this one between a Georgia company and a federal agency, appears certain to cloud the 60th anniversary of the World War II confrontation that turned around U.S. fortunes in the Pacific.

Many observers hoped the upcoming June anniversary would inspire Midway Phoenix Corp. and the Fish and Wildlife Service to mend their differences over management of the island. Even Congress has tried to intervene, with little success.

However, the two sides appear determined to part paths on May 1, and earlier this month they officially severed their 5½-year-old contract. Now the key Coast Guard refueling base and one of few emergency landing spots for commercial airliners between the United States and Japan has been thrown into a state of limbo.

"It is my understanding they have reached an irreconcilable difference," said Rep. Bob Barr, a Georgia Republican who has tried unsuccessfully to broker a compromise.

Since signing a government contract in 1996, the Cartersville company has inhabited Sand Island — the largest of the chain 1,200 miles northwest of

3/26/02 A2 HSB  
Honolulu. It built a resort around the former Navy base and, with about 150 employees, has operated the airfield, harbor and power plant — all critical for the Coast Guard.

But that has all changed. Public access to the island has already been cut off, and the company plans to abandon the other services May 1, due to some Fish and Wildlife regulations it claims are burdensome.

"We're not accepting any transient airplanes for fuel because Fish and Wildlife won't let us refuel," said Bob Tracey, spokesman for Midway Phoenix Corp. "We're out of the hotel business, and we've closed the restaurants. We're leaving completely."

Tracey says the company has lost \$15 million on the island, primarily because of federal regulations. The agency constantly restricted public access and required the shortening of street signs and removal of shade trees not native to the soil, he said.

He contends Fish and Wildlife officers have also abused an agreement requiring Midway Phoenix to pay their salaries and fly them and their families back and forth to Honolulu.

"They portray themselves as altar boys, but there are some pretty serious charges here," said James D'Angelo, president of the International Midway Memorial Foundation.

D'Angelo has been trying to get Congress to take the unusual step of removing the Fish and Wildlife Service from the island and replacing it with the



Summary of Battle of Midway

41

- 8 Sept
- 1 Sept
- 2 Sept
- 3 Sept
- 4 Sept
- 5 Sept



IKONOS SATELLITE / AUGUST 2001

Midway Atoll, with airstrips visible on Sand and Eastern islands, was the focus of a colossal naval battle in June 1942.

26



parks department. A few lawmakers have signed on, but with the May 1 deadline approaching, that goal has been elusive.

"That would be a highly unusual approach, but all options are being considered," said Paul Cardus, spokesman for U.S. Sen. Daniel Akaka (D, Hawaii).

The agency has defended its practices, claiming that in addition to being a historic battle site, Midway Atoll is a National Wildlife Refuge, home to nearly 1 million Laysan albatrosses, 14 other species of migratory seabirds and the endangered Hawaiian monk seal. There are also various other historic buildings and sites not related to World War II, said FWS spokeswoman Barbara Maxfield.

"We operate under the same federal laws the federal park service does, and we take those responsibilities very seriously."

Maxfield said.

Interior Department spokesman Hugh Vickery says the regulations should not have come as a surprise to Midway Phoenix.

"The restrictions they're complaining about were clearly spelled out in the cooperative agreement," he said.

Vickery insists the real issue was a refusal by Midway Phoenix to reimburse the gov-

ernment for \$1.5 million in fuel it borrowed and then sold. That debt has now been forgiven under the severance agreement, Maxfield said.

With irreconcilable differences now apparent, the federal government is planning to maintain the island on its own for a while, then open it up to bids from outside companies. Tracey predicts there won't be any takers, and even if there are, he

contends they won't operate the island at the level Midway Phoenix does.

"They're not in the guest business," Tracey said of the Fish and Wildlife Service. "When they run a refuge, they put a fence around it, and you can't come in. When the heat dies down, it'll all just fade away, and everybody will forget about Midway. And that's what I think they want."



# Summary of Turtles Captured (43)

Date	Work Day	Scoop net	BASKING	NET THROW	TOTALS
8 Sept 01					
9 Sept 01	work DAY 1	2	3	-	5
<del>Sunday</del>		-	<del>1</del>	<del>1</del>	
10 Sept 01	workday 2	-	1	-	1
Monday					
11 Sept. 01	workday 3	5	1	-	6
Tues					
12 Sept	workday 4	-	-	1	1
wed.					
13 Sept.					
Thursday					
14 Sept.					
Friday					
15 Sept.					
Saturday					

DECK REPAIR REMARKS  
 do int=4 (sand) ~~1000000~~ (total) #1: Left eye  
 #2: Right eye



Date: Thu, 10 Apr 2003 21:49:27 -1000  
From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
To: Tim\_Bodeen@rl.fws.gov  
Subject: Nancy the Turtle

Tim, John and Liona have been searching for that turtle for some time on my behalf to retrieve a valuable TDR and the even more valuable data we hope is still inside of it. The turtle would need to be restrained for a short time (20 min) using the box made for such purposes that should still be in the FWS building. A hack saw should be used to saw through the fiberglass, one cut on each of the 4 sides low close to the shell (there white silicon under the unit to saw into, take care not into the TDR body itself.

You asked about needs to do turtle work up there. The greatest need is reliable air transport to permit a 7-10 day stay at a decent price. And lodging/food/pickup truck/small boat availability. It's was pretty excellent when Phoenix was there from the standpoint of providing these items (in concert with FWS). I'm afraid we got spoiled somewhat. Best Regards, George

On Sat, 5 Apr 2003 Tim\_Bodeen@rl.fws.gov wrote:

- >
- > Tell me about what your research needs are.
- >
- > I last saw Nancy, last summer (August) on turtle nestled up a very large
- > turtle with a concaved shell.

> Tim

- > Tim Bodeen
- > Refuge Manager
- > Midway Atoll NWR
- > P.O. Box 29460
- > Honolulu, HI 96820
- > 808-674-8237 ext 102

*Reduce  
Midway book*

>  
>  
>  
> "George H. Balazs"  
> <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.  
> To:  
> <Tim\_Bodeen@rl.fws.gov>  
> hawaii.edu>  
> cc:  
> Subject: Re: Satellite  
> tracking of loggerhead released from  
> 04/03/03 04:26 PM  
> San Diego SeaWorld

- >
- >
- >
- >
- > Tim- To my knowledge and understanding, there's on reliable air
- > transportation in and out, and infrastructure of support services on
- > site. For 5-8 of us. As you'll read in the short paper I sent, we used
- > high school students for field assistants in recent years. Have I
- > misunderstood the situation/conditions up there?



45

WORKDAY 2

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/9/01

MIT 4

(1)

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

9-9-01

Midway inner Harbor seawall

scoop net

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

JW

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

NEW TAGS:

424E54174B



TUMOR SCORE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH 414B3E6E3D

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO

—

LFF 414B2D3663

EMACIATION CODE

0

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

48.3 cm

WIDTH:

39.2 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

47.9 cm

DB:

0

L.O.

VB:

0

L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

51.0 cm

WIDTH:

45.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.6 cm

AXIAL:

19.3 cm

LATERAL:

19.3 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

no

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

8.0 cm

C

4.5 cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

8.4 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

mouth small green algae

PLASTRON LENGTH:

39.9 cm

sample collected

WEIGHT:

32 lbs #



424E54174B

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

old mt=4 (faint)  
new mt=4

~~DIAGNOSIS~~

blood dots  
DIGITAL Photos  
{ digital #1: Left eye  
#2: Right eye  
NAD - nice and pleated



work  
day 2

MT65

(200)

only turtle  
DAY TIME today

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9 10 01  
CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD: MONDAY

MIDWAY - Eastern Island - by pier  
basking @ 1:00 pm

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Allison

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

MT  
65

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

1

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

None

NEW TAGS:

41357E3D61

RI



LF

4136295960



STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

56.8 cm

WIDTH:

40

NOTCH LENGTH:

56.6 cm

DB:

Ø L.O.

VB:

Ø

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

60.5 cm

WIDTH:

63

HEAD WIDTH:

8.9 cm

AXIAL:

23.5 cm

LATERAL:

22

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

13 cm

C

8.5 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

10.4 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

45.7 cm

WEIGHT:

55 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

LIR 3.0 digital photo left eye #5  
right eye #6

New MT-65

I duplicated an  
earlier MT 65  
Moch larger turtle  
basking beach

Blood dots & KCL hood-DNA



2

workday I

3

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9, 9, 01  
Sunday

old mt 39  
redone

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

9-9-01

245pm

basking on  
beach

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Jill

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

NEW TAGS:

TUMOR SCORE

0

OLD TAGS:

RFL N-30  
LFL N-29  
LH 411E7C3E7B  
RH 4149124554

RFL

LFL

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO  
-

EMACIATION CODE

-

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

82.9 cm

WIDTH:

70.7

NOTCH LENGTH:

82.6 cm

DB:

L.O.

VB:

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

90.5 cm

WIDTH:

85.5

HEAD WIDTH:

12.0 cm

AXIAL:

cm

LATERAL:

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

-

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

TAIL LENGTH: T

- cm

C

cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

cm

WEIGHT:

#

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

old mt: 39  
redone

APP F



workday 1

(4)

(49)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9.9.01  
Sunday

old MT 22  
redone

(3)

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Midway turtle beach  
1515

Basking 3PM

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH 411C3D1L4E

RH 411C710056

NEW TAGS:

RFL

LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

87.3 cm

WIDTH:

70.1 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

86.3 cm

DB:

0 L.O.

VB:

0 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

93.0 cm

WIDTH:

87.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

12.0 cm

AXIAL:

- cm

LATERAL:

- cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

-

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

Apparent  
F

TAIL LENGTH: T

- cm

C

- cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

- cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

PLASTRON LENGTH:

- cm

skin sample  
biopsy  
from LH  
into Alcohol

WEIGHT:

- #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

old mt: 22 redone  
healed LFL - healed slit ) old tag loss



Workday 1

MT 20

4

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/19/01 Sunday

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Midway Boat house Sea Wall

Inver Harbor Boat house (near)

Scoop Net

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Ian Earle  
IAN EARLE

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

-

OLD TAGS:

LFF 41491204/E RH

LH 411C670/A23

NEW TAGS:

4135687559



LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

48.9 cm

WIDTH:

39.2

NOTCH LENGTH:

47.9 cm

DB:

∅

L.O.

VB:

6.2

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

51.0 cm

WIDTH:

42.0

HEAD WIDTH:

8.0 cm

AXIAL:

18.6 cm

LATERAL:

16.5

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

Y

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

TAIL LENGTH: T

10.0 cm

C

6.5 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

8.5 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

38.9 cm

WEIGHT:

34 lbs #

Photo

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Old MT # 20 Redone

Digital 3 Rt eye  
Digital 4 Left eye

2 prol placules  
w Ribbing @ Soft  
Palate.



Week Day 1

MT 37

5 TOTAL  
END DAY 1

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/9/01  
Sunday

[Old Mototool 37  
NOT Redone] (5)

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Turtle Beach / Night Basking w/ 6 others all Adults  
8:12 PM

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Jan Fiske

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO

—

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH 407A554E3D

RH 414513775F

NEW TAGS:

RFL

N -

LFL

N -

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

~~88.9~~  
89.2 cm

WIDTH: 71.2 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

~~88.9~~  
89.2 cm

DB:

— L.O.

VB:

— L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

96.3 cm

WIDTH: 89.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

12.1 cm

AXIAL:

— cm

LATERAL:

— cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

—

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

F

TAIL LENGTH: T

— cm

C

— cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

— cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

— cm

WEIGHT:

— #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Small hard "scale" protrusion  
FROM NECK

LH SKIN  
Biopsy for  
DNA into  
Alcohol



work Day 3 9/11/01 Female Tuesday (7)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/11/01 Tuesday MT14

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Midway cargo Pier seawall Scoop net 645am

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Ian Barte

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH 1F70031D51  
LF 20071E2219

NEW TAGS:

RFL  
LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

46.0 cm

WIDTH:

35.7

NOTCH LENGTH:

45.8 cm

DB:

L.O.

VB:

L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

48.0 cm

WIDTH:

41.0

HEAD WIDTH:

7.3 cm

AXIAL:

- cm

LATERAL:

-

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

Yes

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

8.0 cm

C

5.0 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

7.3 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

37.6 cm

Jellies from mantle

WEIGHT:

248 lbs #

Saved in formalin

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Print photo of FAT3 & MT14 in truck

old mt #14 - still a deep groove but no PAINT



work  
② DA73

8

53

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/11/01 MT13

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Midway Cargo Pier Scoop net 8:15 am  
PERSON RECORDING DATA: IAN EARLE

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH 411D677877

LFF 411F16507B

NEW TAGS:

RFL  
LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

42.3 cm

WIDTH: 34.5 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

42.1 cm

DB:

L.O.

VB:

L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

45 cm

WIDTH:

40.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.6 cm

AXIAL:

cm

LATERAL:

cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

N

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

7.5 cm

C

5.0 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

— cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

34.1 cm

WEIGHT:

25 lbs #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Print photo of MT13 & MT14 in truck

old mt # 13 - still a deep groove but no paint  
portion of jelly seen in mouth.



Work DAY 3

9

8

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9.11.01 MT12

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD: 9-11-01 Scoop Net INNER HARBOR - South Seas

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Arjun Clarry

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396  
NEW TAGS:

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

RH 414A352C30  
LFF 411F28223C

RH

LFL

500F244F09  


STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH: 47.3 cm WIDTH: 38.8 cm

NOTCH LENGTH: 47.0 cm DB: L.O. VB: L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH: 50.5 cm WIDTH: 46.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH: 7.5 cm AXIAL: 18.9 cm LATERAL: 18.7 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE N SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

TAIL LENGTH: T 10.5 cm C 7.5 cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH: 8.1 cm SAMPLES COLLECTED:

PLASTRON LENGTH: 38.2 cm

WEIGHT: 30 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:  
3 ORAL BUMPS, RIBBING OLD MT 12, FAINT ON RIGHT MT REDONE



L12?

Day 3<sup>(10)</sup> MT66

(55)

(7)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/11/01

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

9-11, Midway Inner harbor South sea wall, Marine Turtle Research NMFS HONOLULU LAB scoop net  
2570 Dole Street Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Jill

TUMOR SCORE

0

OLD TAGS:

LHIF71572971  
LFL1FL6D1662A164

NEW TAGS:

RF: 41362D7129  
LFL: 

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

47.7 cm

WIDTH:

39.3 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

47.4 cm

DB:

0 L.O.

seven

VB:

7 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

51.0 cm

WIDTH:

46.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.9 cm

AXIAL:

19.9 cm

LATERAL:

19.8 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

no

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

0.0 cm

C

7.0 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

8.4 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

37.1 cm

bloodclots.

WEIGHT:

36 lbs #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

VB's all ~ 2-3mm in diameter.  
(6 oral bumps (cribbing))



work  
Day 3

(110)

MT 67

5

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9.11.01

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

MIDWAY Scoop net 330PM Inner Harbor South seawall

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Aulson

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

None

NEW TAGS:

RFL RH



4135783778

LFL RH



413E4B4826

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

44.9 cm

WIDTH: 35.9 cm

NOTCH LENGTH: 44.1 cm

DB:  $\emptyset$  L.O.

VB:  $\emptyset$  L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

47.5 cm

WIDTH: 41.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH: 6.9 cm

AXIAL: 18.4 cm

LATERAL: 18.1 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

Y

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T 9 cm

C 6 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

7.8 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH: 35.5 cm

- Halophia from mouth

WEIGHT: 27 #

4 oral bumps in ribbing

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

Likely new recruit

Blood Dots 2cc for DNA

digital - Left eye Right eye GREEN  
New MT-67



Day 3 turtle 6

12

57 END Day 3

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/11/01 MT35

1 of 5 Basking at 8:25 pm beside her

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

9-11-01, Turtle Beach basking 8:25 pm

PERSON RECORDING DATA: JH

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

OLD TAGS:

LA  
LH4H494014188  
RH413D286DPA

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

NEW TAGS:

RFL  
LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

87.7 cm

WIDTH:

69.9 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

87.6 cm

DB:

0 L.O.

VB:

0 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

93.0 cm

WIDTH:

91.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

12.4 cm

AXIAL:

- cm

LATERAL:

- cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

-

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

~~Male~~  
F

TAIL LENGTH: T

- cm

C

- cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

- cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

Biopsy tissue sample taken from left hind

PLASTRON LENGTH:

- cm

WEIGHT:

- #

JORDAN

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

old mt: 35 - faded right  
Redone left gonne



WORK DAY 4

13

only turtle captured this date. AT 68

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/12/01 (Wednesday) CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD: Inver Harbor Throw set net

9/12/01 Midway Seawall 6:19 AM PERSON RECORDING DATA: Ali Ann D.

Marine Turtle Research NMFS HONOLULU LAB 2570 Dole Street Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE 1 ORAL TMRS EXT: YES OR NO - EMACIATION CODE 0

OLD TAGS: LF 411F792011 LH 413B610D79

NEW TAGS: 41357F5367

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH: 73.0 cm WIDTH: 57.8

NOTCH LENGTH: 73.0 cm DB: L.O. VB: L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH: 79.5 cm WIDTH: 75.5

HEAD WIDTH: 11.6 cm AXIAL: 34.4 cm LATERAL: 34.2

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE Yes SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined U

TAIL LENGTH: T 20.0 cm C 13.0 cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH: 12.4 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH: 58.5 cm 2 oral bumps

WEIGHT: 140 # SMALL pieces mouth sample collected

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS: new photo roll #68 digital photo: #7 & 8 right eye #9 left showing tumor #10, #11 plastron pic. photo 12 roll #2 one #1 pink protrusion presumed tumor



WORK DAY 5

MT 69 (142)

(59)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/13/01

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

9-13-01, East Island 2:24 pm basking

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Jill

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

∅

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

∅

OLD TAGS:

none

NEW TAGS:

LH50191B4D63



BFL  
LFL

LH500E1B000C



STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

58.4 cm

WIDTH:

47.9 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

57.2 cm

DB:

∅ L.O.

VB:

∅ L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

60.3 cm

WIDTH:

58.5 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

8.4 cm

AXIAL:

22.2 cm

LATERAL:

22.3 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

yes

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

12.∅ cm

C

8.5 cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

9.8 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED

PLASTRON LENGTH:

48.1 cm

barnacles

taken  
preserved in 99%

WEIGHT:

62 lbs #

Alcohol

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

~~DMF~~ mt 69 right hind  
pit bleed alot  
5 oral bumps (cribbing)  
w/ white bumps

digital photos 13 14 15  
right eye and left eye  
white discoloration in photo

Sent to  
Newman  
10/21/01



(92)

Moto # 70

(15)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT 9/13/01 Thursday

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Reef Hotel - 1545 hr hand capture/sporked near rock island by GB

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Rice

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

Empty boxes for old tags

NEW TAGS:

RFL

LFL

LH

RH



424D6E5821



423F20266B

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

44.3 cm

WIDTH:

34.4  
~~44.2~~ cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

44.2 cm

DB:

L.O.

VB:

L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

46.7 cm

WIDTH:

41.3 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.4 cm

AXIAL:

17.5 cm

LATERAL:

17.7 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

yes

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

Empty box for sex

TAIL LENGTH: T

10 cm

C

7 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

7.1 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

36.3 cm

WEIGHT:

27 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

MOTO Tool # 70

~~Handwritten scribble~~



(16) New  
MT 71 2nd Cat (61)  
L&R

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/14/01 Friday

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Midway Inner Harbor seawall Throw set net 745AM

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

Empty boxes for old tags

LH  
RFL  
LFL  
RH

Barcode tags: 4136197C21, 41356B2852

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

85.4 cm

WIDTH:

68.2 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

84.7 cm

DB:

0 L.O.

VB:

0 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

92.0 cm

WIDTH:

83.6 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

12.1 cm

AXIAL:

35.5 cm

LATERAL:

35.5 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

-

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

~~Female~~  
F

TAIL LENGTH: T

16 cm

C

9 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

13.2 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

69.1 cm

WEIGHT:

- #

LH skin biopsy for DNA

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

2 print photos 2 bumps soft polka  
w/ Jill



Saw  
12/4/11 Inner Harbor S. Seawall

(17)

MT8

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/14/10 Friday Scoop net 11 AM

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

INNER HARBOR S. Seawall

PERSON RECORDING DATA: BALAZS

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396  
NEW TAGS:

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:

YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

LH-411F237B7A

~~LFF 40774B0A3C~~  
LFF 40774B0A3C

RFL

LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

46.0 cm

WIDTH: 37.9 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

45.6 cm

DB:

0

L.O.

2.5 cm  
VB: 1 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

48.5 cm

WIDTH: 44.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.3 cm

AXIAL:

17.9 cm

LATERAL:

17.9 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

Y

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

8 cm

C

5.5 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

7.9 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

39.4 cm

WEIGHT:

30 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

left JH 2 small leeches - removed

OLD MT 8 (Redone)

all the Row of 3 oral bumps

2 dig to photos eye  
2-1 " Right eye  
1- " eye



MT 72

(18(N))

(63)

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9/14/01  
Friday

Inner Harbor S. Seawall  
1045 AM

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

Scoop NET

PERSON RECORDING DATA: Allison

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

NEW TAGS:

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

-

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

None

RFL

4135711116



LH

LFL

4136790415



RH

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

60.5 cm

WIDTH: 51.4 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

60.2 cm

DB:

L.O.

VB:

L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

65.0 cm

WIDTH: 62.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

9.7 cm

AXIAL:

25.1 cm

LATERAL:

25.0 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

NO

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

12 cm

C

9 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

10.0 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

49.7 cm

WEIGHT:

77 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

New MT 72

1 oral dump  
(anterior of  
ribbing)

3.6 LIQ

Blood for DNA

Blood Dots



END of MIDWAY HPA IV

19(N)

MT 73

DATE FORM FILLED OUT

9, 15 01 Saturday

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

INNER HARBOR SOUTH SEA WALL  
SCOOP NET 10:54 AM

PERSON RECORDING DATA: GEORGE WATSON

Marine Turtle Research  
NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
2570 Dole Street  
Honolulu, HI 96822-2396

TUMOR SCORE

0

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

—

EMACIATION CODE

0

OLD TAGS:

Empty table for old tags

502E583307

RFL



LFL

500F275358



STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

43.8 cm

WIDTH: 37.1 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

43.2 cm

VB 1 2.9 cm L.O. long axis

DB: LO

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

46.5 cm

WIDTH: 42.0 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

7.3 cm

AXIAL: 17.9 cm

LATERAL: 18.2 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

Y

SEX: Male, Female or Undetermined

U

TAIL LENGTH: T

8.5 cm

C 5.5 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

8.0 cm

PLASTRON LENGTH:

36.3 cm

NEW MT. #73

WEIGHT:

27 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

BLOOD DOTS & BLOOD FOR DNA

PRINT photos washed  
+ weighing in B. Room



DATE FORM FILLED OUT / /

CAPTURE DATE, LOCATION AND METHOD:

	Marine Turtle Research NMFS HONOLULU LAB 2570 Dole Street Honolulu, HI 96822-2396
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

PERSON RECORDING DATA:

TUMOR SCORE

ORAL TMRS EXT:  
YES OR NO

EMACIATION CODE

OLD TAGS:


NEW TAGS:

RFL

LFL

STRAIGHT CARAPACE - LENGTH:

 cm

WIDTH:

 cm

NOTCH LENGTH:

 cm

DB:

 L.O.

VB:

 L.O.

CURVED CARAPACE LENGTH:

 cm

WIDTH:

 cm

HEAD WIDTH:

 cm

AXIAL:

 cm

LATERAL:

 cm

PPS: YES OR NO OR NE

SEX: Male, Female  
or Undetermined

TAIL LENGTH: T

 cm

C

 cm

RIGHT FRONT FLIPPER WIDTH:

 cm

SAMPLES COLLECTED:

PLASTRON LENGTH:

 cm

WEIGHT:

 #

DESCRIPTIVE REMARKS:

--

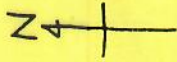


# MIDWAY ISLANDS



177°20' W

177°24' W



Reef  
Hotel

Masaki's  
Nightmare

EASTERN  
ISLAND

USS Macaw  
Water  
Barge

Cargo Pier

SAND ISLAND

Fish  
Hole

Bulky  
Dump

Angel  
Ledge

Corsair

Pitt's  
Stop

Deep  
Pocket

Phoenix  
Caldron

Chronis  
Corridor

Chub  
House

Peak-A-Doo

Kooki's  
Ledge

North  
Breakers

-16°

-14°

28°  
-12° N



201  
Date: Wed, 21 Feb 2001 09:53:16  
From: wayne sentman <mangoman37@hotmail.com>  
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Subject: Midway Turtles

Dear George,

Thanks for passing on Peter's contact info. I have been crazy busy here as we had a group of 50+ seabird researchers on island last week. Some really great people. I have just been swamped between showing off the island, explaining our work, and trying to prepare to leave this week that it has taken me a few days to catch up. I appreciate your quick response and the connection. It was funny that Peter had worked with OSE to set up the monitoring project, I look forward to talking with him.

*FEBRUARY*  
In regards to the Midway turtles we are seeing, basically this time of year we see an increase (my perception) in the number of turtles hauled-out on "Turtle beach" here on Sand. During the first two weeks of Feb we were seeing 3 and 4 critters hauled out daily, as well as many larger individuals in the harbor. Interesting to note that our water temp at that time dropped the lowest in the last few months 68 degrees! Also, last week I saw the biggest female Green I have ever seen here in the harbor, unfortunately she was without a number.

Talked with Nancy and she said she had passed on the measurements of a turtle that we resighted on Turtle beach, which when we measured had grown about 5 cm. I just wanted to let you know that we noticed this and remeasured the turtle to make sure that at least the recent measure was accurate.

Anyhow thanks for your help, and we will be monitoring Greens in Suriname as well if you have any interest or ideas please let me know. Anticipating some great times in Suriname and will tell all on my return in May.



Date: Wed, 18 Apr 2001 10:45:37 -1000  
From: Sandra Abbott-Stout <Sandra.Abbott-Stout@noaa.gov>  
To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
Subject: Re: Midway

Hi George,

I've come up with a several totals.

>From Encyclopeadia Brittanica: "stretches in a 1,500 mile crescent from Kure Islands in the west to the Island of Hawaii in the east"

>From Atlas of Hawaii 2nd ed. "Hawaii comprises 132 islands, reefs, and shoals stretching 1,523 miles (2,451 kilometers) southeast to northeast"

>From Atlas of Hawaii 3rd ed.

Nihoa - Kure = 1,091 miles (1,757 km)

Nihoa - Hon. Int'l Airport = 283 miles (455 km)

Ka Lae (S. Point) - Hon. Int'l Airport = 221 miles (356 km)

TOTAL Kure to Ka Lae = 1595 miles (2,568 km)

Is this good enough?  
Sandra

"George H. Balazs" wrote:

>  
> Mahalo Sandra, very much appreciated! Also, can you tell me what it says  
> for the Length of the Hawaiian chain- Kure to S. Point? What WOULD I do  
> with out you? A lot more of my own work, and take far longer doing it,  
> is the answer!

> On Tue, 17 Apr 2001, Sandra Abbott-Stout wrote:

> > Hi George,

> > I'm still working on this but thought I'd give you what I found so far  
> > seeing the request was urgent.

> > Info from "Atlas of Hawaii" 3rd ed. Statistical tables

> > Airline distances (Great Circle distances between Honolulu International  
> > Airport and :

> > Midway	1,309 statute miles	2,100 km
> > Japan (Tokyo)	3,847 statute miles	6,190 km
> > San Fransico	2,397 statute miles	3,857 km



Date: Sat, 28 Apr 2001 15:19:57 -1000  
From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
To: Nancy Hoffman <nhoffman@midwayisland.net>  
Cc: Ron <ranglin@midwayisland.net>, Marc- HPA Rice <mrice@hpa.edu>,  
Ken Niethammer <kniethammer@midwayisland.net>,  
Rob Shallenberger <Robert\_J\_Shallenberger@rl.fws.gov>  
Subject: Planning for a Midway seaturtle study trip

Marc and I met on Thursday to discuss and schedule future efforts in our various collaborative sea turtle research projects. High on both of our lists was to get back out to Midway for a week, this time during the (we hope) warmer and calmer season. We both decided that early September would work for us, Marc's students are back in school and class scheduling can be adjusted for the trip. This would be our fourth one together in about 3 years.

Our little paper on Midway drew quite a bit of positive attention at the symposium and we were all quite proud of the accomplishment. There's just not many in-water site-specific sea turtle projects that have a 25-year historical dimension to them! Thank you all again for making this possible, especially to Rob who laid the vital ground-work starting at a luncheon we had in Kaimuki nearly four years ago.

What we would like to focus on now at Midway is the outer fringes of the atoll, both in the lagoon, and on the sandbars and coral rock where turtles have often been reported to bask. Also, on Eastern island nearshore reef, as appropriate and congruent with the nesting birds (and of course seals) present in early September. Do do this, we will need to rent or borrow a vehicle, and two boats, of the Boston Whaler 16ft size. One could be the NOAA Nehu, and indeed if the forthcoming Cromwell cruise is going all the way to Midway, then I can send a somewhat new 30hp outboard up there for it. I'd need to know about that soon, however.

The objective right now is to do the scoping with all of you. Does this early September time-frame sound doable to you? Are there any obstacles? At present, we envision 10 paying persons, Marc and I and eight others, likely 7 students and one other adult. Please advise.  
Aloha and Mahalo, George



Date: Mon, 16 Jul 2001 21:13:44 -1000  
From: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
To: wayne sentman <mangoman37@hotmail.com>  
Subject: Re: Leatherback Photos

Very good news, Wayne, that means the unit (a TDR MK-7, long and narrow) is still attached. Maybe we'll get lucky and she'll bask when we're there. Yes, the night basking is known by us, saw it several times, we would always take a quick check at night- and look for tracks in the a.m. Seven is a goodly number though. They say there's safety in numbers and certainly if in close contact while basking it's a better Alarm System then with just one there alone!

I spoke at length by phone with Nancy, right after she got back, so all is known to one another. We'll just have to see how it unfolds- roll with the punches. And opportunities. Thanks for your offer and if the circumstances are proper I look forward to any help you can provide. Note I've sent (c/o Nancy) my nearly new 25hp Evinrude up on the Cromwell (left Honolulu today). It's for the Nehu but she will store the motor for us until we arrive so it not all "used" when we get there.

I'm hoping the weather will let us work turtles on the inside of the reef fringe while there- an hope they are exhibiting their haul outs, like photos you and Cynthia have shown us (told us about).

Best to Both of You, Aloha, George

On Tue, 17 Jul 2001, wayne sentman wrote:

- >
- > Dear George,
- >
- > Thanks for the response. Like your site as well. Things have been busy here at Midway, lots of Oceanic groups and in two weeks I will be co-instructing a marine mammal class with Karla McDermid for a U of H field class. I am excited at the opportunity and have lots (of what I think) of good ideas.
- >
- > By the way Cynthia has seen your transmitter turtle (Nancy ?) 3 times now swimming by the buoy off of turtle beach. We keep checking the beach but so far no luck. Probably could net it out of the water if one sat there long enough. Anyway there is hope that the transmitter can be recovered.
- >
- > Another interesting thing is that lately turtles have been sighted hauled out on turtle beach at night, as many as 7 turtles, and as late as 9:00 PM. I am not sure if this has always happened and no one was looking or if this is new. Cynthia and I are going to try and make some late night lookouts and see what we find.
- >
- > Glad you will be back in Sept. It sounds like Nancy and Bruce will be leaving on the 8 Sept. just as you arrive. Maybe she will stay an extra week if she knows that is the week you will arrive. At any event I will be here at that time and have no OS responsibilities so if you could use an extra hand I would be happy for the apprenticeship, also I took the DOI boat safety training so I can at least drive the boat if you need an extra hand. Let me know your plans and keep me in mind if I can be of any help.



Date: Mon, 20 Aug 2001 23:19:02 +0000  
From: Nancy Hoffman <njhoff@hotmail.com>  
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Cc: kniethammer@midwayisland.net  
Subject: Re: George and Marc at Midway

*Nancy*  
George, Your housing is still available, as of today. You and Marc will have housing and Ken will make sure you get to your rooms. If something changes, Ken will notify you. I have completed the "transfer of property" for the gray whaler to NMFS starting on 8 September. The transfer will dissolve at the end of November after the marine debris cruise ends at the atoll. Ken has a copy of the document and I have put a folder on my desk with a copy for you and a brief note on where to locate the turtle gear. I have also told Christina, a FWS volunteer, where everything is located. She can help you if you need help. Please remember you will be responsible for fuel, any damage you cause to the gray whaler, and filling out a float plan for EVERY trip you take from land with a boat. Please let Ken know where you will be working this year (Eastern? Reef? Sand?). We are still seeing the turtle with the sonic tag and TDR hanging out along the seawall near the cargo pier. I'm sorry I will not be able to capture turtles with you. Sometime on Oahu, maybe? later, Nancy

Date: Thu, 23 Aug 2001 02:50:29 +0000  
From: Nancy Hoffman <njhoff@hotmail.com>  
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Cc: mrice@hpa.edu, kniethammer@midwayisland.net  
Subject: Re: George and Marc at Midway

Hi George! Answers to your questions: >

1) storage location of the 25hp I sent up for our >use on the Nehu NOAA whaler, IT IS LOCATED IN THE BOATHOUSE, INSIDE THE FWS LOCKER.....

2) use of pickup truck, vital to our work, I THINK IS IS OK, KEN IS THE MAN TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION

3) I understand that shark researchers used the Nehu recently, to >your knowledge is it still operation (i.e. they didn't have any >breakdowns or do damage to it)? THE SHARK GUYS HAD NO PROBLEM WITH THE BOAT THAT I HEARD ABOUT. KEN, YOU MIGHT WANT TO ASK BRUCE IF HE KNOW OF ANY PROBLEMS BECAUSE HE WAS HELPING THOSE GUYS WHILE THEY WERE AT THE ATOLL. LATER YOU ALL! NANCY

*EVILRUDE  
"MTRP"*



109

Date: Tue, 21 Aug 2001 09:08:39 -1000  
From: Marc R. Rice <mrice@hpa.edu>  
To: kniethammer@midwayisland.net  
Cc: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Subject: Thanks For All Your Help

Dear Ken,

I received a copy of the message that Nancy sent to George regarding the housing and the gray whaler. Thank you very much for your generous support of our program at Midway. I know that we caused some trouble last time, and I assure you that I/we will be more conscientious this time.. float plans and constant communications at all times!

Our goals during the our stay will be to:

1. try and recapture the TDR turtles that have eluded us thus far
2. capture and tag green turtles
3. assess the health of the green turtle population
4. explore the interior of the lagoon for unknown/suspected turtle habitat and reef basking areas
5. I would like to explore GIS mapping of the sea turtle pop on Midway with you folks.. do you have any GIS types working with you on Midway?

In addition, I would like each of my team members to participate in some volunteer activity with FWS- I am thinking that the reef debris cleanup would be most appropriate- if you think that is possible. Any suggestions would be appreciated. I hope that you might be able to do your turtle talk again.. everyone really enjoyed it last year!

[BTW- One of my colleagues from HPA (Howard Hall and his family) had an absolutely wonderful time last month on Midway. They apparently helped to band birds and do reef cleanup.. they loved it.]

Some of our team members will also go out with MP diving on days when they have room.

Date: Tue, 04 Sep 2001 21:52:06 +0000  
From: Nancy Hoffman <njhoff@hotmail.com>  
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Cc: kniethammer@midwayisland.net  
Subject: boat use

George, how's life? I just got off the phone with Mary Donohue regarding marine debris clean-up at Midway. I wrote the "transfer of property" to include both you and Mary, for a duration of three months. However, Mary's team will not be coming to Midway to help with clean-up, thus she will not need the boat. Would you PLEASE destroy the agreement on the day you leave the atoll! (Ken!! please destroy the copy I gave you also!). On my old desk, in the bio office you will find two folders, one for your work and one for Mary's work. The folders are located on the top left corner of the desk in a wire file holder. There is a note in your file for you regarding the location of all the turtle gear. This boat may be used after you leave the atoll and I do not want NOAA to be liable for anyone using the boat after you leave the Refuge. Thanks George! if you have any questions just phone me: 637.6330, ext. 27 later, Nancy



----- Original Message -----

From: "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>  
Date: Friday, September 7, 2001 10:10 am  
Subject: Re: Good News! Midway green turtle dna samples

> Do you have the sample numbers for me?

>  
> On Fri, 7 Sep 2001, Robin Leroux wrote:

>  
> > Hi George,

>  
> > I just went up to the lab and it turns out that the samples were run  
> > last night! I have sequences for 4 out of the 5 samples. All 4  
> > samples are haplotypes that are common in your population. The only  
> > one I don't have is sample #4135330A3F.

Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2001 10:18:24 -0700

From: Robin Leroux <Robin.Leroux@noaa.gov>

To: George H. Balazs <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

Subject: Re: Good News! Midway green turtle dna samples

Samples 41360F591C, 41345F0004, 413643195F and A219....

On Fri, 7 Sep 2001, Robin Leroux wrote:

>  
> > Hi George,

>  
> > I sequenced one of the samples back in December (sample A219,  
> > Necropsy, > 10/31/99, Haplotype B). The rest are waiting to be run



George,

9/8/01  
Look forward to your visit. No one has seen "Nancy" around for awhile but we haven't spent as much time in that area lately. Have seen a few turtles off the pier at Eastern, a few on Spit, and one basking on the emergent reef, all without visible numbers.

Unfortunately our weather has taken a turn for the worst but maybe all will be better by tomorrow.

Talk with you soon, Wayne <sup>Wayne</sup> ~~Scott~~

(111)



**Subject: Midway dive data (fwd)**

**Date:** Thu, 1 Feb 2001 12:49:37 -1000 (HST)

**From:** "George H. Balazs" <gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu>

**To:** George Balazs2 <gbalazs@s360.swfc2.nmfs.gov>

George,

Here is a quick stab at the diving data for #25. Let me know what you think.

Turtle 25 was captured and tagged on 9/23/99 with a Wildlife Computer MK5 TDR and a Sonotronic sonic tag. First full day of data was taken on 9/24 and recording continued until 11/23, a total of 58 full days of data. The partial days of data on either end of the monitoring period were ignored. Data from days 11/14 and 11/19 were lost in the data download.

This turtle made an average of 17 (s.e.=3.3) "resting dives" per 24 hour period over the 58 days of sampling. The resting dives lasted an average of 67 (s.e.=1.8) minutes with a range of 17 to 120 minutes. An average of 1152 (s.e.=23.5) minutes per day were spent on resting dives (range from 553 to 1389 minutes).

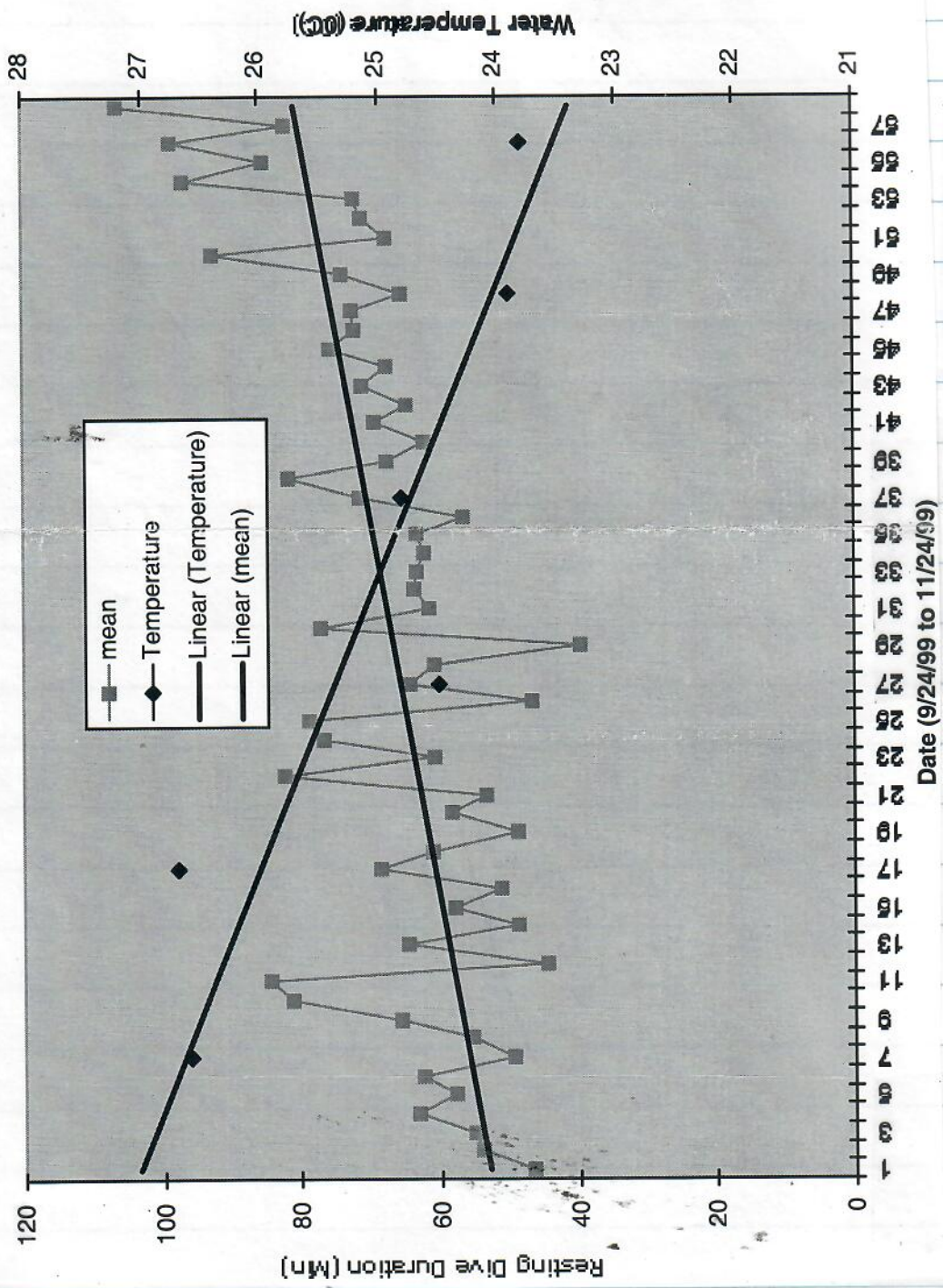
This time represents 82% of the 24 hour day. While it is not possible to determine if periods of non-resting behavior represents foraging or movement from one area to another, the graphical data suggests that between 10 and 15% of the remaining 18% of the day was spent in foraging activity. Work done on sub-adult turtles at Puako, Hawaii (Davis, et al. 1999) showed one turtle spending 50%+ of its day exhibiting foraging behavior, a wide departure from that of #25. Another similar study of a sub-adult green turtle in Hawaii (Rice et al. 1998) showed foraging behavior occurring for an average of 37% of each day.

This may be a case of sub-adult vs. adult foraging needs or it may be a result of some other factor(s) like environmental or health conditions. The water temperature did drop from 25.6 0C at the end of September to 23.8 0C at the end of November.

A resting dive is defined as any dive made to a constant depth (+ or - 0.5 m) of at least 10 minutes duration.



Figure 1. Comparison of resting dive duration and water temperature for Midway turtle #25 over a two month period.





n=16

5-11 months - 5  
12-19 months - 5  
24 months - 4  
years - 1

4 symbol  
x colors

~~2 years~~  
~~3 years~~  
~~4 years~~  
~~5 years~~  
EM YR

Compare w/

	SCL	Interval	EM	YR
1	42.5	2.0 (24)		0.5
2	53.3	0.4 (5)		0.3
3	45.3	2.0 (24)		0.2
4	80.3 - 85.3	(1.8) (2.1) 1.7 (20)		2.9 2.8
6	46.7	2.0 (24)		0.8
7	73.6	0.9 (11)		1.9
8	40.7	1.6 (19)		0.6
9	44.3	0.4 (5)		0.5
10	46.2	0.4 (5)		0.5
12	59.4	2.8 (26) <sup>100.5</sup> 11.1		0.5
13	44.5	1.1 (13)		0.3
14	38.0	1.1 (13)		0.0
16	50.3	0.4 (5)		1.0
10	83.3	1.1 (13)		0.1
20	47.6 80.3	2.0 (24) 1.8 (21)		2.8 (2.8)

Never  
Recent

#  
MT 22



0.5cm/year - 1566 (MT40) June 18, 1978 218 years 59.4 SCL Eastern IS. in water  
April 8, 2000 Basking - Sand 70.5cm

MT22 A/29/99 21 months BASK T.B. 1/17/01 85.3 SCL 2.8cm/yr  
Bask Turtle beach

OCT 28, 99 A219 Seen by Congo River Midway  
Subsequent Dead  
TO HOW T.W. Newby

11/15/00	412				
11/15/00	413				
11/15/00	414				
11/15/00	415				
11/15/00	416				
11/15/00	417				
11/15/00	418				
11/15/00	419				
11/15/00	420				
11/15/00	421				
11/15/00	422				
11/15/00	423				
11/15/00	424				
11/15/00	425				
11/15/00	426				
11/15/00	427				
11/15/00	428				
11/15/00	429				
11/15/00	430				
11/15/00	431				
11/15/00	432				
11/15/00	433				
11/15/00	434				
11/15/00	435				
11/15/00	436				
11/15/00	437				
11/15/00	438				
11/15/00	439				
11/15/00	440				
11/15/00	441				
11/15/00	442				
11/15/00	443				
11/15/00	444				
11/15/00	445				
11/15/00	446				
11/15/00	447				
11/15/00	448				
11/15/00	449				
11/15/00	450				
11/15/00	451				
11/15/00	452				
11/15/00	453				
11/15/00	454				
11/15/00	455				
11/15/00	456				
11/15/00	457				
11/15/00	458				
11/15/00	459				
11/15/00	460				
11/15/00	461				
11/15/00	462				
11/15/00	463				
11/15/00	464				
11/15/00	465				
11/15/00	466				
11/15/00	467				
11/15/00	468				
11/15/00	469				
11/15/00	470				
11/15/00	471				
11/15/00	472				
11/15/00	473				
11/15/00	474				
11/15/00	475				
11/15/00	476				
11/15/00	477				
11/15/00	478				
11/15/00	479				
11/15/00	480				
11/15/00	481				
11/15/00	482				
11/15/00	483				
11/15/00	484				
11/15/00	485				
11/15/00	486				
11/15/00	487				
11/15/00	488				
11/15/00	489				
11/15/00	490				
11/15/00	491				
11/15/00	492				
11/15/00	493				
11/15/00	494				
11/15/00	495				
11/15/00	496				
11/15/00	497				
11/15/00	498				
11/15/00	499				
11/15/00	500				
11/15/00	501				
11/15/00	502				
11/15/00	503				
11/15/00	504				
11/15/00	505				
11/15/00	506				
11/15/00	507				
11/15/00	508				
11/15/00	509				
11/15/00	510				
11/15/00	511				
11/15/00	512				
11/15/00	513				
11/15/00	514				
11/15/00	515				
11/15/00	516				
11/15/00	517				
11/15/00	518				
11/15/00	519				
11/15/00	520				
11/15/00	521				
11/15/00	522				
11/15/00	523				
11/15/00	524				
11/15/00	525				
11/15/00	526				
11/15/00	527				
11/15/00	528				
11/15/00	529				
11/15/00	530				
11/15/00	531				
11/15/00	532				
11/15/00	533				
11/15/00	534				
11/15/00	535				
11/15/00	536				
11/15/00	537				
11/15/00	538				
11/15/00	539				
11/15/00	540				
11/15/00	541				
11/15/00	542				
11/15/00	543				
11/15/00	544				
11/15/00	545				
11/15/00	546				
11/15/00	547				
11/15/00	548				
11/15/00	549				
11/15/00	550				
11/15/00	551				
11/15/00	552				
11/15/00	553				
11/15/00	554				
11/15/00	555				
11/15/00	556				
11/15/00	557				
11/15/00	558				
11/15/00	559				
11/15/00	560				
11/15/00	561				
11/15/00	562				
11/15/00	563				
11/15/00	564				
11/15/00	565				
11/15/00	566				
11/15/00	567				
11/15/00	568				
11/15/00	569				
11/15/00	570				
11/15/00	571				
11/15/00	572				
11/15/00	573				
11/15/00	574				
11/15/00	575				
11/15/00	576				
11/15/00	577				
11/15/00	578				
11/15/00	579				
11/15/00	580				
11/15/00	581				
11/15/00	582				
11/15/00	583				
11/15/00	584				
11/15/00	585				
11/15/00	586				
11/15/00	587				
11/15/00	588				
11/15/00	589				
11/15/00	590				
11/15/00	591				
11/15/00	592				
11/15/00	593				
11/15/00	594				
11/15/00	595				
11/15/00	596				
11/15/00	597				
11/15/00	598				
11/15/00	599				
11/15/00	600				



Historical Information for Turtle Tag 413619091C

Tag Information:  
 Tag Number  
 413619091C  
 413E400209

Date Tag Type Tag Position  
 6/21/99 LHF  
 6/21/99 RHF

Date	Type of Encounter	Location	Tumor Rank	Nesting Act	Straight Distance	Since Last Encounter			Overall			
						Interval Month	Year	Growth-Rates cm/mon	Interval Month	Year	Growth-Rates cm/yr	
6/21/99	Nesting	East	0	C	97.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/23/99	Nesting	East	0	P	97.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/26/00	Near Shore	Midway Island, Sand Island, Turtle Beach	0	-	97.5	15.0	1.3	0.0	15.0	1.3	0.0	0.4

6/99 EAST → 9/26/00 TURTLE BEACH

10/29/99 5/97 Midway Beach → 11/14/99 Midway Harbor  
 1/99 EAST → 7/99 WEST → 7/99 Midway Harbor

6/99 EAST → 10/31/99 Midway dead TW Neurology  
 41356E477B A219 TSI



## MIDWAY turtles that have had Liguamycin injections

Prepared for 9/2001 TRIP

Date caught	Pit tag number	Other tags	SCL (cm)	Method	Place caught	Specific
10/17/98	1F68771270	1F72532C70	54.7	Throw setnet	Sand Island	Inner seawall
10/17/98	1F6C012F45	2007094907	50.0	Hand/Snorkel	Eastern Is.	South Shore
10/17/98	1F6D5B6039	1F6F47416A	56.2	Hand/Snorkel	Eastern Is.	South Shore
10/16/98	1F6D662A64	1F71572871	44.2	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Boat ramp
10/18/98	1F71572178	1F6D676D20	47.6*	Throw setnet	Sand Island	Outer seawall
10/18/98	1F75236A5F	1F690F3039	41.0	Scoop net	Sand Island	Outer seawall
10/17/98	1F75366F47	1F694D3E6D	70.6	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/16/98	20071E2219	1F70031D51	45.3	Scoop net	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/17/98	2008257C37	1F6D1C4117	47.8	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/21/98	40774B0A3C	411F237B7A	44.3	Scoop net	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/12/00	407A45387B (LHF)	4136332938, MOTO44	45.5	Scoop net	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/16/98	4104160C2F	4104180D30	53.3	Scoop net	Sand Island	Outer seawall
10/16/98	41041A0725	41037A7E7D	42.4	Scoop net	Sand Island	Outer seawall
10/16/98	4104227317	4104134854	42.5	Scoop net	Sand Island	Outer seawall
10/19/98	411C726819	4144330940	83.5*	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/20/98	411C73127B	414B1E5328	77.2	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Fuel pier
10/18/98	411C770209	414B53240F	47.1	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/20/98	411F027D57	411F19485B	73.6	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/18/98	411F111E25	411C4C130B	71.5	Boat/Dive	Sand Island	KK Halophila
10/18/98	411F481120	414B3F7B6E	39.4	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/18/98	411F792011	413B610D79	65.3	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/15/00	4135087C4A (LHF)	413643695B, MOTO53	77.3	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
11/17/00	41351A476D (LHF)	41360E471E, MOTO59	50.4	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Fuel pier
11/17/00	41351F5D79 (LHF)	41360C6077, MOTO58	38.6	Scoop net	Sand Island	Inner Harbor Seawall
9/25/99	41351F753C (LHF)	MOTO32, SON456 B	58.0	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
11/13/00	4135282A74 (LHF)	41356E0318, MOTO48	39.7	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
9/23/99	4135330A3F (LHF)	4136201E57, MOTO27	44.5	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/15/00	4135663E4D (LHF)	4136327743, MOTO54	48.2	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
11/15/00	4135747E3F (LHF)	4136012807, MOTO52	61.9	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
11/14/00	4135796E0E (LHF)	413640050E, MOTO51	39.7	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Inner Harbor Seawall
9/24/99	4136061C1F (LHF)	4136411A2F, MOTO30	51.3	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/14/00	4136134509 (LHF)	4136053C6F	74.7	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/13/00	4136374431 (LHF)	4136241E5B, MOTO49	45.1	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/17/00	413639640E (LHF)	413E486F5B MOTO60	58.0	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Fuel pier
9/25/99	41363C2156 (LHF)	4136257B0C, MOTO31, SON469, TDR99421(MK7)	88.8	Net	Sand Island	Outer seawall, inside Inner Harbor
11/13/00	41363E6766 (LHF)	4135030963, MOTO46	41.1	Scoop net	Sand Island	Inner Harbor Seawall
9/23/99	413643195F (LHF)	4136231F07, MOTO28	48.3	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
9/23/99	41370C237D (LHF)	41360F591C, MOTO29	38.0	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Tugboat pier



10/18/98	413B085951	414B31336D	61.4	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/20/98	413B186211	413B706D7B	48.4	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Tugboat pier
10/18/98	413B6E3815	414A486806	50.3	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/17/00	413E0E0254 (LHF)	4135772C7F, MOTO61	77.2	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/14/00	413E330054 (LHF)	413578465F, MOTO50	40.6	Scoop net	Sand Island	Inner Harbor, Southside
11/17/00	413E374C7D (LHF)	4136243F7B, MOTO57	44.4	Scoop net	Sand Island	Inner Harbor Seawall
11/12/00	413E3A4763 (LHF)	4135321942, MOTO43	49.4	Basking	Sand Island	Turtle Beach
10/18/98	414912040E	411C670A23	46.7	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier
11/16/00	414B0D7334 (LHF)	414B682450, MOTO56	50.1	Scoop net	Sand Island	Inner Harbor Seawall
10/18/98	414B623004	200C784D0F	83.6	Hand/Scuba	Sand Island	Cargo pier
10/18/98	414B6C432B	411F4D576F	46.2	Hand/Snorkel	Sand Island	Cargo pier

Date: Fri, 16 May 2003 10:53:34 -1000  
From: George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>  
To: gbalazs@honlab.nmfs.hawaii.edu  
Subject: [Fwd: Midway turtles]

[ Part 2: "Included Message" ]

*Reduce*

Date: Fri, 16 May 2003 10:49:29 -1000  
From: George Balazs <George.Balazs@noaa.gov>  
To: Tim Bodeen@r1.fws.gov  
Subject: Re: Midway turtles

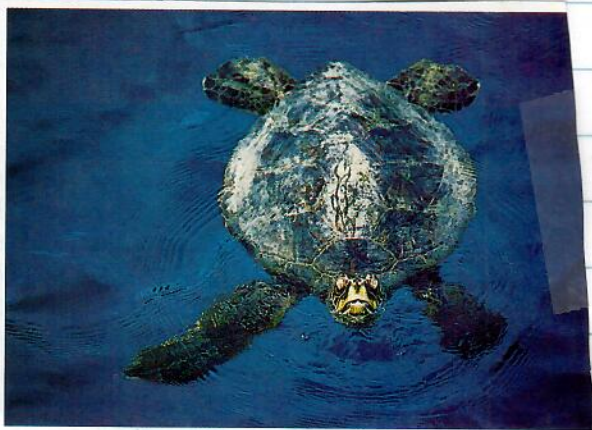
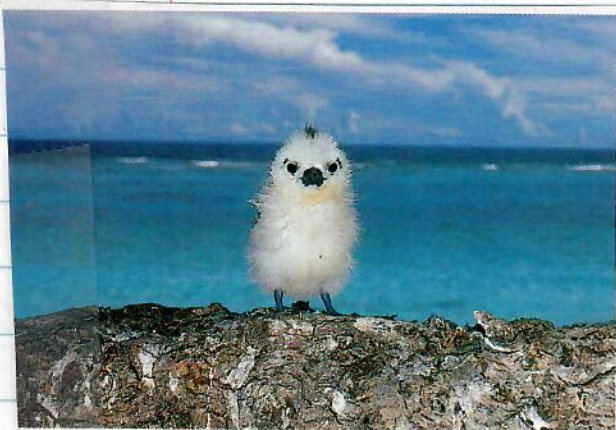
Tim, such FANTASTIC news!! This means she will be basking more very likely in coming days (evening nights also are a possibility). Is Leona and John there now? Do you or your staff have time to devote to checking for her and Taking Firm Action to restrain her with the box so the tag can be taken off? This will take resolve, but the pay off can be very large to elevate status of knowledge about Midway turtles (if we can get the unit undamaged and get the data downloaded)? Can you call me to discuss? Aloha and Mahalo! George  
286-2899 (day or night).

Tim\_Bodeen@r1.fws.gov wrote:

>  
> Hi George,  
>  
> I saw "Nancy" today at 2:15 P.M. shuffling her way back into the waves from  
> our turtle beach. The transmitter is still attached to her shell on the  
> left side (looking forward from her aft end).  
>  
> Tim Bodeen  
> Refuge Manager  
> Midway Atoll NWR  
> P.O. Box 29460  
> Honolulu, HI 96820  
> 808-674-8237 ext 102



119





LOCATION, SIZE, AND NUMBER OF TUMORS

	#1	#2	#3	#4	TOTAL	REMARKS
RIGHT EYE						
LEFT EYE						
MOUTH						
NECK						
RFF						
LFF						
RHF						
LHF						
CLOACA / TAIL						
SEAMS / SCUTES						
INTERNAL						
TOTAL						

ORAL TUMORS VISIBLE EXTERNALLY: YES OR NO

OTHER INFORMATION:

TUMOR SCORE:

APPROXIMATE TUMOR SIZE CATEGORIES:

- #1 = DETECTABLE PATCH TO 1cm DIAMETER
- #2 = >1cm TO 4cm
- #3 = >4cm TO 10cm
- #4 = >10cm

Marine Turtle Research  
 NMFS HONOLULU LAB  
 2570 Dole Street  
 Honolulu, HI 96822-2396