



The Senate
The Eighteenth Legislature
of the
State of Hawaii

STATE CAPITOL
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

- NORMAN NIZUGUCHI
PRESIDENT
- MIKE McCARTNEY
VICE PRESIDENT
- ROSALYN BAKER
MAJORITY LEADER
- LES IHARA, JR.
MAJORITY FLOOR LEADER
- BRIAN TANIGUCHI
MAJORITY WHIP
- CALVIN KAWAMOTO
MAJORITY CAUCUS LEADER
- MICHAEL M. F. LIU
MINORITY LEADER

May 11, 1995

- FIRST DISTRICT
MALAMA SOLOMON
- SECOND DISTRICT
RICHARD M. MATSUURA
- THIRD DISTRICT
ANDREW LEVIN
- FOURTH DISTRICT
ROSALYN BAKER
- FIFTH DISTRICT
JOE TANAKA
- SIXTH DISTRICT
AVERY CHAMBLEY
- SEVENTH DISTRICT
LEHUA FERNANDES SALLING
- EIGHTH DISTRICT
DONNA H. IKEDA
- NINTH DISTRICT
MATT MATSUNAGA
- TENTH DISTRICT
LES IHARA, JR.
- ELEVENTH DISTRICT
BRIAN TANIGUCHI
- TWELFTH DISTRICT
CAROL FURUNAGA
- THIRTEENTH DISTRICT
ROD TAM
- FOURTEENTH DISTRICT
MILTON HOLT
- FIFTEENTH DISTRICT
NORMAN NIZUGUCHI
- SIXTEENTH DISTRICT
REY ORAULTY
- SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT
DAVID IGE
- EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT
RANDY IRASE
- NINETEENTH DISTRICT
CALVIN KAWAMOTO
- TWENTIETH DISTRICT
BRIAN KANNO
- TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT
JAMES AIO
- TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT
ROBERT BUNDA
- TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT
MIKE McCARTNEY
- TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT
MICHAEL M. F. LIU
- TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT
WHITNEY T. ANDERSON
- CHIEF CLERK
T. DAVID WOO, JR.

Mr. R. Michael Laurs, Director
National Marine Fisheries Service
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
United States Department of Commerce
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96822

Dear Mr. Laurs:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Senate Resolution No. 119, S.D. 1, which was adopted on April 24, 1995 by the Senate of the Eighteenth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 1995.

Sincerely,

T. David Woo, Jr.
Clerk of the Senate

Enclosure

STAND. COM. REP. NO. 1312

Honolulu, Hawaii

March 31, 1995

RE: H.R. No. 72
H.D. 1

Honorable Joseph M. Souki
Speaker, House of Representatives
Eighteenth State Legislature
Regular Session of 1995
State of Hawaii

Sir:

Your Committee on Ocean Recreation and Marine Resources, to which was referred H.R. No. 72 entitled:

"HOUSE RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF FIBROPAPILLOMA,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose of this resolution is to recognize the importance of research into the cause and cure of fibropapilloma.

Testimony in support of this resolution was received from The Honu Project.

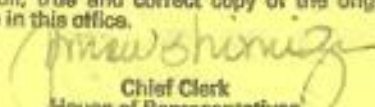
Based upon careful consideration by your Committee, this resolution has been amended by adding new sections to read as follows:

- (1) WHEREAS, the National Marine Fisheries Service, Honolulu Laboratory is conducting research on fibropapilloma in the Hawaii green sea turtle population with the assistance of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, and:
- (2) WHEREAS, there is uncertainty as to whether or not there will be continued federal funding for fibropapilloma research, it is important for the legislature to show its strong support; and

This resolution has also been amended by:

HSCR OMR HR72 HD1

I do hereby certify that the within document is a full, true and correct copy of the original on file in this office.

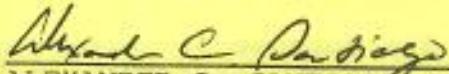

Chief Clerk
House of Representatives
State of Hawaii

- 5181
- (1) Providing for certified copies to be transmitted to the members of the State of Hawaii Congressional Delegation; the Secretary of the United States Department of Commerce, the Director of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, and the Director of the National Marine Fisheries Service, Honolulu Laboratory.
 - (2) Making technical and nonsubstantive amendments for purposes of style, consistency, and clarity.

These amendments were made in response to concerns raised during discussion by your Committee members.

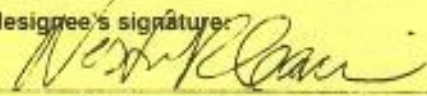
As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Ocean Recreation and Marine Resources that is attached to this report, your Committee concurs with the intent and purpose of H.R. No. 72, as amended herein, and recommends that it be referred to the Committee on Finance, in the form attached hereto as H.R. No. 72, H.D. 1.

Respectfully submitted on
behalf of the members of the
Committee on Ocean Recreation
and Marine Resources,


ALEXANDER C. SANTIAGO, Chair

State of Hawaii
House of Representatives
The Eighteenth Legislature

Record of Votes of the Committee on Ocean Recreation and Marine Resources

Bill/Resolution No.: HR 72	Date: March 23, 1995			
Committee Referral: FIN	<input type="checkbox"/> The committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure.			
The recommendation is to: <input type="checkbox"/> Pass, unamended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass, with amendments <input type="checkbox"/> Hold <input type="checkbox"/> Recommit				
OMR Members	Ayes	Ayes (WR)	Nays	Excused
1. SANTIAGO, Alexander C. (C) 365	✓			
2. GARCIA, Nestor R. (VC) 240	✓			
3. McMURDO, Mary-Jane 310	✓			
4. NEKOBA, Devon M.T. 335				✓
5. SHON, Jim 375				✓
6. TARNAS, David A. 415	✓			
7. ANDERSON, Eve G. 210	✓			
TOTAL	5			2
The measure is: <input type="checkbox"/> Passed, unamended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passed, with amendments <input type="checkbox"/> Recommitted				
<input type="checkbox"/> Held If joint referral, _____ did not support recommendation. <small style="text-align: center;">committee acronym(s)</small>				
Vice Chair's or designee's signature: 				
Distribution: <input type="checkbox"/> If passed, attach to Committee Report <input type="checkbox"/> Data Entry				

MAY REC'D GHB



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
THE EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE

STATE OF HAWAII
STATE CAPITOL
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

Speaker
JOSEPH M. SOUKI
Vice Speaker
PAUL T. OSHIRO
Minority Leader
TOM OKAMURA
Majority Floor Leader
ANNELLE C. AMARAL
Majority Whip
DENNIS A. ARAKAKI

May 4, 1995

- DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVES
- 1st — DWIGHT Y. TAKAMINE
- 2nd — JERRY L. CHANG
- 3rd — ERIC G. HAMAKAWA
- 4th — ROBERT N. HERKES
- 5th — VIRGINIA ISBELL
- 6th — DAVID A. TARNAS
- 7th — MICHAEL B. WHITE
- 8th — JOSEPH M. SOUKI
- 9th — BOB NAKASONE
- 10th — DAVID MORIHARA
- 11th — CHRIS HALFORD
- 12th — BILLY K. SWAIN
- 13th — EZRA R. KANOHO
- 14th — BERTHA C. KAWAKAMI
- 15th — DAVID D. STEGMAIER
- 16th — GENE WARD*
- 17th — BARBARA MARUMOTO
- 18th — CALVIN K. Y. SAY
- 19th — BRIAN Y. YAMANE
- 20th — SCOTT K. SAIKI
- 21st — MARY-JANE McMURDO
- 22nd — TERRY NUI YOSHINAGA
- 23rd — ED CASE
- 24th — JIM SHON
- 25th — KENNETH T. HIRAKI
- 26th — QUENTIN K. KAWANANAKOA
- 27th — SUZANNE N. J. CHUN OAKLAND
- 28th — DENNIS A. ARAKAKI
- 29th — EMILIO S. ALCON
- 30th — ROMY M. CACHOLA
- 31st — NATHAN SUZUKI
- 32nd — LENNARD J. PEPPER
- 33rd — TOM OKAMURA *
- 34th — K. MARK TAKAI
- 35th — NOBORU YONAMINE
- 36th — ROY M. TAKUMI
- 37th — NESTOR R. GARCIA
- 38th — SAM LEE
- 39th — RON MENOR
- 40th — MARCUS R. OSHIRO
- 41st — PAUL T. OSHIRO
- 42nd — ANNELLE C. AMARAL
- 43rd — MICHAEL P. KAHIKINA
- 44th — MERWYN S. JONES
- 45th — ALEXANDER C. SANTIAGO
- 46th — COLLEEN MEYER
- 47th — TERRANCE W. H. TOM
- 48th — KEN ITO
- 49th — CYNTHIA THELEN††
- 50th — DEVON M. T. NEKOBA
- 51st — EVE G. ANDERSON

Mr. R. Michael Laurs
U.S. National Marine Fisheries Service
Honolulu Laboratory
2570 Dole Street
Honolulu, HI 96822

Dear Mr. Laurs:

I transmit herewith a copy of House Resolution No. 72
HD1, which was adopted by the House of Representatives of the
Eighteenth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session
of 1995.

Very respectfully,

PATRICIA MAU SHIMIZU
Chief Clerk
House of Representatives

*Minority Leader
††Minority Floor Leader

SENATE RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE
OF FIBROPAPILLOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea
2 turtle, listed by the state and federal government as
3 threatened and the hawksbill sea turtle, listed by the state
4 and federal government as endangered; and
5

6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and
7 endangered, and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's sea
8 turtles continue to face a host of threats to their survival;
9 and
10

11 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently
12 being afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown
13 cause called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in
14 several areas of Hawaii; and
15

16 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma
17 have been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
18 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
19 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
20 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
21 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
22 organizations -- The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and
23

24 WHEREAS, the National Marine Fisheries Service has taken
25 the authority and lead by establishing a Sea Turtle Recovery
26 Plan and has been working with the department of land and
27 natural resources in tagging, releasing, and recovering green
28 sea turtles, and assisting in the disposal of "sick" or dead
29 turtles; and
30

31 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
32 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
33 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
34 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important
35 part of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
36 species; now, therefore,
37

1 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Eighteenth
 2 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 1995,
 3 that the Legislature hereby resolves that fibropapilloma is in
 4 fact a serious threat to Hawaii's green sea turtle, a species
 5 protected by both state and federal statutes, and that the
 6 Legislature supports in principle the allocation of state funds
 7 for further research into the cause and cure of fibropapilloma;
 8 and

9
 10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the National Marine
 11 Fisheries Service is requested to keep the State abreast of
 12 future studies and findings on the cause and cure of
 13 fibropapilloma; and

14
 15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
 16 Resolution be transmitted to the National Marine Fisheries
 17 Service; the Board of Land and Natural Resources; the Hawaii
 18 Institute of Marine Biology; Sea Life Park; and the Waikiki
 19 Aquarium.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct
 copy of Senate Resolution No. 119 SD1,
 which was duly adopted by the Senate of the State of
 Hawaii on April 24, 1995
 Dated: May 11, 1995

Paul J. Kawaguchi
 Assistant Clerk of the Senate

MAR 17 1995

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING INCREASED PROTECTION OF SEA TURTLES.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea
2 turtle, listed by the State and federal government as
3 threatened, and the hawksbill turtle which is listed by the
4 State and federal government as endangered; and
5

6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and
7 endangered, and thereby protected by law, Hawaii's sea turtles
8 continue to face a host of threats to their survival; and
9

10 WHEREAS, sea turtles inhabit inshore waters that are
11 also utilized by boaters and thrill craft operators; and
12

13 WHEREAS, sections 200-24, 200-38, and 200-39, Hawaii
14 Revised Statutes, regulate boating activities in state waters,
15 designating times and areas that thrill craft may be operated
16 for the purpose of providing protection for the habitats of
17 endangered species such as the sea turtles; and
18

19 WHEREAS, there have been increased sightings of sea
20 turtles in areas designated for boating activities, leading to
21 the increased disruption of the overall well-being and health
22 of sea turtles; now, therefore,
23

24 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Eighteenth
25 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 1995,
26 the House of Representatives concurring, that the Department of
27 Land and Natural Resources is requested to provide stricter
28 enforcement of existing boating rules to ensure protection of
29 Hawaii's sea turtles; and
30

31 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the department is requested
32 to study the impact of increased boating activities in areas
33 where sea turtles are known to live; and
34

35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this
36 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Chairperson of Land
37 and Natural Resources.
38
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OFFERED BY:



HOUSE RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF FIBROPAPILLOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea turtle,
2 listed by the state and federal government as threatened and the
3 hawksbill sea turtle, listed by the state and federal government
4 as endangered; and

5
6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and endangered,
7 and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's sea turtles continue
8 to face a host of threats to their survival; and

9
10 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently being
11 afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown cause
12 called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in several
13 areas of Hawaii; and

14
15 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma have
16 been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
17 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
18 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
19 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
20 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
21 organizations--The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and

22
23 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
24 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
25 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
26 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important part
27 of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
28 species; now, therefore,

29
30 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
31 Eighteenth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of
32 1995, that this body hereby resolves that fibropapilloma is in
33 fact a serious threat to Hawaii's green sea turtle, a species
34 protected by both state and federal statutes, and that this body
35 supports in principle the allocation of state funds for further
36 research into the cause and cure of fibropapilloma.

37
38 *James I. Ihon*
39 *David Cannon*
40 OFFERED BY: *Alexander C. Pambagos*

MAR 09 1995

Nobuo Yamamoto *Perry King* *Nobuo Kudo* *Riho Wata* *Ken Ota*

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF
FIBROPAPILLOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea turtle,
2 listed by the state and federal government as threatened and the
3 hawksbill sea turtle, listed by the state and federal government
4 as endangered; and

5
6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and endangered,
7 and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's sea turtles continue
8 to face a host of threats to their survival; and

9
10 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently being
11 afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown cause
12 called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in several
13 areas of Hawaii; and

14
15 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma have
16 been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
17 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
18 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
19 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
20 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
21 organizations--The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and

22
23 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
24 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
25 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
26 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important part
27 of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
28 species; now, therefore,

29
30 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
31 Eighteenth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of
32 1995, the Senate concurring, that this body hereby resolves that
33 fibropapilloma is in fact a serious threat to Hawaii's green sea
34 turtle, a species protected by both state and federal statutes,

1 and that this body supports in principle the allocation of state
2 funds for further research into the cause and cure of
3 fibropapilloma.

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OFFERED BY:

Alexander C. Santiago
Mike White
Merwyn S. Jones
Ken Ho
Perrydin Yelzer
James Thor
Bob Nakason
David Ranas
Nathan Suzuki
Robum Yumanni

MAR 09 1995

MAR 10 1995

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF
FIBROPAPILOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea turtle,
2 listed by the state and federal government as threatened and the
3 hawksbill sea turtle, listed by the state and federal government
4 as endangered; and

5
6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and endangered,
7 and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's sea turtles continue
8 to face a host of threats to their survival; and

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10 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently being
11 afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown cause
12 called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in several
13 areas of Hawaii; and

14
15 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma have
16 been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
17 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
18 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
19 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
20 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
21 organizations--The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and

22
23 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
24 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
25 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
26 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important part
27 of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
28 species; now, therefore,

29
30 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Eighteenth Legislature
31 of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 1995, the House of
32 Representatives concurring, that this body hereby resolves that
33 fibropapilloma is in fact a serious threat to Hawaii's green sea
34 turtle, a species protected by both state and federal statutes,
35 and that this body supports in principle the allocation of state

1 funds for further research into the cause and cure of
2 fibropapilloma.

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OFFERED BY:

Red Fern

[Handwritten signatures]

MAR 10 1995

SENATE RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF FIBROPA PILLOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea turtle,
2 listed by the state and federal government as threatened and the
3 hawksbill sea turtle, listed by the state and federal government
4 as endangered; and

5
6 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and endangered,
7 and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's sea turtles continue
8 to face a host of threats to their survival; and

9
10 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently being
11 afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown cause
12 called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in several
13 areas of Hawaii; and

14
15 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma have
16 been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
17 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
18 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
19 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
20 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
21 organizations--The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and

22
23 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
24 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
25 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
26 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important part
27 of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
28 species; now, therefore,

29
30 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Eighteenth Legislature
31 of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 1995, that this body
32 hereby resolves that fibropapilloma is in fact a serious threat
33 to Hawaii's green sea turtle, a species protected by both state
34 and federal statutes, and that this body supports in principle
35 the allocation of state funds for further research into the cause
36 and cure of fibropapilloma.

37
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39
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OFFERED BY:

Bob Jam

Bob Jam
Bob Jam

HOUSE RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH INTO THE CAUSE AND CURE OF
FIBROPAPILOMA.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii's waters are home to the green sea turtle,
2 listed by the state and federal government as threatened; and
3

4 WHEREAS, despite being listed as threatened and endangered,
5 and thereby being protected by law, Hawaii's green sea turtle
6 continues to face a host of threats to its survival; and
7

8 WHEREAS, the green sea turtle, or "honu" is currently being
9 afflicted by a mysterious and fatal disease of unknown cause
10 called fibropapilloma, which is at epidemic levels in several
11 areas of Hawaii; and
12

13 WHEREAS, the extent and seriousness of fibropapilloma have
14 been amply demonstrated by wildlife biologists, and their
15 research efforts have been documented in written reports and
16 papers as well as in the television documentary, "Fall of the
17 Ancients: Hawaii's Green Sea Turtles in Crisis," which was
18 produced by two Hawaii-based wildlife conservation
19 organizations--The Honu Project and Earthtrust; and
20

21 WHEREAS, the National Marine Fisheries Service, Honolulu
22 Laboratory is conducting research on fibropapilloma in the Hawaii
23 green sea turtle population with the assistance of the Department
24 of Land and Natural Resources; and
25

26 WHEREAS, there is uncertainty as to whether or not there
27 will be continued federal funding for fibropapilloma research, it
28 is important for the legislature to show its strong support; and
29

30 WHEREAS, although some research into the cause of
31 fibropapilloma has been conducted, much more research must be
32 performed to determine the cause and cure of this disease, in
33 order to protect the green sea turtle, both as an important part
34 of Hawaii's heritage and as one of the Earth's endangered
35 species; now, therefore,
36

37 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
38 Eighteenth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of
39 1995, that this body hereby resolves that fibropapilloma is in
40 fact a serious threat to Hawaii's green sea turtle, a species

1 protected by both state and federal statutes, and that this body
 2 supports in principle the allocation of state and federal funds
 3 for further research into the cause and cure of fibropapilloma.
 4

5 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this
 6 Resolution be transmitted to the members of the Hawaii
 7 Congressional Delegation, the Secretary for the United States
 8 Department of Commerce, the Director of the Department of Land
 9 and Natural Resources, and the Director of the National Marine
 10 Fisheries Service, Honolulu Laboratory.