

NOAA

# Tourism and conservation not always an easy fit

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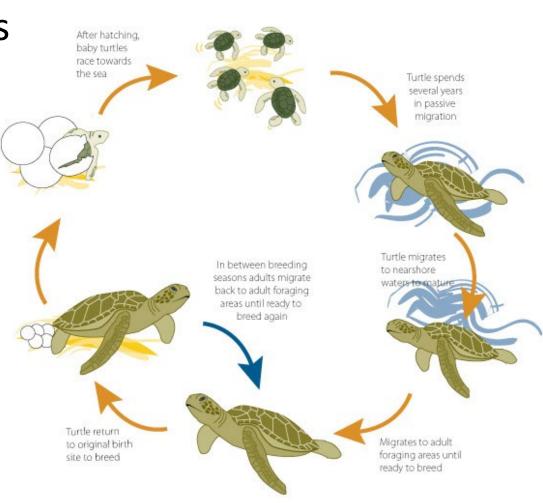


Why hatchling retention can be harmful

## Complex life history

### Sea turtle life stages

- Nests/Eggs
- Hatchlings
- Pelagic Juveniles
- Neritic Juveniles
- Sub-adults
- Adults



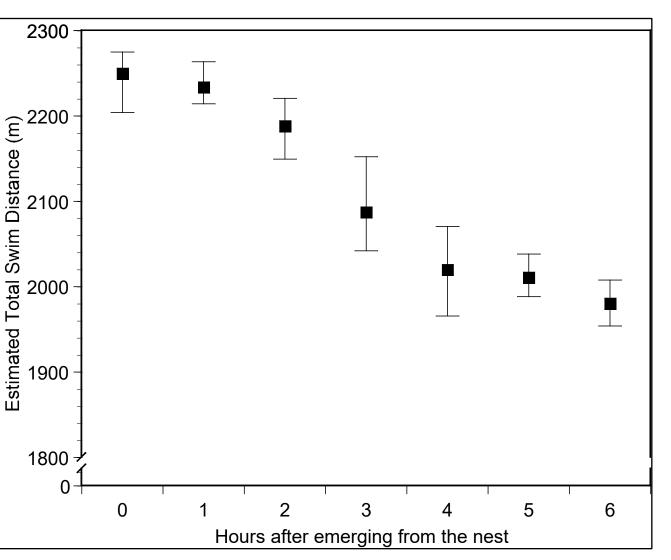
## Liability for sea turtle conservation

- Headstart programs hatcheries that rely on tourists for their economic viability.
- Beach programs can disrupt or disturb nesting turtles causing nest abandonment.
- Swim with programs that promote touching or feeding can harass or deter turtles from natural behavior.

## Hatcheries

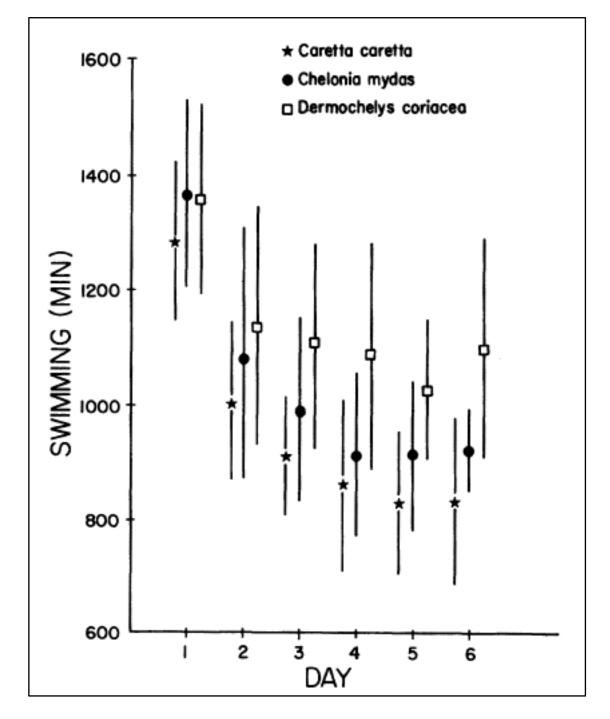


## Hatchling Swim Speed





Swimming speed decreases by 12% during their first six hours (Pilcher and Enderby, 2001)





Swimming activity decreases by the day (Wyneken and Salmon, 1992).



## Successful release?



#### Positive contribution to conservation

#### **Examples:**

- Mon Repos near Bundaberg, Australia
  - concentrates on the biology and ecology of sea turtles in their natural setting
- Laniakea Beach, North Shore Oahu
  - provides educational outreach to visitors to view basking turtles from respectful distance

Projects that align with a species natural biology











### Malama na Honu, Laniakea



## Strive to be Sustainable (from a species-centric perspective)



- Nature-based
- Educational & conservation oriented
- Align with and compliment a species natural biology

