

CONGRESS VOTES WAR

7th Extra

DETROIT  TIMES

7th Extra

Only Detroit Newspaper Carrying International

EVENING

News Service and Complete Sport Dispatches

42ND YEAR, NO. 69

DETROIT, MICH., MONDAY, DEC. 8, 1941

34 PAGES

3 CENTS

3,000 Casualties in Hawaii

IN THE
NEWS

Jap Chute
Troops on

Churchill
Asks British

Nearly Half
Of U. S. Losses

U. S. Fleet
Chases Jap.

Congress Told
By Roosevelt

WELL, fellow Americans, we are in the war and we have got to win it.

There may have been some difference of opinion among good Americans about getting into the war, but there is no difference about how we should come out of it.

We must come out victorious and with the largest V in the alphabet.

We are not completely prepared for war.

We have not got a Swiss system of universal service that we will have to have some day, since the lands are full of robbers and sea of pirates.

But we will get better and stronger every day, and we will not have to get very good and very strong to knock the everlasting daylight out of Japan.

We may have some small reverses at first, but do not let that worry you—if it happens.

It is not who wins the first round but who wins the last one that counts for victory.

And there is no doubt about the victory, folks—some whatever.

The worst thing about the war with Japan is that it will divide our efforts and prevent us from reaching the all out aid to England that we were doing and planning further to do.

But we will still manage to keep Britain going with our right hand while we poke

(Continued on Next Page, Col. 8)

TODAY—In the Times

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NEW YORK, Dec. 8.—Landing of Japanese paratroops in the Philippine Islands was reported in a Manila broadcast to WCR-Mutual today. Japanese residents were said to have seized control of their own regions on the island.

763 Japs Jailed In FBI Roundup

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—Att. Gen. Francis Biddle today reported that the FBI had rounded up and taken into custody 763 Japanese aliens throughout the United States during the night. He said the number represented most of the Japanese nationals who had been under surveillance by FBI agents but added a few more Japanese might be taken into custody.

Nazis Say Japs Take Tientsin

BERLIN, Dec. 8.—Japanese troops have taken over the entire British concession at Tientsin and occupied all strategic points, DNB reported today.

According to the Rome radio, the Japanese took prisoners 82 United States marines at Tientsin.

Mustard Gas Bombs Dropped, British Say

SINGAPORE, Dec. 8.—An official British communiqué said today it was reported unofficially but not confirmed that Japanese planes had dropped mustard gas bombs. (Several recent reports from Chungking have indicated alleged Japanese use of mustard gas against Chinese troops.) The communiqué added: "Large concentrations of enemy ships off Kowloon were attacked."

"A Hudson bomber made a

Prime Minister Says Nippon Talks Covered Attack Plan

By CHARLES A. SMITH
Int'l News Service Staff Correspondent
LONDON, Dec. 8.—Prime Minister Winston Churchill, fulfilling Great Britain's pledge to the United States, today announced to the House of Commons that a state of war exists between the British Empire and Japan.

The cabinet met at noon today, Churchill said, and authorized a declaration of war upon Japan. Notification of this effect has been delivered to the Japanese government.

"I spoke to President Roosevelt on the Atlantic phone last night with a view to arranging the terms of our respective declarations," Churchill said.

"The British declaration was presented at 1 p. m. today (7 a. m. EST.)

TELE OF TAKEN HERE
The prime minister dealt at length with the negotiations in Washington carried on by Japanese Ambassador Kichisaburo Nomura and Special Envoy Saburo Kurusu.

"There cannot be any doubt," he said, "that the Japanese envoys were ordered to prolong their mission in the United States in order to keep the negotiations going while a surprise attack was being prepared and before a declaration of war could be delivered."

"No one can doubt that every effort to bring about a peaceful solution had been made by the United States and that immense patience was shown in the face of the growing Japanese menace."

Churchill warned the House under no circumstances to underestimate the strength of the "new adversary" of Britain and the United States in the Far East.

direct hit on a leading ship, which was left on fire.

"Another direct hit was scored on a second ship off Kowloon, while another Hudson scored a direct hit on a barge full of troops on the Kelantan River."

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—The White House today announced that the casualty list at the island of Oahu, Hawaii "in all probability will amount to about 3,000," nearly half of which are fatalities.

Simultaneously it was announced that one old United States battleship had captured, several other ships were seriously damaged and one destroyer was blown up.

Army and navy flying fields in the Pearl Harbor area were bombed with the resulting destruction of several hangars and a large number of planes, it was announced.

Bombers Rush to Battle Scene
Meanwhile, American bombers rushing to the scene of hostilities arrived safely from San Francisco during the height of the engagement it was disclosed. More reinforcements are on the way.

Guam, Wake, Midway Islands and Hong Kong have been attacked, the White House announcement said.

Stephen T. Early, White House secretary, read a war bulletin, approved by President Roosevelt, as follows:

"The damage caused to our forces in Oahu, in yesterday's attack appear more serious than at first believed."

"In Pearl Harbor itself one old battleship had captured and several other ships have been seriously damaged."

"One destroyer was blown up. Several other small ships were seriously hit. Army and navy fields were bombed with the resulting destruction of several hangars and a large number of planes were put out of commission."

Navy Acts Swiftly to Retaliate After Raid Kills Scores

HONOLULU, Dec. 8.—The fighting United States Navy moved out today to meet the Japanese, and the sound of apparent heavy gunfire indicated that the Americans already may have engaged the enemy.

What seemed to be heavy cannonading was heard at sea off Barber's Point, a promontory jutting out from the Pearl Harbor entrance. There were rumors four enemy ships had been sighted.

The navy moved swiftly to exact retribution for the devastating raids of Japanese bombers yesterday in which upwards of 350 soldiers and civilians may have been killed and in which the battleship U.S.S. Oklahoma was reported set afire and two other United States warships reported sunk, one of them the battleship West Virginia, and the other understood to be the aircraft carrier Lexington.

HUNT PLANE CARRIER
Sent on vengeance and retaliation, the grim gray warcraft of the mighty United States fleet, concentrated in Hawaiian waters for more than two years, slid out of Pearl Harbor seeking the aircraft carriers from which the death-dealing Jap planes were launched.

It was presumed that at least a small fleet of other Japanese warships accompanied and guarded

"Inside Germany — Today" by Pierre J. Huez Page 3

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—The United States declared war on Japan today when the House passed a Senate-approved resolution asserting that a state of war exists between this country and Japan.

By WILLIAM K. HUTCHINSON
International News Service Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—President Roosevelt today asked Congress to take the United States into the Second World War by declaring a state of war with Japan.

To a historic, sober joint session of the House and Senate, he said:

"I ask that the Congress declare that since the unprovoked and dastardly attack by Japan on Sunday, December 7, a state of war has existed between the United States and the Japanese empire," he told a tense joint session.

"Hostilities exist," the Chief Executive asserted. "There is no blinking at the fact that our people, our territory and our interests are in grave danger."

"With confidence in our armed forces—with the unbounding determination of our people we will gain the inevitable triumph so help us God."

The President directly accused Japan of having planned, and prepared "many days or even week ago," its series of devastating blitzkrieg attacks on America's Pacific outposts.

Indicates Possible Long War
Mr. Roosevelt also pledged the United States "to absolute victory." He indicated it might be a long war but that in the end, it would be an American victory.

The text of the President's message follows: To the Congress of the United States: Yesterday, Dec. 7, 1941—A date which will live in infamy—the United States of America was suddenly and deliberately attacked by naval and air forces of the Empire of Japan.

The United States was at peace with that nation and, at the solicitation of Japan, was still in conversation with its government and its emperor looking toward the maintenance of peace in the Pacific. Indeed, one hour after Japanese air squadrons had commenced bombing in Oahu, the Japanese ambassador to the United States and his colleague delivered Attack Deliberately Planned to the secretary of state a formal reply to a recent American message. While this reply stated that it seemed useless to continue the existing diplomatic negotiations, it contained no threat or hint of war or armed attack.

It will be recorded that the distance of Hawaii from Japan makes it obvious that the attack was deliberately planned many days or even weeks ago. During the intervening time the



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D-DAY
Memorial
Edition



YANKS IN FRANCE

WAR BULLETINS

LONDON, June 6 (INS)—The military correspondent of Reuter's News Agency reported today that Hitler is taking personal command of all German anti-invasion operations. Hitler is surrounded by his staff, including four field marshals, and is believed to have moved his headquarters to northern France.

LONDON, June 6 (INS)—Correspondent James Willard, in a broadcast from supreme headquarters, reported today that German tanks "are moving up the roads toward the beachhead" in France.

LONDON, June 6 (INS)—The German radio today warned Holland to expect invasion.

NEW YORK, June 6 (INS)—German defense reserves have gone into action against Allied landing forces, Radio Berlin said today.

LONDON, June 6 (UP)—The German news agency, DNB, admitted in a broadcast today that a German vessel had been sunk during fighting in the Seine estuary.

LONDON, June 6 (UP)—The German Transocean News Agency said today that Allied paratroops were landing on the channel islands of Jersey and Guernsey, west of the Normandy peninsula. The German DNB

Allies Use 4,000 Ships

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Montie Montana Here For Grubstake Days May 19 - 21

\$60,000 Contract Signed For Bank



HEADLINER—Tossing his famed sombrero in the Grubstake Days Saturday parade on May 20 is Montie Montana, trick rider, roper, and film personality. Montie is to be here at the invitation of A. E. "Art" Miller of Western Hills Estates.

DEFITION ASHC COUNTY

30 SPACE PARKING AREA FOR 3400 Sq. FOOT BLDG.

Yucca Valley was assured a new bank building this week with the signing of construction contracts at Security First National Bank's Riverside Division headquarters.

COWBOY STAR TO PARADE

Montie Montana, famed cowboy trick rider and roping star of radio, television and motion pictures this week has accepted the invitation of the 11th annual Grubstake Days parade marshal, A. E. "Art" Miller to take part in the festivities.

The western celebrity will not only be in the "Hi-Desert Wonderland" parade on Saturday, May 20, but will also dance the night away at the Mardi Gras music and fun spangled street dance on Apache Trail Friday night, May 19.

Besides Montie Montana and his trick horse Rex, Mrs. Montana will also participate in the Friday night festivities and the Saturday parade that rolls at 11 a.m.

Other famed riders with silver mounted parade stations to be here at Miller's invitation, will be Brownie and Gus Davis of the Marsener Stock Farm in San

(Continued On Page 4)

**GRUBSTAKE
DEADLINE**

General Contractor Eugene W. Theis of Twentynine Palms was awarded the \$60,000 job. Signing the contract for the bank were George F. Moody, vice president, operations administrator, and Gilbert D. Lehmann, assistant vice president, banking quarters.

In announcing the awarding of the contract to Theis, O. B. Ellinger, senior vice president of the Riverside Division of the bank, said the construction timetable calls for the branch to be in its new building in October.

The one-story, concrete block structure will be built on the property immediately to the west of the present site of the branch on the Twentynine Palms highway.

It will contain 3,400 square feet and will include such features as a large vault with safe deposit boxes, air-conditioning, and a 20-space parking lot. There will be a six-foot overhang around the building providing shade.

Groundbreaking ceremonies will be held in a couple of weeks, bank officials said.

**Chamber
Nominates
Tonight**



NEW ARRIVAL—Beating headwinds, hail, tornadoes, and snow from New York state to the queen village, Monday morning Fire Chief Harry Brissenden and Mrs. Brissenden arrived with Yucca Valley Fire District's newest equipment addition — a American LaFrance 1,000 gallon pumper. Proudly

displaying the unit are, from left, Fuller Johnson, Hap Rigby; Corky Kee, assistant fire chief; Harry Brissenden, fire chief; Odie Ray, chairman of the fire district board; and Earl Cordier, representative of fire equipment firm. (Jerry Moore Photo).

HI-DESERT STAR

YUCCA VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

Vol. 4, No. 6

SINGLE COPY 10c

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1961

Yucca Valley Park Board

AID FOR T.V. AIRPORT

Petitions are being circulated today requesting that Yucca Valley Airport be taken into the County Airport System.

Speakers for Yucca Valley Airport Association, a group of local residents who banded together to keep the airport open, said the petitions will be placed in business stores, at the airport, and will be taken from door-to-door.

The petitions also request the County Aviation Advisory Committee will meet with local Airport Associates officers at the Copper Room Wednesday, 11 a.m. to study the acceptance of the airport into the county system.

Also slated to attend the meeting will be Wallace Robbins, county aviation director.

county to pay for the airport property involved.

Possibility that the county might be interested in purchasing the strip came last week with the disclosure that several airports in the county were turned back to city government.

FIRE CALL

Sunday morning, May 7, between 11 and 12, streets of the Yucca Valley Fire Department were called to the 26-Burger Drive-Is to extinguish a fire that was a disposal unit back of the premises. There was no damage.



MAKING READY—Hard at work on the Grubstake Day Queen float designed by Kirk Martin (third from left), local artist, are, from left, Roy Potts, Fred Haines, and J. P. Johnson. Deadline for floats and participants in the Saturday, May 20 parade is midnight Tuesday, May 16. (Jerry Moore Photo).

If the county takes over the airport, no extra in local taxes is expected, the group said, since the airport is run on the county budget.

Two prize benefits would result from the change in ownership, according to Julia Boldizar, chairman of the Airport Association.

First, would be the federal aid which is made available to occur.

Lions To Hear Legislative Talk

James E. Pierce and Mrs. Jean Widdowson will be guest speakers Monday, 7:30 p.m. at Callahan's Restaurant when the Yucca Valley Lions Club meets.

The speakers represent the California Employment Agencies Assn. in Sacramento as lobbyists and representatives at committee hearings.

"Our guests are especially well qualified to talk on the legislative picture," said L. H. Colvin, president of the Lions. He also urged all businessmen and women to attend the meeting.

Pierce is president of the California Employment Agencies Assn. and Mrs. Widdowson is a director and legislative chairman for the group.

Reservations should be made at Callahan's for the dinner meeting.

part in the 12th annual Grubstake Days parade Saturday, May 20.

Entries must be filed by midnight, Tuesday, May 11, with Ed Whiter, phone 265-2121, or contact any member of the Chamber of Commerce.

Kindergarten Registration Scheduled

The Mesquite Unified School District has announced that registration of kindergarten students will be held at the Oasis School in the Twentynine Palms area and at the Yucca Valley School for the Joshua Tree, Yucca Valley and Morongo Valley areas on Monday and Tuesday, May 15 and 16, between 9 a.m. and 4 p.m.

Children who will have reached five years of age on or before Dec. 1, 1961, are eligible to be enrolled. The capacity for kindergarten students in the Twentynine Palms area is 200.

Children who are enrolled after this capacity has been reached will be placed on a waiting list for inclusion into classes at a later date. All kindergarten pre-registration for the Twentynine Palms area is to take place in the office of the Oasis School on the dates indicated, the announcement said.

(Thursday), May 11 at 8 in multipurpose rooms of the Elementary School.

Board of directors members whose term expires are Harold Brown, president; Luther Colvin, Jeri Kujala, and Spencer Hamilton, the latter who has moved from Yucca Valley.

Holder directors for another year are Don Boyer, Ted Martin, Ed Whiter, Neil Gross, and Barry Hansawalt.

Vital Meeting

A vital meeting, letters are being circulated in the village that endorses a move that would exclude resident memberships and (Continued On Page 6)

Adults Needed As Bowling Instructors

Adults are needed to instruct young first-time bowlers at Pioneer Bowl.

Two new leagues are being formed, according to Manager Roselio Young, and they will meet on Saturday afternoons. The first league is for youngsters 10-12 years of age. The second league is for teenagers, 13-19. The January meet at 1 p.m. while the teenagers take over the lanes at 1:30 p.m.

The adult bowlers who wish to help in the instructing are requested to meet this Saturday, 1 p.m. at the Pioneer Bowl. Proper instruction methods will be (Continued On Page 6)

Cancer Drive Gets Underway

Iray C. Hill, superintendent of San Bernardino County schools, was the guest speaker Monday for the kick-off luncheon which started the local American Cancer Society drive.

Volunteer workers heard the San Bernardino County chairman of the Cancer Crusade explain the need for funds and the purpose for which these funds will be used.

The luncheon was held at the Copper Room and under the leadership of Joan Wilson, Hi-Desert area chairman for the Cancer Society.

Mrs. Wilson is being assisted by Corone Harvett, co-chairman, and Helene Fisher, business district chairman.

Within the month, the local group expects to open an office in downtown Yucca Valley and personnel will be on hand to answer questions and to take contributions. A savings bond will be given away at the close of the campaign.



SIGNING CONTRACT—Eugene W. Theis (seated) Twentynine Palms Contractor signs the contract for construction of Security First National Bank's new \$60,000 home in Yucca Valley. Signing for the bank were (from left) George F. Moody, vice president and operations administrator, and Gilbert D. Lehmann, assistant vice president, banking quarters.

GENERAL INVITES ALL TO ARMED FORCES DAY

Residents of the Hi-Desert received the following invitation today from the commanding general, Force Troops, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific and Marine Corps Base, Twentynine Palms, to visit the Marine Corps Base, May 20, Armed Forces Day:

"Welcome to Marine Corps Base, Twentynine Palms, the home of Force Troops, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific.

"We, Marines, hope that you will come to see our part in maintaining the Marine Corps in its traditional role as a combat ready force, capable of moving to any troubled area on the globe in short notice.

"Armed Forces Day gives us a welcomed opportunity to show you what we do here at this important post of the Marine Corps. Our mission in support of our Fleet Marine Force Units in the Pacific area is a large one and carries great responsibilities.

★ Weather ★

	Max.	Min.
May 7	86	68
May 8	82	64
May 9	82	62
May 10	82	62
May 11	80	60
May 12	84	64
May 13	78	62
May 14	84	66

Residents of the Yucca Valley Park and Recreation District were given an opportunity last Friday night in the multipurpose rooms of the Elementary School to hear, and be heard, on matters of the 1962-63 preliminary budget for the district.

The proposed budget, as presented, had been whittled down from the published March 21 corrected version of \$24,828 to \$22,680 and a 42 cent tax rate following a special meeting of the board on May 3.

The special May 3 finance com-

OPEN HOUSE

At Peters, with local contractor Don Hanzelberg, will hold open house this Saturday and Sunday, May 13 and 14 from 12 noon until 5 at their East Yucca Valley model home on Alaba Street south of Pueblo in Yucca Nolina subdivision.

The public is extended a special invitation to inspect their "Holiday Ranch" here.

meeting in Robert Schenck's office attended by all board members other than Glenn Stiff, and board secretary John March was called to review the first version of estimated park district expenditures.

(Continued On Page 4)

Huck Finn Day Set At Park

Black Finn Day will be held Saturday, 1 p.m. to 2 p.m. at the Hi-Desert Park.

The day is a sequel to the Little Girls Tea Party held at the park recently.

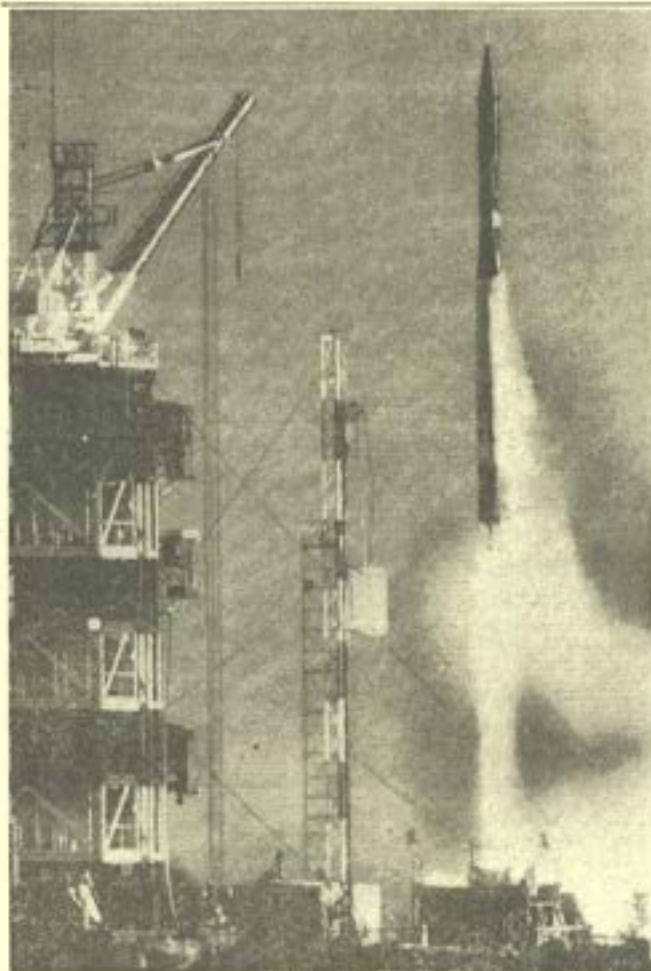
All boys from the age of three to 15 are invited to bring their lunch to the Hi-Desert Park to participate in games, such as were played by Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn.

There will be a surprise event to climax the day. Boys are to wear their oldest clothes and to come as Black Finn.



FOR LIFE—Monday visitors at Desert Shrine Park to photograph the artistry of Antone Martin's biblical statues were Life writer and photographer team, Wilbur Jarvis (left) and Ralph Crane. Life is preparing a color spread on growth of desert country since World War II. (Jerry Moore Photo).

EXTRA



—Official U. S. Navy Photo Via International News Syndicates
THE VANGUARD RISES MAJESTICALLY IN SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING
After Previous Failures, Navy Rocket Finally Places 6.4-Inch Satellite Into Orbit
Other Pictures on Page A-12)

Heard by Local 'Moonwatchers'

LOS ANGELES EVENING

HERALD EXPRESS

International News Service Associated Press United Press Dow-Jones

**NIGHT
Edition**

VOL. LXXXVII

Four Sections 1114 So. Broadway, L. A. 44
Mailing A Phone BR 9-4113

MONDAY, MARCH 17, 1958

*** NO. 305

NAVY MOON FIRED; SOARS INTO ORBIT

**Vanguard
Is a Success**

Slides and Floods

**7 Straight
Days of**

**'Influence'
Denied by**

Vanguard I Passes L.A.

Vanguard I, America's second earth satellite, made two passes over Southern California today in the first stages of what is expected to be a lengthy, globe-girdling life.

On the first world tour, the navy's new moon skimmed over the Los Angeles area and was tracked from 6:37 a. m. to 8:42 a. m., PST. On the second circuit, moon stations at the Temple City sheriff's substation picked up the faint signal at 8:37 a. m. and were turned in until the satellite faded into the east at 9:08 a. m.

The melon-sized moon appears to be in a gigantic orbit—just how large will not be accurately known until the date is computed. Its cycle, however, is about 132 to 134 minutes.

By comparison, Explorer 7's trip takes about 114 minutes.

ONE RADIO ONLY

Dr. Henry I. Richter, of Caltech's Jet Propulsion Laboratory, which designed and installed the monitoring and telemetering equipment used by the San Gabriel Valley Radio Club in the Temple City moonstation installation, said that only one of the Vanguard's two transmitters is being received.

He noted that both are low-power transmitters and emit very weak signals. However, the signals on both passes today were received excellently, he said.

The test moon is transmitting only temperature information—both external and internal.

SUN POWERED

One of the transmitters is solar operated, the other other works on a standard chemical battery pack.

However, Richter and Radio

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)

Stocks Near Even Keel

NEW YORK, March 17 (AP)—Stocks moved on a narrow, irregular range on routine trading early today.

Among the new wide-movability features, the Martin Co. ran up 1/2 point to 37 1/2 following successful ordering of a U. S. satellite by the Vanguard missile, for which Martin is prime contractor.



VANGUARD'S SIGNAL HEARD IN SOUTHLAND
Dr. H. Richter Looks at Chart Recording Satellite's Signal, at Temple City Sheriff's Station

Satellite to Stay Up From 5 to 10 Years

WASHINGTON, March 17 (AP)—Dr. John P. Hagen, director of the Vanguard project, said today the new earth-circling satellite probably will be in orbit 5 to 10 years.

Hagen told a news conference that on the basis of provisional figures the satellite is traveling between 18,000 and 22,000 miles an hour, is going out as far as 2500 miles and coming as close to the earth as 400 miles.

The new satellite itself weighs only a little more than three pounds and is something like six inches in diameter. It is not expected to be visible even to the naked eye.

Now, very soon, Hagen said,

On Third Try

(Other photos, Page A-12)

From Wires of AP, INS

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla., March 17—

The Navy's Vanguard rocket hurled the second U. S. satellite into orbit around the earth today.

With its back to the wall after two highly-publicized failures, the Navy launched the Vanguard today on one of the most perfect flights ever seen at the nation's missile test center.

Dr. John P. Hagen, Vanguard project chief, said the third stage of the three-stage seven-foot rocket also was in orbit and probably could be seen by "moonwatchers" without binoculars. The satellite itself is so small it probably will not be visible to the naked eye.

Draws Energy From the Sun

Both radios in the grapefruit-sized sphere were reported "working perfectly" as it spun around the earth once every 135 minutes at about 18,000 miles an hour.

One of the radios is powered by an ordinary battery, the other by a solar battery which draws energy from the sun.

Hagen said Vanguard I probably would continue to orbit the earth for "five to 10 years." He fixed the apogee, or highest altitude achieved by the sphere, at 2500 miles and the low point, or perigee, at 400 miles above the earth's surface.

Belching fire and smoke, the slender gray-green rocket left its launching pad at 7:16 a. m. (EST).

Two hours and 23 minutes later, President Eisenhower told the world the Vanguard had succeeded in the space mission for which it was created.

His announcement that the Vanguard's tiny "moon" was orbiting the earth with the Army's Explorer and Russia's Sputnik II touched off a celebration in navy circles here and among personnel of the Martin Co., which built the rocket.

If Sputnik II, with its dead dog passenger, dies to ab-

Rain Here

(Photo and other stories of rain on A-3. Rainfall table on A-7.)

LOS ANGELES

Storm 2.15 in.
Season 13.88 in.
This time last yr. 7.32 in.
Normal, March 17 12.06 in.
Season's normal 14.54 in.
(U. S. Weather, Tides, C-7)

Rain fell today for the seventh consecutive day in the wake of a week-end downpour that flooded streets and homes, caused landslides and blocked highways.

The St. Patrick's Day showers were scattered and light, however, in contrast with the weekend's storm. Mostly sunny and slightly warmer weather was forecast for Tuesday, but isolated showers are possible early tonight and probably again the latter part of the week.

Los Angeles received 2.15 inches in the storm to increase the season's total to 13.88 inches. Last year at this time the rainfall totaled 7.32 inches. Normal expectancy on March 17 is 12.06 inches.

Normal for the entire sea-

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4)

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Mamie Kin

WASHINGTON, March 17 (AP)—Col. George Gordon Moore swore today he "in no way, directly or indirectly," sought to influence the award of a television station license in Miami.

Bandits Pose as Officers, Kidnap 2, Rob Market

Posing as sheriff's deputies, two armed bandits early today forced Market Manager and Mrs. Joseph H. Patton to drive from the Patton home to a La Puente market and robbed it of the week-end receipts, he reported to officers.

The amount taken was not determined.

After making Patton open the safe of the market at Gale st. and Hacienda rd., the bandits fled in Patton's car. It was recovered on a La Puente street two hours later.

Mr. and Mrs. Patton, who were unarmed, live at 1822 E. Blackwood st. They said the bandits woke them up by ringing the front door bell.

Widow of L.A. Pioneer William Garland Dies

Mrs. Blanche Inman Garland, widow of the late William May Garland, pioneer Los Angeles developer and civic leader, died today at Good Samaritan Hospital.

Mrs. Garland, who lived at 815 W. Adams Blvd., is survived by her son, John Jewett Garland, of San Marino, who heads the real estate and insurance company founded by his father, and two grandchildren, Gwendolyn Chandler Garland and William May Garland II.

Funeral services are being arranged by Pierce Brothers Downtown Mortuary.

Moore, a brother-in-law of Mrs. Mamie Eisenhower, testified before the House committee looking into alleged influence in independent federal agencies.

The hearing room was only half-filled with spectators when Moore, a white-haired retired Army Colonel, took the witness chair.

The committee previously heard some testimony—later contradicted—that Moore was supposed to have "engineered" the Federal Communications Commission award of Miami's TV Channel 18 to a subsidiary of National Airlines.

VOLENTARY WITNESS

Moore said under oath: "I am appearing voluntarily, in order to be sure that the committee understands I have in no way, directly or indirectly, influenced or sought to influence the decision of the FCC in award of a television license for Channel 18 in Miami."

"Since I have voluntarily made my files and records available in the committee's investigating staff I trust that the members of this committee are now aware that I have had no connection whatever, directly or indirectly, with Channel 18."

NEVER DISCUSSED IT
"Furthermore, I have never discussed any matter with any member of the Federal Communications Commission at any time."

The subcommittee has been investigating charges of influence on behalf of various applicants for TV Channel 18. A Federal Grand Jury also is looking into the matter and the FCC has moved to reconsider its grant.

In a letter to Subcommittee

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 1)

1st Winning Bonus Buck Serial Numbers on A-15

WEATHER

Chance of thunderstorms to-
night. High today 88, low to-
night 46, high tomorrow 82.

(Details on Page 2A)

The Detroit News **EXTRA**

Shot Seen 'Round the World
Other Space Stories—Pages 19-20A

INCLUDING BEST FEATURES FROM
Detroit Times

Races on Back Page

MONDAY, AUGUST 7, 1961, VOL. 88, NO. 250

THE HOME NEWSPAPER—ESTABLISHED 1873

2 SECTIONS—34 PAGES

EIGHT CENTS

17 ORBITS; HE'S BACK

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Red Safe After 25 Hrs. in Space

(From AP and UPI Dispatches)

LONDON, Aug. 7.—Soviet spaceman Titov chatted with earth as naturally as someone yarning over the telephone with an old friend.

"Good night, I am going to bed," he radioed

Moscow in one call last night. "I wish you had it so good. All goes excellently."

Other excerpts of conversations:

Moscow — "Report the times of entry and exit out of the earth's shadow.

Over."

Titov — "I understand. The time of entry determined as 1350 (1:50 p.m.), exit at 1430 (2:30 p.m.). Over."

Moscow — "Received. Take this message; The whole of Moscow is jub-

ilant at the news of the launching of the new space ship. Muscovites send their ardent greetings to astronaut Gherman Stepanovich Titov, and wish him to complete his flight successfully."

Titov — "Thank you,

dear Muscovites. Will soon be back on earth. We shall meet soon."

Moscow — "During the fifth revolution note the times of the entry and exit from the shadow and report back during your sixth revolution."

Titov — "I understand. I shall determine, or rather I shall try to determine, the time and report back during the sixth revolution."

Moscow — "Report pressure in cabin."

(Concluded on Page 2A)

Pilot Sleeps, Eats on Trip

Airman Chatty, Relaxed on 435,000-Mile Journey

(From AP and UPI Dispatches)

MOSCOW, Aug. 7.—Soviet spaceman Gherman Titov successfully landed today in his spaceship Vostok II after orbiting the earth 17 times.

The 26-year-old major—second Russian to orbit the earth—was in the air 25 hours and 18 minutes. He traveled about 435,000 miles—far enough to go to the moon and back. He

Ask Vote on Strike at GM

UAW Locals in 3 Cities Seek Board's Approval

Star Negro Catcher Gets Tiger Bonus

By KEN WILLIAMS

Husky Willie Horton, a 5-foot 10-inch 190-pound sandlot and Northwestern High catcher, has agreed to sign



Behind the move are GM locals in Detroit, Flint, Saginaw and other auto centers.

At UAW rallies held Saturday and yesterday, GM workers in those three cities voted unanimously to request the executive board to order a strike vote of GM auto workers across the country, union spokesmen said.

The UAW board will meet in a special session next Sunday in Sodusville House headquarters here to map out strategy in the Big Three auto negotiations. The strategy session also will cover American Motors Corp.

IF OTHER RALLIES

Rallies of GM workers sponsored by the union were also held in 17 other cities, including Lansing, over the week end. Union spokesmen said reports from those cities, ranging from Los Angeles to Baltimore, have not yet been received.

The requests by the locals for a strike vote followed a secret meeting last Wednesday night of the UAW's 15-man negotiating team at GM. The team voted to request the executive board to authorize a strike vote.

Leonard Woodcock, UAW vice president in the GM negotiations, spoke at the Saginaw and Flint rallies Saturday and at the Detroit and Lansing rallies yesterday.

The Detroit rally was held in Cobo Hall. Union spokesmen said more than 200 local union leaders and members attended.

The union spokesmen said the purpose of the rallies was to report to workers on the progress of the negotiations.

(Concluded on Page 17A)

Frank Robinson.

ATTORNEY HELPS

Pursued by at least seven other major clubs, the 38-year-old Horton accepted the Tiger terms on a 1962 Triple-A league contract. Fringe benefits also stipulate that he will be allowed to compete in winter league ball this year.

In dickering with the various suits, Horton was guided by Detroit attorney Damon Keith, a commissioner for the State Bar Association.

During the past several months of negotiations with major league clubs, Keith rejected an offer of \$50,000 from the Boston Red Sox. Among other bidders were the New York Yankees and Minnesota Twins.

HERE 3 YEARS

The highly touted slugger once belted a home run in Northwestern in Tiger Stadium during a Public School League title game.

On the sandlots Horton starred as a 400-plus hitter for Brown Insulation in the Detroit Baseball Federation's Class D. Scouts admired his fine throwing arm and sharp reflexes behind the plate and on the bases.

Wills, a native of Arnold, Va., is one of 14 children—eight sons and six daughters—in Clinton Horton's family. His father,

See HORTON—Page 12A

A Painful Exit

NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—(UPI)—Arnold Ben Garza broke his left ankle yesterday while playing softball in Central Park. The 21-year-old stage and screen star was admitted to Roosevelt Hospital.

Today! Behind Page One



HENRY J. TAYLOR

Ghost-Writing Is Hypocrisy

Henry J. Taylor charges political ghost-writing is intellectual dishonesty and commercialized insincerity. Page 18A.

► **THOMAS MITCHELL**, veteran actor, tells why life is a formidable foe. Page 5B.

► **LISTEN LADIES**—Beverly Keller gives courtesy rules for hospital patients. Page 12A.

► **EMPTY BULLPEN** has Tigers on the ropes, Doc Greene reports. Page 18.

Plus many other features and columnists, including

- Phyllis BATTLE
- George DEON
- Dorothy KRALLER
- Dr. MOLNER

See the Eastern Edition, CR



RUSSIAN SPACEMAN GHERMAN TITOV AND HIS WIFE, TAMARA VASILYEVNA. Photos Was Released Today, But Soviets Gave No Indication When It Was Taken

'Eagle' Titov Spread Wings Early in Life

(From AP and UPI Dispatches)
MOSCOW, Aug. 7.—"I am an eagle."

That's how Soviet spaceman Maj. Gherman Stepanovich Titov described himself as he whirled around the globe in orbit.

Son of a retired Siberian schoolteacher, the 26-year-old Titov is a year younger than his "great friend" Maj. Yuri Gagarin, who made the first space flight April 12.

Titov's picture, flashed on Soviet television, showed a handsome, wavy-haired pilot with lines of humor on an intelligent face.

His father, Stepan Pavlovich Titov, described his son as "obedient and industrious" with an early enthusiasm for aeromatics.

"He liked to make things, especially to build model aircraft and to launch gliders," the elder Titov said. "Gherman used to read a lot, and was keen on adventure stories. He skied from the age of 3. His studies went well."

"We wanted him to go to a university, but he decided to

become a pilot and his dream true."

The spaceman was born in the village of Verkhoye Zhilino, in western Siberia, near the border of Russia and Mongolia.

Titov went to Stalingrad Flying School in 1952, won his wings in 1957 with top grades and then signed up

See TITOV—Page 12A

Space Index

Moon Race Still Wide Open, U-M Scientist Says.—Page 6A.
Timetable for Global Orbit.—Page 6A.

Europe Cheers Red Feat With a Twinge of Fear.—Page 12A.

Reds Test Vital Space Questions.—Page 6A.

Titov Flies 42,800 Miles.—Page 6A.

U-M Scores Radio Beat on Flight Report.—Page 22A.

No Military Danger New, Wayne Space Prof Says.—Page 12A.

Space Feat Gives K New Berlin Weapon

By ELIE AREL

Chief of the Washington Bureau
WASHINGTON, Aug. 7.

Official Washington waited anxiously today for Soviet Premier Khrushchev to take full advantage of his country's latest space triumph in the hard bargaining ahead over Berlin.

Khrushchev, a master showman as well as a shrewd propagandist, obviously timed his TV and radio forside chat on the Berlin crisis today to reap the maximum benefit from the triumphant space flight of Maj. Gherman S. Titov.

American diplomats predicted Khrushchev would make much of the fact that Russia's two cosmonauts had outdistanced their American counterparts in rocketing farther, faster and into orbit around the earth.

MEANS BUSINESS

The Soviet leader was expected to dwell on Communist superiority in the space race as an object lesson for the uncommitted world and a warning to the West that he means business in Berlin.

Russian diplomats in Washington and other Allied capitals

mobilization of U.S. reserve forces as they make the rounds of embassy row cocktail parties. Of what avail are these old-fashioned military maneuvers, the Russians keep asking, when the United States lags so far behind the Soviet Union in the modern art of rocketry.

Their argument is simple: the West had better realize that the balance of world power is shifting rapidly in favor of the Communist camp.

It follows, therefore, according to Soviet logic, that the Western Powers would be well advised to negotiate a Berlin settlement on Khrushchev's terms.

(Concluded on Page 20A)

Mrs. Titov's Day of Fear Ends in Joy

MOSCOW, Aug. 7.—(UPI)—This was the longest 25 hours in Tamara Titov's young life.

Minute by minute she lived a little and died a little as she awaited news of her husband, Maj. Gherman S. Titov, who was whizzing around earth in a spaceship at nearly 18,000 miles an hour.

The 26-year-old Mrs. Titov sobbed with joy when she learned her husband had landed safely after orbiting the earth more than 17 times.

Mrs. Valentina Gagarin, wife of the world's first spaceman, was by Mrs. Titov's side throughout her ordeal. Mrs. Titov was rejoyiced and near exhaustion from lack of sleep.

Mrs. Titov ate little and scarcely moved from the television set in her room from the moment the announcement was made yesterday morning that her husband had been rocketed into space.

Friends said Mrs. Gagarin was "a mountain of strength" as she braced Mrs. Titov. Valentina herself had gone through a similar ordeal April 12, but her trial lasted only 108 minutes.

Moscow Radio implied Titov stayed inside the ship until it reached the ground, but it did not indicate whether the cosmonaut steered it to earth.

Titov, son of a retired Siberian schoolteacher, manually controlled his orbiting spaceship for periods up to an hour and carried on normal functions—sleeping eight hours while in flight and eating three meals.

Circling the globe every 98.4 minutes, Titov swung in an orbit that reached a maximum altitude of 109.36 miles and a minimum of 114.5 miles.

JOKES IN SPACE

Throughout his flight, the Russians said, the handsome, wavy-haired Titov was kept in view from earth by television. While awake he maintained constant two-way radio communication.

He was in a smiling, happily-go-lucky mood throughout the trip. Once he wirecasted in a message to Moscow: "I wish you had it as good."

"I am eagle—I am eagle," he said exultantly. Recorded excerpts from his conversations were broadcast to Moscow listeners.

From the moment he went into orbit, Titov was in a cheery mood and showed supreme confidence.

He was so relaxed that he overslept 27 minutes this morning while whirling around the globe.

'GOING TO BED'

Just before retiring, he sent this radio message to Moscow: "I am going to bed."

He broadcast greetings to every continent as he passed over—including "my friendly greetings to the people of North America."

The youthful spaceman also sang the praises of the Communist Party and sent thanks to Soviet Premier Khrushchev for his "fatherly concern" about the flight.

"I will carry out the assignment of the party and the government without fail," Titov messaged after making his second orbit.

(Concluded on Page 12A)

Space Ride Jolts Reds From Naps

MOSCOW, Aug. 7.—(UPI)—Jubilant Russians, caught napping at the start of Gherman Titov's space journey, today prepared a rousing hero's welcome for their second successful cosmonaut in less than four months.

Landspreakers in the streets began blaring the news immediately after Titov's safe return was announced.

Titov's voice, recorded from space, was played over and over again on the radio.

Informed sources said a triumphal return to Moscow and a victory parade through Red Square will be held for the 26-year-old major, just as they were after Maj. Yuri Gagarin's flight April 12.

PROPAGANDA DRIVE

Soviet scientists confidently hailed Titov's trip as the forerunner of a manned flight to the moon.

A propaganda hold-up has begun. Three army officers who served with Titov went on television to tell how he "used to read poetry very well."

The caption on a huge drawing of a spaceman outside Moscow's planetarium was changed from "The First Man in Space" to "The Second Man in Space."

Titov's launching on a quiet Sunday morning caught thousands of Muscovites week-ending in country homes or beating the heat in nearby rivers. Many were asleep when the first announcement was made by Moscow radio.

STREETS QUIET

There was no spontaneous outburst, and the streets were relatively quiet in comparison with the bedlam that broke out when Gagarin's trip was announced.

It was apparent that the Russian capital was saving its biggest reception for Titov's arrival, expected later this week. Sources said he will remain at the landing site for a couple days of rest and medical examinations.

Soviet scientific sources said if Titov's 17-hour flight proved completely successful there probably will be a "mass anti-

THE INDEX . . . Makes It Easy to Find

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10 CENTS CCC SEC. 1

Los Angeles Examiner

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 Richmond 8-4111

All Other Calls:
 Richmond 8-1212

WEATHER

Generally sunny Saturday
 and Sunday. Slightly warmer
 most sections Saturday.
 Yesterday's high, 66; low, 46.
 (Complete Report, P. 7, Sec. 2)

SATURDAY, DEC. 7, 1957

'MOON' BLOWS UP; SENATORS ANGRY



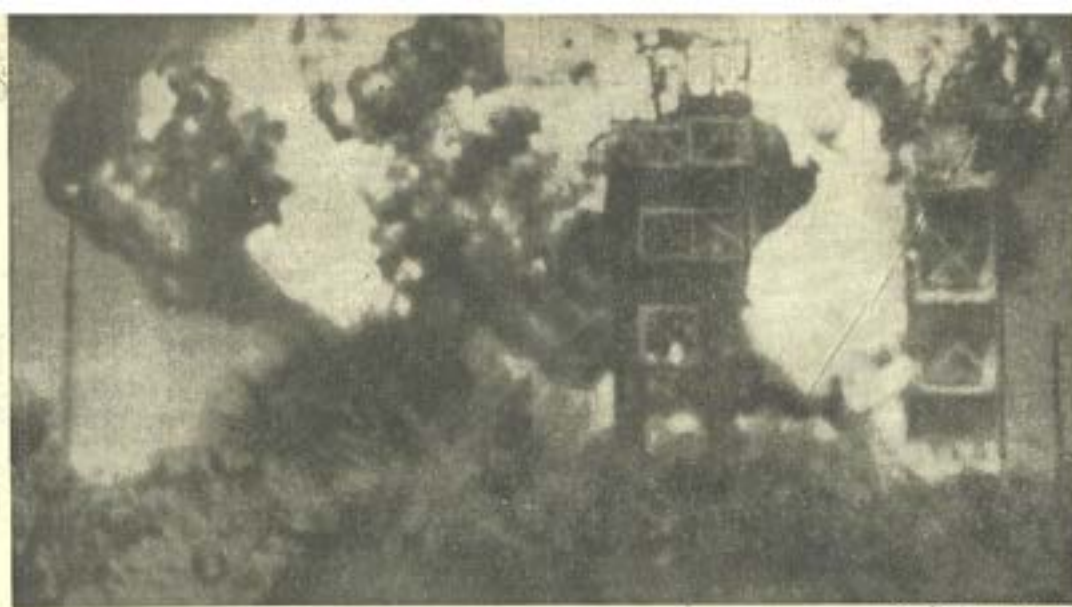
**'Grievous
 Blow,' Say
 Democrats**

*Secrecy Suggested
 for Next Attempt*

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6—
 The widely publicized fall-

**Satellite Falls
 as Rocket
 Incinerates**

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla., Dec. 6—America's
 first attempt to launch an earth satellite ended in



—International News Agency.

MERCILESS—AND DISHEARTENING—FLAMES CONSUME THE VANGUARD ON ITS LAUNCHING SITE AFTER IT BLEW UP

by Democratic members of Congress today as a "grievous" and "humiliating" blow to American prestige.

It led to immediate suggestions from senators and scientists that the next U. S. attempt to launch an earth satellite be made in secret.

Washington reaction to the dud at Cape Canaveral ranged from disappointment and dismay to the philosophic attitude that setbacks must be expected in such an ambitious project.

On every hand, however, demands were made for renewed efforts to get an American moon into the sky.

IKE ASKS REPORT—

President Eisenhower expressed disappointment and asked for a full report on the failure.

Senate Majority Leader Johnson called it "one of the best publicized—and most humiliating—failures in our history."

Johnson added: "I shrink a little inside of me whenever the United States announces a great event—and it blows up in our face. And I guess all of you know that is just what happened this morning."

Turn to Page 4, Col. 2-3

A terrific explosion, an awesome sheet of flame and a towering pillar of smoke marked the doom of the three-stage rocket two seconds after it was touched off at 11:45 a. m.

The six-inch sphere United States scientists had hoped to blast into orbit in outer space was retrieved when the third stage of the rocket in which it was housed was thrown safely clear.

The first and second stages of the missile were destroyed.

Dr. John P. Hagen, director of the Vanguard project, said failure of the rocket was mechanical rather than a design problem. He said that "so far nobody knows for certain the cause of the accident."

Telephoning Boss

J. Paul Walsh, deputy director, said the 3½-pound aluminum satellite-sphere was "kicked" out of the third stage assembly and found later, still broadcasting signals on 108 and 108.03 megacycles.

Walsh, who was standing in a hangar in direct view of the launching stand—but a safe distance away—said the rocket actually rose two to four feet into the air.

Walsh said he was on the telephone to his boss, Dr. Hagen in Washington at the time, and had just finished giving the count-down.

"We had counted down to zero, then said 'fire' and 'first ignition,'" Walsh recalled.

"Up to then everything had worked perfectly."

"The rocket started to leave the stand, and in two seconds of burning rose two to four feet.

Turn to Page 2, Col. 2-3

Natalie Wood to Wed

By LOUELLA O. PARSONS
 (Photo by the author for the News)
 I'm happy to be the first to announce the official engagement of my dear young friend, Natalie Wood and Robert Wagner.

They telephoned last night to tell me their happy news. "You should see my ring," said Natalie and she proceeded to describe it, a large fresh water pearl surrounded by diamonds and with a rose diamond over the pearl.

Jack L. Warner, she is one of the finest young actresses in our town. Bob is the only son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wagner of La Jolla and he is one of my favorite young people. He is under contract to 20th Century-Fox and has many important pictures to his credit.

Balmy Days Forecast

Except for a chance of showers during the early part of next week, fair weather is expected in Southern California for the next five days, the U. S. Weather Bureau forecast yesterday.

Mostly sunny and warmer weather will prevail over the weekend, but nights will continue cold. Yesterday's temperature range was from 48 to 68.

Skies were clear yesterday after the storm that brought Los Angeles 31 of an inch of rain for a season's total of 2.94 inches as compared to .46 at this time last year.

They will marry very soon, immediately after Natalie finishes "Kings Go Forth" which she is making with Frank Sinatra at M-G-M.

He made "The Mountain" with Spencer Tracy among other fine performances.

Where to Find It--

	Pages	Sec.	Movies, Drama	Pages	Sec.
Churches	6-7	1	13-13	1	1
Classified	3-4	3	Open Door	9	1
Comics	38	1	Radio	15	1
Crossword	3	3	Rudolph	8	1
Crossword	7	3	Ship	18	1
Financial	6-7	3	Southland Women	9	1
Fortune Finder	9	3	Sports	15-3	3
Horoscope	9	1	Television	15	1
Luella Parsona	13	1	Vital Statistics	5	3
			Weather	7	3

Three Sections, Sec. 1 54th Year, No. 361

Plea Spurs Red Feather Fund Drive

Courtsland S. Gross, Community Chest campaign chairman, yesterday appealed to all volunteer workers to exert every effort to bring the current fund drive to a "successful conclusion" by December 15.

Here is his statement: "More than ever this year are we dependent on the efforts of those of you who make up the volunteer residential workers organization.

"Appreciative as I am of what you have already done I must not fail to appeal to you not to let your interest and efforts lag at this critical moment of the campaign."

"If you will stay on your campaign job try your best to get contributions . . . increased contributions . . . together we can reach our goal as we meet by the meeting at noon, December 15."

Ike Disappointed; Asks Full Report on Blast

GETTYSBURG, Pa., Dec. 6.—President Eisenhower, expressing disappointment, today demanded a full report from the Defense Department on the failure of the first U. S. attempt to launch a satellite.

White House News Secretary Hagerty said the report is not expected for at least a few days. He said the President wants to know "what happened."

EXPLANATION—

The demand for an explanation was made on Deputy Defense Secretary Quarles, who is acting chief of the department in the absence of Secretary McNery, who left Washington earlier today for the forthcoming NATO meeting in Paris.

Eisenhower asked for the explanation as soon as he learned from White House Aide Andrew Goodpaster that the satellite firing had flopped.

Chief Executive was mad and angry as well. The news secretary said: "We'll just leave it at that."

Hagerty also denied a claim by Communist Party Boss Krushchov that the first Soviet Sputnik had fallen in it.

Vanguard Chief Seeks Curbs on Publicity

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—The director of the Vanguard project, Dr. John P. Hagen, today called the "unprecedented publicity" of the test unfortunate and indicated he might seek less extensive publicity for the next attempt.

He disclosed he had sought to limit the publicity for the test but had been overruled.

Hagen's first comment when he was informed in Washington of the misfiring was "Nuts."

Turn to Page 4, Col. 1

EXTRA

Los Angeles Examiner

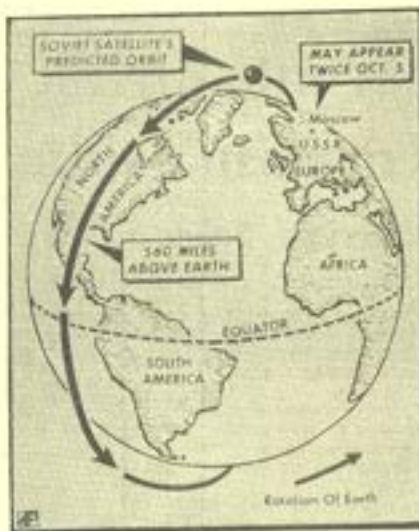
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SATURDAY, OCT. 5, 1957

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ORBIT OF SOVIET SATELLITE

1st Satellite Launched

RUSS 'MOON' CIRCLING EARTH 560 MILES OUT

Red Police in New Riot

Warsaw Students Beaten With Clubs

WARSAW, Poland, Oct. 4 (AP)—Combined forces of Polish Red police, security troops and militia men from worker ranks fought down a new student uprising here tonight.

The students, still apparently unarmed, taunted the anti-riot forces with shouts of: "Gestapo, Gestapo" (Poland was one of the first and worst sufferers at the hands of Hitler's Gestapo more than a decade ago).

The forces used clubs and tear-gas and noise bombs as the violence spread beyond the student sphere to Poles of other ranks.

OTHERS JOIN IN—

They broke up groups of students at the Warsaw Polytechnic School for the second straight night and smashed a demonstration outside the Communist Party headquarters where the party central committee was reported in emergency session.

People from other walks of life joined the milling crowds after the first police assault on students.

The steel-helmeted riot police first released tear gas grenades to break up looting.

Turn to Page 13, Col. 3-5

Sunny Days May Darken

Generally sunny weather today and increasing cloudiness tomorrow were forecast by the United States Weather Bureau.

The cloudiness may bring showers tomorrow.

Temperatures are expected to continue below average for this time of year, average in Los Angeles for early October being about 75.

Los Angeles had a high of 75 and low of 59 yesterday. A high of 75 and low of 56 are forecast for today.



—International News photo.
STILL IN PREPARATION IS U. S. EMISSARY TO OUTER SPACE
Adm. Ransom Bennett and Dr. John Hagen study model (left), launcher.

Hoffa Wins; Dodgers' Official Final Parley Due

By NEVILLE REAY

MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Oct. 4—James R. Hoffa swept into the presidency of the vast Teamsters union today immediately launched a bitter attack on the AFL-CIO.

Hoffa, elected by a majority of nearly 3 to 1 on the first ballot, denounced AFL-CIO leaders, accusing them of surrender to "union haters" in their battle against "so-called labor corruption."

Hoffa swept to victory as delegates began winding up

Turn to Page 4, Col. 1-2

City Council members will meet informally at 1 p. m. tomorrow with Henry J. Walsh, official of the Brooklyn Dodgers baseball team.

Walsh is expected to arrive tonight or early tomorrow. Councilwoman Rosalind Wyman, chairman of the recreation and park committee, said yesterday.

Purpose of the meeting will be to iron out differences of opinion over terms of the contract which would bring the baseball club to Chavez

This contract will be before the Council Monday for a final vote.

Representatives of newspapers, radio and TV stations have been invited to represent the public at the meeting, which will be held in

Turn to Page 3, Col. 4

Does It Say 'Beepski'?

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP)—RCA Communications said tonight it had picked up a signal corresponding to one Russia reported was being transmitted from its earth satellite.

A recording made of the sound later was broadcast to nationwide TV and radio audiences.

A spokesman for RCA said the signal heard in New York resembled in pulse length and pause the signal the Russians said could be heard. He said he could not say it actually was the satellite, however.

The spokesman said the signal was heard from a westerly direction at 2:07 p. m., from a southerly direction at 2:15 p. m., and from an easterly direction at 2:21 p. m. At 2:26 p. m. it faded out.

One TV listener said it sounded like a cricket with a sore throat—"Beep, beep, beep."

Another said waggishly: "It sounded like 'Beepski.'" The recording of the signals transmitted from the satellite lasted 18 seconds.

Satellite Recorded Over U. S. 3 Times

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4 (AP)—The Navy reported tonight that its research laboratory recorded three passes—one near Washington an d two farther west—of the Soviet satellite on the flight over the U. S.

The announcement was made after Dr. John P. Hagen, of the laboratory, said that radio stations at Blossom Point, Md., Fort Stewart, Ga., and San Diego, Calif., had been alerted to track the "moon."

The Navy said the laboratory will continue its program "in an attempt to get good enough signals to derive some scientific information."

FAST ONE—

American scientists feel the Russians have pulled a "fast one" by changing their broadcasting techniques at the last moment, thereby making it difficult for the West to track the satellite.

Meanwhile, Navy specialists calculated the satellite must pass within 150 miles of a point directly over Washington within 24 hours. It may pass directly over the Capital, however.

But they said the Russians appear to have avoided the possibility of determining the satellite's orbit with accuracy by changing the frequency on which they say it is broadcasting.

The U. S. Navy has an elaborate satellite tracking station at Blossom Point, Md. Ironically, the station is useless because the Soviet satellite is reportedly broadcasting on 20-40 megacycles, whereas the station is set for 100 megacycles.

The scientists said it was

Turn to Page 2, Col. 3-4

OFFICIAL WEATHER

Scattered cloudiness but mostly sunny today, with high near 75. Partly cloudy Sunday, with chance of showers.

Yesterday's high 75; low 58. Complete Report, P. 8, Sec. 2A.

World With Space Feat

MOSCOW, Oct. 5 (Saturday)—The Soviet Union triumphantly announced today its scientists have successfully shot the first man-made earth satellite—a 184-pound sphere, 3 inches in diameter—into outer space.

The official Soviet News Agency Tass said the Soviet "moon" is streaking around the earth once every hour and 35 minutes at an estimated height of 560 miles in an "elliptical" orbit.

The Russians said they planned to send up several more bigger and heavier artificial satellites in the International Geophysical Year program for fathoming the properties of cosmic space and studying the earth as part of the solar system.

In thus announcing the launching of the first earth satellite ever put in globe-girdling orbit under man's control, the Soviet Union claimed a victory over the United States.

Hot Race for First 'Moon'

The two big powers had been in a hot but mainly secret race to be first to probe the high space realms with spheres laden with instruments.

The Tass announcement declared the satellite program "will pave the way for space travel" and added:

"It seems the present generation will witness how the freed and conscious labor of the people of the new Socialist society turns even the most daring of man's dreams into reality."

The Russians, who on August 26 announced they got the jump on the U. S. in successfully testing the first intercontinental ballistic missile, said a rocket carrier shot the satellite aloft.

They gave no indication, however, as to when the satellite would "die." But they said there was no chance it could come crashing back to earth.

Turn to Page 2, Col. 1-4

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Crossword	10	2	Southern Women	10	1
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Financial	7-9	2	Sports	14-3	2
Fortune Finder	9	2	Television	12	1
Horoscope	10	2	Vital Statistics	9	2
KENO Games	6	2	Weather	8	2
Loosey Parsons	15	1	Young Ideas	11	1

Two Sections, Sec. 1 54th Year, No. 298

EXTRA



**TOMORROW'S
CALIENTE 'CAP**
By BOB ANGUS
Appears on Page B-8

EVENING TRIBUNE

**FINAL
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Complete
Financial

Evening Tribune - Established, 1895

San Diego Sun - Established 1881

San Diego Daily Journal - Established 1944

Element 4-7111

76 PAGES

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, THURSDAY, APRIL 20, 1961

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U.S. READY TO FIGHT OVER CUBA, SAYS JFK

Pupils Try to Raise New Glory



Students at Kane's 11 Elementary School in Spring Valley are waging a campaign to have a flag raised in the Old Town Plaza opposite Kane's Marriage Place in Old Town.

A recent tour by Mrs. Donna French and her 30 students of the third and fourth grades in the historic Old Town area prompted the boys and girls to write letters to San Diego's City Council and newspapers.

Noting that years ago somebody else thought the area was a good place to

\$1.25 Pay Bill Wins Okay From Senate

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Senate today passed President Kennedy's \$1.25 an hour minimum wage bill.

The bill was passed after the Senate rebuffed repeated attempts by conservatives to whittle down its coverage.

CONDENSED CUBA STORY

From NEWS SERVICE

Here are the latest Cuban developments:

Invasion—Fidel Castro's regime claims rebel forces have fled from beaches and U.S. tanks have been captured. Rebels claim they're holding out.

Action—Former Army intelligence officer urges San Diegoans to seek military action by the United States in Cuba (Page A-2).

Rebel Leaders Vow to Attack Castro Again

Government Tells Rout of Invaders; Troops in Hiding

From NEWS SERVICE

Russ Warned To Keep Out

Castro Told 'Restraint Is Not Inexhaustible'

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy met here yesterday with members of the Cuban revolutionaries.



DILEMMA — Charlene Robinson, 14, Collier Junior High School student, ponders the plaque in Washington Square. It tells that the U.S. flag

first flew at this spot in Southern California. The pole shows that it is not flying there today. The plaque is on the boulder.

BULLETINS

House Okays Social Security Changes

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The House today passed President Kennedy's legislation to let men retire at 62 and otherwise to broaden the Social Security System.

L.A. Man Convicted of Murder Count

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—Walter E. Demas, 45, today was convicted of first degree murder in the slaying of a liquor store clerk during a robbery in Hollywood.

Cobb Scores, Near Mrs.

The first man ever married to a member of the City Council passed a problem for writers of the Evening Tribune's feature stories called "The Woman Behind the Man."

So, for today it will be the Man Behind the Woman. He is Marvin E. Cobb, husband of Councilwoman-elect Helen Cobb, a Marine veteran of World War II and Korea, and an insurance salesman. The story is on Page C-1.

23 Die in Wreck

...men to save use in the mag... standing in the center of the city park.

...program, now pass to a conference committee work out a compromise between differing versions passed by the House and Senate.

Setback Reversed
The action, in effect, temporarily reversed a Kennedy setback on March 24, when the House passed a more sharply limited \$1.35 an hour wage bill.

Before the final vote, Sen. Harry Goldwater, R-Ariz., and Strom Thurmond, D-S.C. spoke in opposition to the bill. Goldwater warned it might force a general wage increase and cause layoffs among marginal workers.

Increases to Be Gradual
The Senate bill would increase gradually to \$1.25 the present \$1 an hour minimum wage for 23.5 million workers now covered by the wage-hour act.

In addition, it would provide 14 steps over four years to a \$1.25 wage for 4.1 million workers now exempt from wage-hour protection. The bulk of these are in the retail and service industries.

Mantle Homers Pace Yank Win

NEW YORK (UPI)—Mickey Mantle drove in five runs with two home runs today to lead the New York Yankees to a 7-3 victory over the Los Angeles Angels in the first game of a doubleheader.

Art Ditmar received credit for his first victory of the season. Score:

L.A. — 010 011 011—3 R 1
N. Y. — 300 030 026—7 R 0
Gris, Mueller (2), Clevenger (9) and Rice, Sadorski (3), Averil (7); Ditmar, Stadler (8) and Berra. WP-Ditmar (1-0), LP-Gris (1-1). HR—Mantle 2, Wagner.
Det. — 400 030 120—11 R 1
Cleve. — 000 300 051—4 R 2
Lary and Brown; Bell, Lutman (6), Heran (8) and Roman, W-Lary (3-0), L-Bell (2-2).
Home run—Detroit, Cash.

TABLES, A-49, 51

Buying Cuts Stocks' Dip

NEW YORK (UPI)—The stock market declined irregularly today in fairly active trading. Once again, final buying cut losses.

Alexand-misses continued on the inside.

...an invasion force and the capture of its equipment, including U.S.-made Sherman tanks.

City Students Shout 'Down With Castro'

A group of chanting San Diego City College students today staged a demonstration against Cuban Premier Fidel Castro in the San Diego central area.

About 50 students, some wearing beards and Army fatigue caps, marched from the college at 18th St. and Russ Blvd. to Horton Plaza.

They chanted, "Fidel is a Fake," and "Down With Castro."

Several carried signs saying, "Down With Castro and K," "Viva la Kennedy," and "To Hell With Fidel."

Bystanders watched the protesters but took no part. After the brief demonstration, the students walked rapidly back toward campus.

Witnesses said one student looked like Castro.

Police officers were called to the plaza to control the demonstration. They told the students to behave and go back to school.

There were three other developments:
Executions—Castro's government announced that seven persons, including an American, were executed by firing squads at dawn in Havana. It named the American as Diaz Becerra, an address, and said he headed a plot to kill Castro.
Alto—U.S. Air Force officials in Bermuda seized a Cubana airliner when it made an unauthorized landing at Kinsley Air Force Base on a flight from Prague, Czechoslovakia, to Havana. Twenty-five persons were aboard with four of them rumored to be Russians.
Americans—The Swiss government has reported that about 20 Americans have been arrested in Havana, three of whom are newsmen. They are Robert Berberich of the Associated Press and Henry Raymond and Martin Housman of United Press International.
Radio—A new rebel radio inside Cuba today broadcast that "liberation forces" had accomplished their main mission in linking up with (Cont. on Page A-2, Col. 1)

...an invasion force and the capture of its equipment, including U.S.-made Sherman tanks.

Cuban exiles in the United States said their forces were filtering into the Escambray Mountains in heartening numbers, that new invasions are planned and that the fight against the Fidel Castro regime will continue.

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Angler's Rescuers Fight Steep Canyon

A team of sheriff's deputies struggled today to bring an injured San Diego man up the steep sides of Palma Creek Canyon to an ambulance waiting in Palomar Mountain State Park.

The victim, John M. Barnett, 53, of 4601 St. Cerrito Drive, broke a leg in a fall yesterday.

Falls Give
Rescuers included 25 deputies and sheriff's reserves. They reached Barnett at noon, and administered pain depressants before moving him.
Barnett fell yesterday when returning from a fishing trip to the canyon floor.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy warned today the United States might be forced to intervene in Cuba for its own protection—if the other American states fail to fight effectively against Communist penetration of this hemisphere.

In a fighting speech, he said U.S. restraint in intervening in Cuba is "not inhumane."

The President said the rebels who invaded Cuba this week and have now fled to the mountains are determined that "Cuba must not be abandoned to the Communists."

"And we do not intend to abandon it either," he solemnly pledged.

'Bloody Streets of Budapest'
Sharply branding the Hungarians as "those whose character was stamped for all time on the bloody streets of Budapest," the President made it clear that he would not be deterred by Soviet threats.

Kennedy said:
"Let me then make clear as the President of the United States that I am determined upon our country's survival and success, regardless of the cost and regardless of the peril."

"Should it ever appear that the inter-American doctrine of noninterference merely conceals or excuses a policy of non-action—if the nations of this hemisphere should fail to meet their commitments against outside Communist intervention—then I want it clearly understood that this government will not hesitate in meeting its primary obligations which are to the security of our nation," he said.

Speaking before the American Society of Newspaper Editors, he declared that the revolt of the anti-Castro forces this week is not over.

"The Cuban people have not yet spoken their final piece—and I have no doubt that will continue to speak up for a free and independent Cuba."

Castro 'Attempts to Blame' Rejected
In a nationally televised and broadcast speech, Kennedy rejected Fidel Castro's "attempts to blame this nation for the hatred with which his one-time supporters now regard his repression."

He added that "there are from this sobering episode useful lessons for all to learn," and the United States intends to profit by them.

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STRICKEN — Movie actor Gary Cooper, 59, is gravely ill with cancer.

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EXTRA

KENNEDY SHOT

Condition Very Critical

**NIGHT
FINAL**

2 P.M.
New York Stocks
American Stocks

VOL. XCIII Four Sections 10 CENTS FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1963 H-4-MC NO. 241

LOS ANGELES EVENING AND SUNDAY

HERALD EXAMINER

CLAIMED CIRCULATION 840,000

All Other C.A. Mailed 81,000 or Mailed 84,000

LARGEST EVENING CIRCULATION IN THE ENTIRE WEST

**Model
Agency
Owner
Slain**

An irate photographer, boiling over a \$20 debt, shot and killed a Hollywood modeling school owner, then drove to San Bernardino and gave himself up, police said today.

Richard Leon Chaborn, 33, of 139 S. Catalina St., was re-

BULLETIN

**Texas Governor
Also Wounded**

DALLAS, Tex., Nov. 22 (AP)—Rep. Albert Thomas, D-Tex., said today he was informed President Kennedy and Gov. John Connally of Texas were both still alive after having been shot in an assassination attempt. Thomas, standing outside the corridor of the emergency room in which both Kennedy and Connally were under treatment, said he had been told that the President was

**Jackie Is a Wow in Texas;
Kennedy Mends Fences**

DALLAS, Nov. 22 (AP)—President Kennedy, campaigning as though it were election time, came to the Goldwater stronghold of Texas today and denounced the "nonsense" of opponents who demand violent action against national enemies and cuts in Federal spending.

Midway through his two-day swing through five cities of the Lone Star state, the President issued at "disident" voice . . . finding fault but never favor." He defended the controversial TX-2 fighter plane awarded to the General Dynamics Corp., of Fort Worth as a powerful force of freedom.

Despite drizzle and glooming skies, the President brought out throngs of people, not all of them friendly.

SPONGED DRIVE
The President was making a three-peaked drive through Texas which he carried by only 22,000 votes in 1960. He was seeking to charm the people, head a rift in the state Democratic party and defend his progress in an area where critics have been loud.

Kennedy said that ignorance and misinformation "if allowed to prevail in foreign policy, handicaps this country's security."

In a speech to the Dallas Citizens Council, the Dallas Assembly and the Graduate Research Center of the University, Kennedy did not specifically mention Goldwater by name.

Kennedy said: "In a world of complex and continuing problems, in a world full of frustrations and irritations, Amer-

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4)

by **SHIRIANE BEANS**
Dallas, Tex., Nov. 22
—First Lady Jacqueline Kennedy is more at home on a yacht than on the range but she is shaking hands and smiling today like a political pro.

Mrs. Kennedy gives no indication that she has suddenly found sitting pretty on a windy platform outside San Antonio or riding through Houston in a chilly open car to her liking. But she is bringing her own special flair to the President's Texas journey and the American crowds seem to respond as enthusiastically to her as have crowds in Europe and Latin America.

NEW EXPERIENCE
This is the First Lady's first official domestic trip outside of Washington with her husband since his election. Unlike most political wives, she is a stranger to the folklore of campaigning, for she was expecting a baby during the presidential campaign of 1960 and did not travel.

Mrs. Kennedy began her first day in Texas somewhat timidly, looking about her in bewilderment at the confusion of the airport reception in San Antonio, their first stop on the tour of five cities. But she smiled and smiled and smiled and everybody commented on how beautiful she looked.

President Kennedy gently guided his wife throughout the day, nudging her by the elbow toward an eager crowd reaching over a fence to shake hands or propelling her toward the edge of a platform to shake more hands and sign autographs.

Mrs. Kennedy rode on the

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 3)



—World-Examiner Photo
JANET TREADWAY
Opened door for killer



—World-Examiner Photo
MISS CHRISTENSEN
She heard a shot

L.A. Laundry in Moscow Now the Russians Will Be Cleaner

MOSCOW, Nov. 22 (AP)—An American automatic dry cleaning and laundry plant was opened formally in Moscow today and foreigners and many Russians were happy to see it.

The plant was built by a Los Angeles company headed by Roman Felding and immediately began doing business after a week of experimental runs.

Felding opened the launching ceremony by praising his Russian helpers who put up the building and installed the equipment.

"Of course it is important for me to put money in my pocket," he said, grinning, and waves of invited Rus-

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

so filled with rage at the time of the murder last night he can't remember exactly what happened after the gun discharged.

SHADOW OF CHURCH
The shooting occurred at the KATRONIS Advertising Agency, 663 Sunset Blvd., in the shadow of Blessed Sacrament Church.

Officers said Saunders, of 1733 Virginia Ave., reportedly gave Claborn a \$20 check in payment for a photograph of the President.

The photographer claimed that a bank refused to honor the check and he went to Saunders to protest.

Claborn arrived at the agency after business hours and knocked on the locked door. It was answered by Janet Treadway, a beautiful 19-year-old model.

"I want to see Saunders," Claborn said.

CALLS EXECUTIVE
Miss Treadway went to another office and called the modeling executive. He went into the stair room alone to talk with Claborn, police said.

Miss Treadway and another model, 19-year-old Roberta Christensen were donning their coats when the shooting occurred.

At Hollywood police station, Claborn told detectives:

"I went to the ad agency to talk to Saunders about the money he owed me. I

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

DALLAS, Nov. 22 (AP)—President Kennedy and Gov. John Connally of Texas were shot from ambush today. It was not known whether either was killed.

DALLAS, Nov. 22 (UPI)—President Kennedy and Gov. John B. Connally of Texas were cut down by an assassin's bullets as they toured downtown Dallas in an open automobile today.

The President, his limp body cradled in the arms of his wife, was rushed to Parkland Hospital. The governor also was taken to Parkland.

Clint Hill, a secret service agent assigned to Mrs. Kennedy, said "He's dead," as the President was lifted from the rear of a White House touring car, the famous "Bubbletop" from Washington. He was rushed to an emergency room in the hospital.

PANDEMONIUM
Other White House officials were in doubt as the corridors of the hospital erupted in pandemonium.

The incident occurred just east of the triple underpass facing a park in downtown Dallas.

Reporters about five car lengths behind the Chief Executive heard what sounded like three bursts of gunfire.

Secret Service agents in a follow-up car quickly unlimbered their automatic rifles.

DAMAGE DONE
The bubbletop of the President's car was down. They drew their pistols, but the damage was done. The President was slumped over in the back seat of the car fact down. Connally lay on the floor of the rear seat.

THREE GUN BURSTS
It was impossible to tell at once where Kennedy was hit, but bullet wounds in Connally's chest were plainly visible, indicating the gunfire might possibly have come from an automatic weapon.

There were three lead bursts. Dallas motorcycle officers escorting the President quickly leaped from their bikes and raced up a grassy hill.

Everyone to Own Moon, Mars, Etc. Baby, It Was Cold

By **MILLICENT F. HEARST**
Special Contributor to Hearst Magazine Service
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Nov. 22—Poland today formally introduced a resolution prohibiting individual states from seizing and occupying celestial bodies such as the moon, Mars and Venus, in the Assembly's Outer Space Committee.

Hampered out in the last few months by the U. S. and Russia, the draft outlines principles of international behavior in outer space exploration.

"Outer space and celestial bodies," it decrees, "are not subject to national appropriation by claim of

(Continued on Page 28, Col. 2)

Soviets: 'You're Changing the Rules'

MOSCOW, Nov. 22 (AP)—The Soviet Union accused the United States today of trying to make the rules for Soviet policing of Western convoy traffic on the Berlin Autobahn. The Russians warned they would not permit this.

A Russian note to the U.S. Government rejected an American protest over the stalling of a U.S. Army convoy for 42 hours Nov. 4-5 because the Americans refused

to dismount from their vehicles and be counted.

The Soviet reply renewed the threat of more interference with Allied troop convoys on the 116-mile lifeline highway between West Berlin and West Germany. The Allies insist they have the right to move on the autobahn as they like.

The Kremlin note said: "The claims of the American authorities to establish at their discretion the

range of duties and manner of action of Soviet representatives at the checkpoint in checking American servicemen are in general absolutely untenable."

Since Oct. 10 the Russians have held up three American convoys and one British convoy at Soviet checkpoints on the autobahn because the convoy commanders refused to allow their men to be counted.

The Western Allies said

their long-established procedure was to permit their troops to dismount for a Soviet head count only if more than 30 men were aboard, not counting drivers and co-drivers. The Allies also refused to lower their truck tailgates to permit a head count.

The Western powers spelled

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 3-4)

TODAY'S Top Features

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- Walter Winchell . . . B-2
- Working Well . . . B-2
- Women's World . . . B-14

Formosa Raid Kills 10 Reds

TAIPEI, Formosa, Nov. 22 (AP)—Nationalist China reported today its commandos staged two raids on Communist-held North Island Tsoeng day, killed 10 Red soldiers and captured five others.

Today dawned bright and clear in Los Angeles after the coldest night of the season.

At 5 a.m., it was 47 degrees at Civic Center.

An hour earlier, it was 39 in Burbank.

And, speaking of the chill, yesterday was the coldest since last April 23. The mercury just couldn't work itself over the 40-degree mark.

The U.S. Weather Bureau said there should be no rain during the next five days, and temperatures should rise to near normal throughout the Southeast.

It was 65 degrees downtown today. That chilling windstorm which lashed the area last more than 700 fallen trees behind along with scores of broken power lines.

EXTRA! KENNEDY KILLED BY ASSASIN



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PILOT MISSING

Salvage of U2
Planned Today



President, Gov. Connally
Struck Down by Gunfire

crashed into the Gulf of Mexico while returning from a reconnaissance mission over Cuba.

An Air Force search continued for the missing pilot of the high-flying jet plane, Capt. Joe G. Hyde Jr., 33, of La Grange, Ga.

There were hopes that Hyde may have ejected from the plane, which the Strategic Air Command (SAC) said apparently experienced mechanical failure, in a life jacket and took refuge on one of the numerous coral reefs in the tropical waters.

measures were put into effect in the area.

Informed sources said the sleek craft was on a surveillance flight over Cuba, a routine procedure since the U.S. discovered Soviet missiles on the Communist island in October, 1962, forcing a showdown that brought removal of the weapons.

Havana Radio reported the crash Thursday but did not mention the plane's mission. The U.S. went down in the Gulf about 100 miles north of the Cuban capital.

NEWS OF THE WORLD IN BRIEF

DETROIT LIONS SOLD FOR \$6 MILLION
DETROIT (UPI)—William Clay Ford's offer to buy the Detroit Lions football club for \$6 million was given overwhelming approval today by 94 per cent of the stockholders, making Ford the sole owner of the club by next Jan. 18.

VENEZUELA TERRORISTS BOMB OFFICE
CARO, Venezuela (UPI)—Castro-Communist dynamites wrecked the headquarters of the Falcon state Chamber of Commerce early today and bombed other establishments in this northwestern provincial capital.

There was no immediate report of casualties.

VATICAN COUNCIL APPROVES MODERN LANGUAGE
VATICAN CITY (UPI)—The Ecumenical Council, in the first final action on any major issue since it was convened more than a year ago, today overwhelmingly approved the use of modern languages instead of Latin in most forms of Roman Catholic worship.

ROCKET KILLS NINE KOREANS
SEOUL, Korea (UPI)—Nine Koreans were killed and nine injured Thursday by a U.S. Army Honest John rocket while gathering scrap metal as a firing range, the Army announced today.

Two Honest Johns were fired by an Army artillery unit. The Koreans rushed out to collect the scrap from the first warhead and were hit by the second.



PRESIDENT SHOT—President Kennedy and Gov. John B. Connally of Texas were cut down by an assassin's bullets as they toured downtown Dallas in an open automobile today. The President is shown here smiling after telling a joke during his address at the Inter American Press Association banquet in Miami Beach Monday. (UPI Telephoto)

Snow, Sleet, Rain Sweep Many States

By United Press International

Four inches of snow fell at Mo., and St. Louis, Mo., had well over an inch.

Sleet and snow sent hazardous driving warnings up in parts of Kansas, Nebraska, Minnesota, Iowa and the Dakotas.

Behind the developing storm, West Plains, Mo., reported 1.66 inches of rain during the night. Shreveport, La., had 3.21 inches of rain in 24 hours and Duluth, Minn., Kansas City, Mo., and Williston, N.D.,

downtown Dallas, Texas Gov. John Connally was shot down with him.

DALLAS (UPI)—President Kennedy and Gov. John B. Connally of Texas were cut down by an assassin's bullets as they toured downtown Dallas in an open automobile today.

The President, his limp body cradled in the arms of his wife, was rushed to Parkland Hospital. The governor also was taken to Parkland.

Chief Hill, a Secret Service agent assigned to Mrs. Kennedy, said "he's dead," as the President was lifted from the rear of a White House touring car, the famous "Bubbletop" from Washington. He was rushed to an emergency room in the hospital.

Other White House officials were in doubt as the corridors of the hospital erupted in pandemonium.

The incident occurred just east of the triple overpass facing a park in downtown Dallas. Reporters about five car lengths behind the chief executive heard what sounded like three bursts of gunfire.

Secret Service agents in a follow-up car quickly unlimbered their automatic rifles.

The bubble top of the President's car was down.

They drew their pistols, but the damage was done.

The President was slumped slumped over in the back of the car face down. Connally lay on the floor of the rear seat.

Blebs in Chest

It was impossible to tell at the moment where Kennedy was hit, but bullet holes in Connally's chest were plainly visible.

Porting the President quickly leaped from their bikes and raced up a grassy hill.

At the top of the hill, a man and woman appeared huddled on the ground.

In the turmoil, it was impossible to determine at once whether the Secret Service and Dallas police returned the gunfire that struck down Kennedy and Connally.

It was also difficult to determine immediately whether the First Lady and Mrs. Connally were injured.

Both women were in the car.

Crowded Over Fences

Both women were crunched down over the inert forms of their husbands as the big car raced toward the hospital.

Mrs. Kennedy was on her knees on the floor of the rear seat with her head toward the President.

Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson was in a car behind the President's.

There was no immediate sign that he was hurt. In fact there was no evidence at all what might have happened to Johnson since only the President's car and its Secret Service follow-up car went to the hospital.

The President had landed only a short time before at Dallas Love Field and was driving to the trade mart to deliver a luncheon speech sponsored by three Dallas organizations.

The largest turnout at the current Texas tour was on the streets to greet Kennedy.

An estimated 250,000 people lined the streets.

At 12:30 p. m., acting White House Secretary Malcolm Kilguff was asked whether the President was dead.

rushed into the hospital. He headed for the emergency room where the President and Connally were taken.

The motorcycle was so strung out as the result of the speedy Secret Service departure from the scene of the shooting that members of the Kennedy party were from 15 minutes to a half hour behind in reaching the hospital.

It was impossible under the tension at the hospital to assemble a clear-cut story of the incident because the burst of gunfire took only seconds.

Congo Expels Russian

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo (UPI)—Congo police hustled a barefoot Soviet diplomat to the airport Thursday night and expelled him from the country, it was learned today.

The ousted official was embassy counselor Boris Voronin, one of the two Russian diplomats arrested Tuesday on charges of aiding a plot against the government.

Informed sources said Voronin was escorted to the Leopoldville airport by a heavy military guard and placed aboard an airliner for Brussels, Belgium. The soldiers prevented anyone from talking to him.

Consider Children, Says Veteran Magnolia Teacher

By JERRY TRAGUE

ANAHEIM — A veteran Magnolia School District first grade teacher today underwent surgery at Garden Park Hospital with the hope that when she is able to return to the classroom the hickering over the AIR (American Institute of Reading) phonics reading program will have stopped.

Miss Stella Marie Nadeau, who has taught for 17 years, eight in the Magnolia district, told The Bulletin yesterday that parents opposing the reading program should think of the welfare of their children.

"Iron Curtain"

If the protesting and demonstrations continue, she said it will create an "iron curtain" between the school and home. It is a combination of the two, she said, that guide a child's

spiritual, moral, social and academic development.

The criticism of AIR is not justified, she said, because the program has not been given a fair trial and evaluation. "They're putting the cart before the horse," she said. Before protesting the parents should study the program, and attend the classes where it is being used. She said "not many" have done this.

Those protesting are attempting to "turn the teachers against authority." The teachers are obligated to do the best they can with whatever program is designated by the district, she said. A teacher must accept direction from a superior, just as a factory worker should obey the orders from his boss.

The district superintendent has given permission for the first grade teachers to use supplemental materials and their

"own initiative" in teaching the children to read, she said.

(Those protesting the AIR program have claimed teachers are not permitted to use supplemental materials, or state text books.)

"Communication Lack"

Miss Nadeau admitted the program started in an "abstract way" which was not understood because of a "lack of communication" but stressed her pupils have made excellent progress.

(Of the teachers in the district, Miss Nadeau is one of the most qualified to speak on the best way to teach pupils to read. She has done extensive work with Dr. Selma Herr in conducting workshop sessions or "in-service training" for teachers in use of another phonics program.)

She said her efforts to carry on the district reading pro-

gram have resulted in harassment by those who are opposed. Her car has been forced off the road, oranges thrown, and whip cream sprayed on it. She had to change her telephone to an unlisted number because of the early morning calls from people using profane language.

"Apple Polisher"

When she goes shopping people call her "traitor" and "apple polisher." She drives a different route home each night in fear of what might happen.

She says the people who have been doing this are "uncouth" and "cowardly."

But the most disgusting thing about all the strife in the district, she said, is "the adults are hurting the little ones." People interested in politics should not involve the children, she said.

John F. Kennedy 1917-1963

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VOL. XCIII

Four Sections
Section A

10 CENTS MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1963

8★ NO. 244

TAPS FOR A MARTYR



Foreign dignitaries walk behind caisson. Identified are: (1) Dr. Heinrich Lübke, president of

West Germany; (2) Charles De Gaulle of France; (3) Queen Frederika of Greece; (4) Ludwig

Erhard, chancellor of West Germany; (5) King Baudouin of Belgium; (6) Emperor Sclausie of

Ethiopia; (7) President Macapagal of Philippines; (8) Park Chung Hee, president-elect of Korea.

AN EDITORIAL

By WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR.

One of the first acts of Congress should be to honor the late President Kennedy's widow with the highest award it is possible for this country to confer upon a woman.

Jacqueline Bouvier Kennedy has well earned the nation's gratitude by her contributions to culture, her personification of devoted motherhood and the best in family life. She has earned it by the inspiration she gave her great husband and by her own very real services as a goodwill ambassador to a score of countries, where her charm and intelligence won a new respect for America and Americans.

Congress should act without delay to pay honor to this young woman who has set such an example of amazing courage under fire and quiet bravery in her grief.

In so doing, Congress will be honoring the memory of the great man who loved her.

The Oswald Case 'Closed'; The Ruby Case Begins

OSWALD

DALLAS, Nov. 25 (AP) — Lee Harvey Oswald may have left behind in death a blueprint for the assassination of President John F. Kennedy.

Oswald was slain yesterday by Jack Ruby, 33, a night club owner and self-appointed eccentrics, who underwent swift, savage reprisal for the Kennedy murder.

Meanwhile, Dallas police, convinced that Oswald was the President's assassin, closed the books on the case. The Federal Bureau of Investigation, however, was not as positive all the evidence needed had been

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4-7)

RUBY

DALLAS, Tex., Nov. 25 (AP) — "A 'guy and dollie' character, that's Jack Ruby."

"He's like a boxer whose nose never got broken."

He's the man without watching television yesterday saw gun down Lee Harvey Oswald, the accused killer of President Kennedy.

The strip-tease club operator's "got a million friends in show business" and a lot of ex-business associates, too. Most peg him in a different way.

"I don't think political affiliation had anything to

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4-7)



Mrs. John F. Kennedy, accompanied by Atty. Gen. Robert Kennedy, left, and Sen. Edward Kennedy, leaves

the White House to walk behind the caisson of the late President on way to St. Matthew's Cathedral.

World's Great Walk With Mrs. Kennedy

MRS. KENNEDY

By LESLIE H. WHITTEN

Special Examiner Correspondent With
Special Staff Writer Service

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25 — Jacqueline Kennedy set out from the White House today with a firm, long stride to take her husband's body to its funeral and burial.

She stepped out bravely from the main entrance of the mansion with Atty. Gen. Robert S. Kennedy and Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., the late President's brothers.

Their destination, six long blocks away, was St. Matthew Catholic Cathedral, scene of the funeral mass. The final segment of the murdered President's journey was to Arlington National Cemetery by car.

FIRST PUBLIC SORROW

Under the emotional strain of her husband's final Mass, Mrs. Kennedy broke up publicly for the first time as she left the massive church.

She first sent her children with a Secret Service agent to another car, then got into her limousine, lifted her veil and pitched her head forward, sobbing into a white handkerchief.

Regaining the rigid composure she has imposed on herself during the last four

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 1-3)

PRESIDENT KENNEDY

By BOB CONSIDINE

Special Examiner Correspondent With Special Staff Writer Service

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25 — Rich and poor, mighty and humble paid their final homage today to the young American President who was struck down senselessly by an assassin's bullet in Dallas Friday.

There was no party jealousy, no show of rank and class, hardly even an Iron Curtain to divide mankind as the caisson-drawn casket of John Fitzgerald Kennedy moved from where it had lain in state overnight under the Capitol dome to the inexorable hole in Arlington Cemetery where it will repose among other heroes through the ages.

His beautiful, stoic widow, Jacqueline Bouvier Kennedy, gave another inspiring if heartbreaking example of her courage under fire by walking from the White House to St. Matthew's Cathedral—a distance of more than half a mile—in the wake of her husband's flag-decked coffin.

Unparalleled Group of Mourners

She led a group of mourners without parallel in the annals of the nation: An emperer, a king, a queen, prime ministers, presidents, foreign ministers and chieftains by the scores. To the cadence of muffled drums the incredible group trooped into the cathedral, this cold, sun-splashed day, to attend solemn pontifical requiem rites.

The repose of the soul of the first Roman Catholic ever to reach the presidential peak is the intent of the

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 1-7)

DRAMATIC PICTURES OF TRAGEDY, A-12 AND D-1

"All the News
That's Fit to Print"

WESTERN EDITION
The New York Times.

THE WEATHER
U.S. Weather Bureau Forecast (from 11 o'clock)
Los Angeles: Mostly sunny.
San Francisco: Fair and warm.

VOL. CXIII . . . No. 38,656.

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NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1963.

ESTABLISHED IN ALBANY & REPRINTED IN NEW YORK
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P TEN CENTS

PRESIDENT'S ASSASSIN SHOT TO DEATH IN JAIL CORRIDOR BY A DALLAS CITIZEN; GRIEVING THROUNGS VIEW KENNEDY BIER



CROWD IS HUSHED

Mourners at Capitol
File Past the Coffin
Far Into the Night

By TOM WICKER

Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 — Thousands of sorrowful Americans filed past John Fitzgerald Kennedy's bier today in the Great Rotunda of the United States Capitol.

Mr. Kennedy's body lay in state in the center of the vast, dome-topped chamber. Far into the night, the silent procession of mourners continued.

Some wept. All were hushed. As the two lines moved in a large circle around either side of the flag-covered coffin, almost the only sounds were the shuffle of feet and the quiet voices of policemen urging the people to "keep moving, keep moving right along."

Earlier this afternoon, a crowd estimated at 200,000 lined Pennsylvania and Constitution Avenues to watch the passage of the caisson bearing the body of the 35th President of the United States, slain in the 47th

World's Leaders to Attend Requiem Today in Capital

Mrs. Kennedy and Notables Will Walk
to Cathedral Behind Caisson—
Burial to Be in Arlington

By JACK RAYMOND

Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 — Mrs. John F. Kennedy, joined by world and national leaders, will walk slightly more than a half-mile tomorrow behind the horse-drawn caisson that bears her husband's body from the White House to St. Matthew's Roman Catholic Cathedral.

Following a repatriation mass, the body of John Fitzgerald Kennedy, 35th President of the United States, will be escorted in a solemn state procession to Arlington National Cemetery to be buried with military honors.

The grasslands, on a beautiful grassy knoll, provides a sweeping view of the capital city and it is itself easily in view from the Memorial Bridge approach to the national burial ground.

The state funeral procession

will begin at 11 A.M. at the Capitol, where the closed, flag-draped coffin of the President lay in state today.

Marching units of all services, military bands and veterans' organizations, interspersed by color guards, Government leaders and representative delegations of clergy will take part in the funeral procession.

A riderless horse, symbol of a lost leader since the days of the Mongols many centuries ago, will follow the caisson.

On the journey from the Capitol Mrs. Kennedy will sit in the lead limousine, accompanied by her brother-in-law, Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy, and by President Johnson, at the White House, where

Continued on Page 3, Column 5

ONE BULLET FIRED

Nightclub Man Who
Admired Kennedy Is
Oswald's Slayer

By GLADWIN HILL

Special to The New York Times.

DALLAS, Nov. 24 — President Kennedy's assassin, Lee Harvey Oswald, was fatally shot by a Dallas night-club operator today as the police started to move him from the city jail to the county jail.

The shooting occurred in the basement of the municipal building at 11:36 A.M. Central standard time (9:26 A.M. Pacific standard time).

The assassin, Jack Ruby-stein, known as Jack Ruby, lunged from a cluster of seven men observing the transfer of Oswald from the jail to an armored truck.

Millions of viewers saw the shooting on television. It was the first homicide seen on television as it occurred in the 15 years of the medium.

As the shot rang out, a police detective madly recognized Ruby and exclaimed: "Jack, you

By MARJORIE HUNTER*Special to The New York Times*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 —

Mrs. John F. Kennedy, clutching the hands of her two children, followed behind the coffin bearing the body of her husband as it left the White House today for the last time.

Her eyes swollen from past tears, she moved quietly to the edge of the steps of the North Portico and passed to watch the coffin's being placed in the caisson by military bearers.

Her son, John Jr., tugged at her hand and pointed to a black rickshaw horse, part of the ceremonial procession. She leaned down and spoke to him.

Mrs. Kennedy wore a simple black suit and black lace mantilla. John Jr., who will be 16 years old tomorrow, and Caroline, who will be 8 on Wednes-

day, wore similar pale blue coats, white anklets and red shoes.

As the casket stood there, framed against the black-draped doorway, there was an eerie silence. It was broken only by occasional clomping of hoofs of the restless white horses that were to pull the caisson up Pennsylvania Avenue to the Capitol.

Mrs. Kennedy was composed, but appeared to be on the verge of tears, as she and the children stepped into a black limousine for the slow ride to the Capitol. In the car, too, were President and Mrs. Johnson and Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy.

Still holding onto the hands of her children, Mrs. Kennedy followed the flag-draped coffin into the Capitol Rotunda. She

stared straight ahead as the coffin was placed on the catafalque, a simple funeral bier draped in black broadcloth.

John Jr., wide-eyed and bewildered, was restless, clutching a tiny flag. He was led away by a military aide.

Later, after the tributes had been spoken, Mrs. Kennedy walked slowly to the coffin, knelt and kissed it. Caroline was by her side. They were joined by John Jr. at the door.

Shortly after 9 o'clock tonight, Mrs. Kennedy returned to the Capitol and again knelt before the coffin and kissed it.

Mrs. Kennedy walked into the Rotunda on the arm of her husband's brother, Robert, who stopped at the rope holding

Continued on Page 7, Column 2

THROUGH CAPITAL**Officials of Nearly 100 Lands to Honor Kennedy —Washington Tense****By MAX FRANKEL***Special to The New York Times*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 —

An emperor, a king, a queen, princes, presidents, premiers and ministers from every continent converged on Washington this evening to pay final tribute to President Kennedy and to make the acquaintances of President Johnson.

Representing nearly 100 nations, the foreign dignitaries will include the largest assembly of ruling statesmen ever gathered in the United States for any event.

Their arrival here, through the night, victoriously overwhelmed an already tense and overburdened capital. Nonetheless, each visitor received the protocol deference and police protection of more normal times.

De Gaulle Arrives

Officials who had worked hard to discourage such a gathering finally worked even harder to accommodate it. They accepted it as a demonstration of respect from friends and admirers alike, as a symbolic measure of Mr. Kennedy's lasting activities and of the responsibilities that await his successor.

President de Gaulle of France, the proud ally whose search for independence greatly troubled Mr. Kennedy in the last year, was among the first to arrive here this evening.

Among the last tomorrow morning will be Anastas I. Mikoyan, a First Deputy Premier of the Soviet Union, whose last mission here was to close out the Cuba-missile crisis and to set the stage for a year-long effort to reach a Soviet-American accommodation.

Also coming back to Washington were Kaiser Hildebrand of Ethiopia, King Baudouin I of Belgium, Queen Frederika of Greece and sixteen other chiefs of state or government.

With Prince Philip from Greece, Mr. Johnson said the President would leave up to the officials involved how long they wished to serve him.

Invariably some of these officials—and especially those from the universities and foundations—will be invited to participate in the ceremonies.

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'HATRED AND EVIL' DEPLORED BY POPE**Alluding to Kennedy Death, He Says Peace Is Periled***Special to The New York Times*

ROME, Nov. 24 — Pope Paul VI, alluding to the assassination of President Kennedy, said today that it showed how much "capacity for hatred and evil still remains in the world."

Without mentioning Mr. Kennedy by name, the Pontiff spoke of "the crime that has aroused in these days the deprecation of the whole world." He said it illustrated "how great the threat to civil order and peace."

The Pope was addressing thousands of people gathered in St. Peter's Square for his usual Sunday-morn benediction.

"We can not, at this moment of prayer together, take our thoughts from the crime that has aroused in these days the deprecation of the whole world," he said.

"Our thoughts, after those of prayer for him who is missing from this life and of comfort for those who remain in mourning and in grief, discover how much capacity for hatred and evil still remains in the world, how great the threat to civil order and peace, how much God's grace, His mercy and pardon are needed."

The pontiff spoke from a window of his apartment in the Apostolic Palace.

As the Pope spoke, hundreds of people went to the United States Embassy to express their sympathy and to sign the register.

Capital Weighing Political Effect Of Assassination**By WARREN WEAVER Jr.***Special to The New York Times*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 —

A shaken capital began to piece together yesterday a new picture of national politics to replace the one shattered by an assassin's bullet 24 hours before.

There were no certainties. There were only degrees of speculation, as the politicians talked in the aftermath of President Kennedy's death and the accession of President Johnson.

As party leaders looked forward after the turmoil and tragedy, they reached one major conclusion: The new President seemed almost certain to be his party's standard bearer when the Democratic convention meets in Atlantic City nine months from today.

Although Mr. Johnson was silent on politics, as he may be for some time, no one among his associates questioned that the former Vice President would expect the nomination and fight for it, if necessary.

One of the major advantages that President Johnson will enjoy is that his potential opposition is almost hopelessly divided.

When the political harmony of Washington's present mood has faded, the President can expect to face two major groups of detractors within his own party: those liberals who find him too conservative and those Southerners who feel he has deserted their cause.

Continued on Page 6, Column 2

JOHNSON AFFIRMS AIMS IN VIETNAM**Retains Kennedy's Policies —Lodge Briefs President****By E. W. KENWORTHY***Special to The New York Times*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 —

President Johnson reaffirmed today the policy objectives of his predecessor regarding South Vietnam. He called upon all Government agencies to support that policy with full unity of purpose.

This was disclosed by White House sources after a meeting between President Johnson and Henry Cabot Lodge, United States Ambassador to South Vietnam.

The meeting lasted nearly an hour. It was described as being devoted to a full review of the conclusions reached by participants in a strategy conference on South Vietnam held in Honolulu last Wednesday.

In another move today that emphasized the President's desire to carry at home and abroad the impression of continuity, Mr. Johnson asked the entire White House staff to remain at their jobs.

This was announced by Pierre Salinger, White House press secretary.

Mr. Salinger said the President would leave up to the officials involved how long they wished to serve him.

Continued on Page 6, Column 1

Special to The New York Times

The fatal shooting of Lee H. Oswald, accused of the assassination of President Kennedy, was seen as it happened yesterday by millions of television viewers.

The National Broadcasting Company telecast the dramatic happening live. Less than a minute later the Columbia Broadcasting System telecast it by means of tape, made as the shooting occurred.

The incident marked the first time in 15 years of television around the globe that a real-life homicide had occurred in front of live cameras. The closest parallel occurred in October, 1960, when Indira Aseerwa, Japanese political leader, was killed on a public stage in Tokyo. Tape recordings of this were played back on Japanese TV stations ten minutes later.

The Dallas shooting, easily the most extraordinary moment of TV that a set-over ever watched, came with such breath-taking suddenness as to baffle description.

President Johnson had already come forward, following

Continued on Page 5, Column 1

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Continued on Page 5, Column 1

*Special to The New York Times***Check Death—Handling of Case Worries Capital****By ANTHONY LEWIS***Special to The New York Times*

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 —

President Johnson directed the Federal Bureau of Investigation tonight to look into "every aspect" of the murder of Lee H. Oswald.

He spoke with the director of the F.B.I., J. Edgar Hoover, and ordered the redoubled investigation. Agents were already on the scene.

The action came as official Washington was showing increasing concern about the entire handling of the aftermath of President Kennedy's assassination.

Officials were convinced that Oswald was the assassin. But their concern was over the public impression of the criminal proceedings.

Tonight they were considering ways to bring out for the public the evidence pointing to Oswald.

The feeling was that it would

Continued on Page 6, Column 2

*Special to The New York Times***Oswald Was Arrested Friday**

after Mr. Kennedy was shot dead while riding through Dallas in an open car. He was charged with murdering the President and a policeman who was shot a short time later while trying to question Oswald.

As the 24-year-old prisoner, flanked by two detectives, stepped onto a basement garage ramp, Ruby thrust a .38-caliber, snub-nose revolver into Oswald's left side and fired a single shot.

The 33-year-old night-club operator, an ardent admirer of President Kennedy and his family, was described as having been distraught.

Oswald slumped to the concrete paving, woefully clutching his side and writhing with pain.

Oswald apparently lost consciousness very quickly after the shooting. Whether he was at any point able to speak if he wanted to, was not known.

The politically astute warehouse clerk was taken in a police ambulance to the Parkland Hospital, where President Kennedy died Friday. He died

Continued on Page 4, Column 1



OSWALD SHOT: Lee Harvey Oswald winces as Jack Ruby fires gun at him in Dallas jail. Policeman is J. R. Lovelle.

Copyright 1963 The Dallas Times Herald and photographer Bob Jackson, via United Press International Television

EXTRA J.F.K. DEAD

★ ★ ★ AMBUSHED BY ASSASSIN



"Why should man be in love with his fetters, though of gold? Art thou drowned in security? Then I say thou art perfectly dead."

—Francis Bacon: the Essayes

The Register

ORANGE COUNTY'S WATCHFUL NEWSPAPER

**EVENING
EDITION**

★★★ Five Sections—80 Pages

SANTA ANA, ORANGE CO., CALIF., FRIDAY, NOV. 22, 1963 Daily 10c—Sunday 20c

58th Year—Number 357 EVENING

Africans Expel Barefooted Red

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo (UPI)—Congo police hustled a barefoot Soviet diplomat to the airport Thursday night and ex-

Informal sources said Vershin was escorted to the Leopoldville airport by a heavy military guard and placed aboard an



Gunman Cuts Down Kennedy

Soviets Reject Protest

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet Union accused the United States today of trying to make the rules for Soviet policing of Western convey traffic on the Berlin autobahn. The Russians warned they would not permit this.

A Russian note to the U. S. government rejected an American protest over the stalling of a U. S. Army convey for 42 hours Nov. 4-5 because the Americans refused to dismount from their vehicles and be counted.

The Soviet reply renewed the threat of more interference with Allied troop convoys on the 130-mile highway between West Berlin and West Germany. The Allies insist they have the right to move on the autobahn as they like.

The Kremlin note said: "The claims of the American authorities to establish at their discretion the range of duties and manner of action of Soviet representatives at the checkpoint in checking American servicemen are in general absolutely unreasonable."

Since Oct. 30 the Russians have held up three American convoys and one British convey at Soviet checkpoints on the autobahn because the convey commanders refused to allow their men to be counted.

Airport sources in Brussels said Vietnam caught a flight to Moscow from the Belgian capital. He talked to two Soviet Embassy officials at the airport, but refused to make any statement to newsmen. (It was learned that the diplomat was barefoot when he left Leopoldville and received a pair of socks from somebody aboard the plane.)

Thursday Premier Cyrille Adoula ordered both men out of the country by Saturday at the latest for allegedly supporting a plot to overthrow the Congolese government.

Expected To Leave
Adoula also said that the other members of the Russian embassy in Leopoldville were no longer welcome in the Congo, and they were expected to leave the country soon.

The Russian embassy maintains about 100 people in Leopoldville, including women and children.

In Moscow Thursday, Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko headed the Congolese envoy a note demanding punishment for those who arrested and murdered Lumumba and Malenkoych.



GREETINGS—President John F. Kennedy greets well wishers in front of the Texas Hotel in Fort Worth late Thursday. The president and his wife flew into Dallas and were scheduled to go on to Austin for a talk tonight. President Kennedy was shot by an assassin in Dallas this morning. (UPI Telephone)

President Shooting Shock To Countians

"I was shocked beyond belief," Rep. Richard T. Hanna, D-Anaheim, said when he heard the news.

"It is incomprehensible to believe that such a thing could happen in our time," he said. "I send my prayers to the President. God, I am praying." He said the U.S. House Office Building this morning is in complete turmoil.

"Everyone is in the halls, shouting. Some have settled down to a half a dozen radios here."

"We are all praying. Some representatives were reported crying."

Samuel Hurwitz, Orange attorney, who attended the inauguration of the president and a leading democrat when notified of the assassination attempt said, "It's a terrible tragedy for the United States and the world. Kennedy has been an outstanding president and will go down in history as one of our greatest."

"Nothing can be done now to turn back the clock — I only pray they can capture the animal who did this thing," he said.

"I can't believe that this could happen in the United States today," he repeated.

He said all legislators have abandoned their work, and are huddled around radios, and teletypes.

"I'm just sick," said Walter Chalfee, Fullerton attorney and member of the Democratic Central Committee, Chalfee, one of the leading Orange County Democrats also served in the U.S. Navy with Gen. John Connally.

"It was obviously some crackpot responsible. I just don't know," he repeated, his voice fading with disbelief.

"I am in no condition to talk about it now," said distraught state Sen. John A. Murdy, Jr., R-Orange County.

"What a terrible tragedy."

EXCHANGE SHUTS DOWN ON DEATH NEWS

NEW YORK (UPI) — The New York Stock Exchange and American Stock Exchange closed operations today after word of the assassination attempt against President Kennedy.

Trading before closing was described as "chaotic."

Veteran brokers recalled that there had been no similar disturbance to the market since news of the heart attack suffered by President Kennedy's predecessor, Dwight D. Eisenhower, came during a morning session in 1958. While it drove the market off, it did not result in its closing.

There are absolutely no reports in its closing.

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Yes, You Can Talk To Soviet People

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is another in a series of stories on life in Moscow, written by C. D. Banztrouser, Santa Ana businessman spending several months in the Russian capital.

By C.D. Banztrouser
Special To The Register
MOSCOW — The question most frequently asked me before I left for Moscow was, "Will you be free to travel, will you have an opportunity to meet the people?" Obviously I had no way of knowing before I arrived

here just what freedoms and liberties I would be allowed. The reports in our newspapers to me are somewhat confusing and so I would reply, "I do not know, I will just have to see when I get there."

I have been here now 18 days. During these 18 days, by the way, we have accomplished no work at all in relation to the project we are here on. Our equipment which arrived at the port of Riga on Aug. 23, is still out in Moscow and today is

Sept. 23.
America, even without the equipment, would have crews on the job, for it is possible to perform 80 per cent of the installation before the equipment arrives. This is unusual of here.

Their system reminds me very much of the Army in that you do things "by the numbers." It was pointed out to me in no uncertain terms that insofar as this installation is concerned we will first receive the equipment, we will second create it and set it into position, and we

will thereby lag it to the floor and then we will begin the electrical, steam, water, and sewage installation.

When I asked why we could not utilize the time while we are waiting for the equipment, I was told, "It is not our way of doing things."

The last eight days have been like a paid vacation. They have been entirely devoted to sight-seeing and talking to the Russian people.

There are absolutely no reports in its closing.

The sacrament was administered shortly thereafter for 1 p.m. c.s.t.

Another priest, who declined to give his name, said the Chief Executive still was alive at the time.

The President, his limp body cradled in the arms of his wife, was rushed to Parkland Hospital.

The governor also was taken to Parkland.

Clint Hill, a secret service agent assigned to Mrs. Kennedy, said "he's dead," as the President was lifted from the rear of a White House touring car, the famous "bubbletop" from Washington. He was rushed to an emergency room in the hospital.

Other White House officials were in doubt as the corridors of the hospital erupted in pandemonium.

The incident occurred just east of the triple underpass facing a park in downtown Dallas.

Reporters about five car lengths behind the chief executive heard what sounded like three bursts of gunfire.

Secret service agents in a follow-up car quickly unlimbered their automatic rifles.

The bubble top of the President's car was down.

They drew their pistols, but the damage was done.

The President was slumped over in the backseat of the car face down. Connally lay on the floor of the rear seat.

In the turmoil, it was impossible to determine at once whether the secret service and Dallas police returned the gunfire that struck down Kennedy and Connally.

It was also difficult to determine immediately whether the first lady and Mrs. Connally were injured.

Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson was in a car behind the President's.

There was no immediate sign that he was hurt. In fact, there was no evidence at all what might have happened to Johnson since only the President's car and its secret service follow-up car went to the hospital.

Mrs. Kennedy apparently was safe. Mrs. Connally also was safe, it appeared. Both women were stunned.

Kennedy, according to a member of his staff, was still alive at 12:55 P.M. CST.

Orange County last night, topping temperatures to the lowest mark this winter.

The mercury dipped to an Orange County low of 39 degrees in San Juan Capistrano at 5 a.m. today. A low of 38 was recorded in Santa Ana at 6 a.m.

Mild other cities, including those on the immediate coast dropped below the 40 degree mark early this morning.

The weather bureau predicted the winds would soften gradually and said the weekend would be sunny with higher temperatures.

Citrus growers for the first time this winter used wind devices to warm temperatures on their crops early this morning in the San Juan Capistrano area.

Irvine Co., officials said temperatures reached a low of 36 in their citrus area and no heating was necessary.

The following temperatures were reported during the day by The Register's "Orange Temperature" on the roof of the Register building:

TEMPERATURE	11 A.M.	1 P.M.	3 P.M.	5 P.M.	7 P.M.	9 P.M.	TODAY
Orange	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
San Juan Capistrano	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Santa Ana	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Fullerton	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Costa Mesa	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Orange	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
San Juan Capistrano	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Santa Ana	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Fullerton	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Costa Mesa	40	39	39	39	39	39	39

ORANGE COUNTY TEMPERATURES

TEMPERATURE	11 A.M.	1 P.M.	3 P.M.	5 P.M.	7 P.M.	9 P.M.	TODAY
Orange	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
San Juan Capistrano	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Santa Ana	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Fullerton	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Costa Mesa	40	39	39	39	39	39	39

Tide Table

PORTLAND, NOV. 17

TIME	TIDE
High	10:15 a.m.
Low	4:15 p.m.

Disarm Talks Resume Jan. 21

UNITED NATIONS (UPI) — The 17 participating nations decided today to resume disarmament negotiations at Geneva next Jan. 21.

The Geneva arms talks first went into session on March 14, 1962, and have been carried on sporadically since. Originally scheduled as an 11-nation conference, with six countries participating from each of the communist, western and non-committed groups, the negotiations were boycotted by France from the start.

EXTRA

HIGHLIGHTS

Church News . . . Pgs. 6-7, Sec. 1
Editorials P. 14, Sec. 1
Open Door P. 9, Sec. 1
Racing News P. 4, Sec. 2
Jack Lait P. 15, Sec. 1

10 CENTS CCC 1 SEC. 1

Los Angeles



Examiner

A Politically Independent Newspaper

Classified Advertising
Richmond 8-4111

All Other Calls
Richmond 8-1212

WEATHER

Variable high clouds Saturday with high temperature 72. Increasing clouds tonight, with possibly some showers.

Yesterday's high, 72; low, 48.
(Complete Report, P. 1, Sec. 2)

SATURDAY, FEB. 1, 1958

1ST U. S. SATELLITE CIRCLING EARTH

Council
Row on CC
Dodger OK

FIRST SINCE SALADIN
Egypt-Syria
Union Near

\$1½ Billion
Space
Arms OKd

Army Launches 'Caltech Moon'

McGee Blasts Board Stand on Contract

In a stormy, unscheduled attack on the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce for favoring the Los Angeles Dodgers baseball contract, City Councilman Patrick D. McGee yesterday threatened to retire from the Council.

Councilman John C. Holland also criticized the Board of Directors of the Chamber for its announced support Thursday of the contract between the city and the Dodgers.

"This is obviously sour grapes," snarped Councilman Donald Wyman, advocate of major league baseball. "This is an intelligent decision by the directors based on the facts."

SUPPORT—

The Chamber went on record as favoring support of the contract with the Dodgers at the June 3 referendum election forced by a group of opponents.

In announcing their decision to support the Chavez Ravine contract, the directors of the chamber said they had first reviewed the findings of the Chamber's State and Local Government Committee.

That committee held four fact-finding meetings at which spokesmen for and against the contract were heard. The committee recommended approval of the contract.

McGee started the controversy on the Council floor by calling the Chamber's reason for supporting the contract "silly." He urged

Turn to Page 5, Col. 3

Get Set For A Big Howl

Trucks for every purpose from an essential pickup to a hauling semi are advertised by top dealers today in Classified. You have your choice of all makes. Prices are low—with terms available. The Examiner is the truck market place of Southern California.

See Section 2

Examiner Classified

CAIRO, Egypt, Jan. 31 (AP)—The President of Syria and Egypt will proclaim, perhaps on Sunday, the union of their two countries.

Shukri Kowatly, 48-year-old President of Syria, and General Abdel Nasser, 40-year-old President of Egypt, met today, putting final touches to the formal proclamation of the new "united Arab state" joining their 28,000,000 people.

The new state will have one flag, one Cabinet, one Parliament, one Army and one President—Nasser. Cairo will be the capital.

It will be the first union of two Arab states in nearly 500 years—the first since Saladin made himself Sultan of Egypt and Syria and defeated his vast, 50-million against the Christian crusaders.

FIRST STAGE—

Many Arab nationalists hope it will be the first stage in uniting 16 other Arab countries, reaching from the Atlantic to the Persian Gulf. They believe the salvation of Arab nationalism lies in unity.

Kuwatly, a leader of Arab nationalism since World War I, flew here for the formalities today with his Cabinet and two planeloads of depu-



—Associated Press wirephoto photo.

IN BETWEEN uniting Syria and Egypt, shaded, are Israel and Lebanon.

ties from the Syrian Parliament. He was escorted by MIG jets, which Russia supplies to both countries.

The two Presidents embraced and kissed as they met at Al Mansa Military Airport, and a 21-gun salute boomed.

Last-Minute Try to Halt TV Strike

Last-minute union-management contract talks continued yesterday in Boston as employees prepared for a possible nationwide strike at 9 a. m. last night against the American Broad-casting Company and the National Broadcasting Company.

While little progress was reported, the union spokesman said "if the companies get down to business we will be guided accordingly and will continue negotiations until an agreement is reached, even if this takes us past our contract deadline."

Company officials here said management personnel will try to continue television and radio broadcasts in the event of a walkout.

OPTIMISM—Management representatives in Boston expressed

optimism that an agreement would be reached, officials of the National Association of Broadcast Employees and Technicians were less hopeful, saying:

"We have been offered an offer we still cannot believe that management is serious."

A NABET spokesman here said 600 members would be affected locally at NBC and CBS at ABC.

The union with 2400 members, is seeking a 18 per cent pay raise, a 34-hour work week and fringe benefits. The companies reportedly have offered a 3 per cent cost-of-living board wage increase.

to Vote More

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—The Senate appropriations committee today approved an emergency bill carrying \$1,410,000,000 for space-age weapons and made clear it would have been willing to vote more money for defense.

Chairman Hayden (Democrat, Arizona), said his committee did not increase the administration request at this time because it wanted to give Defense Secretary McNamara time to work out his needs.

Hayden said: "We have a good Secretary of Defense and we want to give him time. If he decides he needs more money ahead of the regular defense appropriations bill, we will be glad to give it to him. We asked him to look into it and to make up his mind quickly."

The committee in approving the House-passed bill, killed all reference to the space agency McNamara plans to establish in the Pentagon.

PROVISION KILLED—It did this even as the secretary was telling reporters that "I think we are quite close" to appointing a space agency czar.

The proposed space agency is the center of a three-way controversy at this point.

The House has authorized

Turn to Page 2, Col. 5

Rain Likely on Weekend

Southern California may get another weekend rain in coastal and mountain areas, the U. S. Weather Bureau indicated yesterday.

A weather front is slowly approaching the California coast from the Pacific and may move fast enough to bring rain to northern and western portions of Southern California by tonight. If this happens, rain is likely to continue tomorrow. More rain may come on Tuesday.

Local gusty winds are expected over the mountains and below canyons. Los Angeles had a high of 72 degrees yesterday and a low of 48. Today's are expected to be the same.

Report Hints Russ Shoot Third Moon

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Government intelligence experts reported today they had some evidence Russia has fired a big missile into outer space. They said this missile might have thrust a third and bigger Soviet satellite into the heavens, but they acknowledged they were not sure.

No government department or agency was willing to say on the record it knew positively the Soviets had launched what was described as a very large missile.

These authorities, however, who usually keep close check on Soviet developments, said evidence they have received seems pretty good to them.

RECENTLY—

This information became available a few hours after these and other officials reported the Soviets were about ready to fire a missile. The implication of the new report was that, if true, the Soviet launched it very recently.

The speculation was mainly about a new Soviet earth satellite but did not rule out other possibilities, including an attempt to hit the moon.

Guarded remarks of a

number of officials here, plus the refusal to comment by other usually well-informed sources, lent an air of expectancy in key government departments.

One informant said he was personally prepared for a Moscow announcement that "a new bigger and fancier satellite" had been put into orbit.

Gen. Festing to British Staff

LONDON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Gen. Sir Francis Festing, hero of jungle fighting in the hard Burma days of World War II, was appointed chief of the British Imperial General staff today. It is Britain's top military post.

Communication Center Picks Up Steady Signal

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (AP)—The RCA communications center at Riverhead, N. Y., said it picked up the signal of the Army's Jupiter-C rocket carrying a 50-pound satellite tonight at 10:31 p. m.

The signal—a steady, uninterrupted beep, unlike the interrupted beep of Russia's two Sputniks—lasted until 10:34 p. m. When it faded, the center said.

The signal was picked up on 106 megacycles.

Where to Find It

Pages	Sec.	Pages	Sec.		
Churches	8-7	1	Movie, Drama	9-11	1
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Comics	8	1	Ships	9	2
Crossword	8	2	Southland Women	9	1
Editorials	14	1	Southland News	16	1
Financial	13-13	1	Sports	15	1
Funeral Finder	9	2	Television	15	1
Horoscope	9	1	Vital Statistics	5	2
Localia Persons	11	1	Weather	5	2

Two Sections, Sec. 1 55th Year, No. 52

AUGUSTA, Ga., Feb. 1 (AP)—President Eisenhower announced early today America's first satellite is in orbit around the earth.

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla., Jan. 31 (AP)—The Army's Jupiter-C missile blasted off tonight, carrying a satellite into space.

The satellite was officially christened the "Explorer" by the Defense Department.

(The Jupiter-C rocket and its artificial satellite are virtually "made in Southern California" products. The first stage rocket was developed by North American Aviation's Rocketdyne Division at Canoga Park. The satellite itself was made by the Jet Propulsion Laboratory of the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena. The laboratory also designed the satellite's scientific payload.

Long Climb Needed

The satellite nose section of the missile must climb to an altitude of at least 200 miles and attain a speed of 18,000 miles an hour in order to establish a successful orbit.

The huge vehicle, some 70 feet tall, roared away from its launching stand at 10:48 p. m.

The missile was off to a beautiful launching. It rose slowly at first in a huge splash of flame with a roar that could be heard for miles.

The giant missile, gleaming white in the searchlights, continued to climb upward with terrifically increasing pace into a sky dotted with a few white clouds. The missile soared on upward in the light of a pale moon.

There were many stars in the sky and it was difficult to determine which was the missile and which was a star.

Another Light Seen

After the missile disappeared from sight, another light was seen high in the sky. It could not be determined whether this was another stage of the missile or whether the vehicle had merely reappeared through another layer of cloud.

Newsmen watching the launching shouted and cheered as though at some exciting sports game.

Even before the missile was launched, its form, heretofore secret, could easily be made out in the searchlights playing on it.

Polished Silver

It was tall and slender and snow-white up to the stubby end of the redstone first stage rocket. On top of that stage sat a round bucket which, about 11 minutes before the launching, was seen to start spinning.

Above the spinning bucket—containing a

Turn to Page 2, Col. 1-3

Weird Sky Object 'Stalls Cars'

HIGHLIGHTS

Keno Winners . . . Pg. 14, Sec. 1
Fortune Finder . . . Pg. 17, Sec. 1
Political Parade . . . Pg. 6, Sec. 2
Emily PostPg. 2, Sec. 3
HoroscopePg. 5, Sec. 3

10 CENTS CCC SEC. 1

Los Angeles Examiner



A Politically Independent Newspaper

Classified Advertising
Richmond 8-4111

All Other Calls
Richmond 8-1212

WEATHER

Partly cloudy today and Tuesday. High today near 65. Rain probability today 40 per cent. Yesterday's high, 61; low, 48. (Complete reports P. 2, Sec. 2)

MONDAY, NOV. 4, 1957

DOG IN MOON 'OK,' RUSS CLAIM; MAY 'CHUTE OUT

Canine Use Stirs Protests

12 Killed

Ire Flares

1120 Pound 'Ship' Whirls

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In County Traffic

Streets Slippery Visibility Cut

Twelve traffic deaths were reported yesterday in Los Angeles County as rains swept through the area, reducing visibility and making streets slippery.

- Dead:
- Wardell Ford, 44, 13312 South Towne avenue.
 - Mrs. Frances Levine, 71, 2715 West First street.
 - Marvin Lee Armstrong, 13, 1938 Greenwood avenue, Montebello.
 - Paul Bastamante, 29, 625 West 140th street, San Pedro.
 - Frank Trujillo, 24, 923 West 65th street.
 - Archie Goldman, 36, 314 San Vicente boulevard, Beverly Hills.
 - Thomas E. Hagler Jr., 21, 1117 Amerasia place.
 - John Luskkin, 35, 2905 Beach avenue.
 - Carl Watson, 61, Veterans Hospital, Sawtelle.
 - Alfred Chason, 24, 22428 South Main, Torrance.
 - Jane Doe, address unknown.
 - Saterese Robert Luna, 25, 1932 Greenwood avenue, Montebello.
- Ford, a pedestrian, was killed instantly when he was struck by a car while crossing Mt. Vernon boulevard at Victoria street.
- Mrs. Levine died at Cedars.
- Turn to Page 18, Column 1



TINY DOG ENTERS OUTER SPACE TO AID MANKIND
In special suit, pup rides satellite to learn hazards facing humans.

Clouds, Possibly. More Rain Today

Skies will remain partly cloudy today, with the chance of rain about 40 per cent, the U. S. Weather Bureau forecast last night. High temperature in Los Angeles will be about 63. Maximum yesterday was 63. The low—48 degrees—was the coldest since last April 21, and the lowest for the date since 1922.

The weatherman said his prediction of a heavy storm yesterday failed to materialize.

In Los Angeles because a disturbance headed here stalled in Central California. There were brief showers, however, and scattered sections, including the La Crescenta Valley and Hawthorne, reported hail.

(Rain Table on Page 9)

'Something' in Tex. Sky

LEVELLAND, Tex., Nov. 3 (AP)—West Texans puzzled today over accounts of a mysterious object, big and ablaze with light, which dozens told of seeing in the sky and several said they found squinting in roadways.

Observers told of at least five instances in which the engines of cars approaching the phantom object last night and early today were unaccountably stalled—but restarted as the phenomenon rose into the air.

Sheriff Weir Clem, who said he observed the brilliant light but didn't get a close view, reported one witness pointed from fright.

NO MARKS FOUND—Officers inspected the reported landing sites today and found no marks to indicate anything had set down there, the sheriff said.

Patrolman A. J. Fowler, on duty in Leveland as reports poured in from startled residents, said at least 10 persons told of getting a good look and dozens sighted what appeared to be flashes of light.

"They seemed to agree that this something was 200 feet long, shaped like an egg and was lit up like it was on fire—but looked more like neon lights," Fowler related.

"They said it was about 100 feet in the air, and when it got close car engines and lights would go out."

Turn to Page 4, Column 2

Nations

Europe, Africa, Asia Groups Voice Anger

LONDON, Nov. 3 (AP)—Europe's scientists gasped in astonishment but animal lovers in many parts of the world raged today at Moscow's statement that a bigger and better Sputnik containing a dog was now circling the earth.

The London office of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals was flooded with telephone calls from persons protesting placing a live dog in Sputnik II.

The "League Against Cruel Sports" issued a statement appealing to all "humane societies and all humane people in every country of the world to express their contempt for the Russian scientists who have placed a dog in the new satellite."

The league called on all other cultural bodies promoting coexistence between nations to "outlaw such fool experiments and those who perpetrate them."

The Singapore Canine Welfare Association cabled a protest.

Turn to Page 2, Column 2

Canine's Reactions Normal After Blastoff, Say Reds

(Page of pictures on Russ space dog on Page 3.)

MOSCOW, Nov. 3 (AP)—Russia's fantastic half-ton satellite whipped around the earth more than 1500 miles out in space tonight and radioed back reports that the world's first space traveler—a female dog named Curly—was taking her ride quietly and normally.

A top Soviet scientist hinted the dog would eventually parachute back to earth—alive.

Late tonight Sputnik II had made 12 circuits of the globe, taking 103.7 minutes per trip. This indicated the satellite was blasted into space by a powerful new ballistic missile at about 7:38 a. m. (11:38 p. m. Saturday EST). An official announcement placed the satellite 1954 miles out in space. The first announcement said the satellite was in an orbit 923 miles out.

World Hears Beep Beeps

Listening posts around the world began hearing the staccato beeps from the new satellite shortly after the first announcement. It came as a signal to the world that Soviet scientists had made another seven-league stride toward conquest of mysterious outer space.

Curly—Kudryavka in Russian—was clamped inside an air-conditioned container in what the Soviet announcement described as the third stage of the powerful rocket that shot the satellite into space.

Moscow Radio said scientists monitoring the satellite's signals reported the dog had survived the shock of the rocket's blast-off and her breathing, heartbeat and blood pressure were all normal.

Instruments attached to Curly's body were sending back reports that will tell whether man can live in a space craft.

The dog is a Laika, a Russian breed resembling

Turn to Page 2, Col. 1-2

Last Week for KENO

This week is your last chance to win cash for picking numbers in \$50,000-a-week Super KENO! Final KENO entry coupon appears in The Examiner and Herald-Express on Friday, November 4.

Don't delay in entering this fabulous free-to-play game. Whether you have won KENO cash already or not, you can still win KENO'S \$50,000 each top prize this week!

Remember, all you have to do to win in \$50,000 KENO is to pick numbers—nothing else! Full details and entry blank are on Page 1, Section 4.

Last week's winning numbers appear on Page 11, Section 1.

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Four Sections, Sec. 1—54th Year, No. 328

EXTRA

CUBANS REVOLT!

War on 4 Fronts; Santiago Falls

FINAL
EDITION
Complete
Financial

EVENING TRIBUNE

Evening Tribune Established 1895

San Diego Daily Journal Established 1944

San Diego Sun Established 1951

Editor 4-7111

54 PAGES

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY, APRIL 17, 1961

10 CENTS PER COPY



JOSE MIRO CARDONA
Revolutionary leader

Gains Cited By Invaders

Castro Hit by Desertions; Troops Storm Prison Isle

AP Wire Photo

Anti-Castro Cubans invaded their homeland on at least four fronts and possible more today.

Radio reports said the rebels struck from the sea and air. Planes bombed and strafed defense positions and dropped paratroopers into the interior.

Landings were reported in Matanzas province, less than 90 miles from Havana, in Las Villas province, Pinar del Rio province, and on the tip of the island near Santiago, in Oriente province.

Some reports said Santiago, Cuba's second largest city, already was in rebel hands.

Rebel Chief Exalts Over Beginning of Battle

Premier Fidel Castro broadcast a national emergency and ordered militia battalions to their posts. He took over command of all forces.

Some militiamen were reported deserting to the rebels.

Girl, 5, Found Safe In Cuyamaca Park

Alessio Jury Verdict Near, Signs Indicate

Rescuers to Peak

El Cajon Child Wanders From Area After Picnic

BULLETIN

Searchers today found Janie Galvin, 5, alive five miles from where she disappeared yesterday afternoon. She was found on a slope in Cuyamaca State Park. El Cajon police chief Joseph O'Connor was leading a party of searchers up Middle Peak when the party heard the little girl shouting "Up here, up here."

By DICK EBY and FRANK STONE

Six helicopters and nearly 250 men searched a wide area of rugged Cuyamaca State Park today for Janie Galvin, 5, of El Cajon, who disappeared from a family picnic yesterday afternoon.

Janie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bernie Galvin of 1300 Bluebird St., disappeared about 3 p.m. from the

Piaseo Picacho area of the park, south of Cuyamaca Reservoir and 4 miles northeast of San Diego.

The hunt centered in a 5,000-foot-high area leaved by mountains, canyons and dry washes.

A countywide bulletin giving Janie's description was broadcast last night on the possibility that Janie might have been picked up by a motorist, and driven away.

El Cajon Police Chief Joseph O'Connor said more than 700 picnickers were in the (Continued Next Page, Col. 1)



JANIE GALVIN

2 Held in Beating Fatal to Woman

LONG BEACH (UPI)—Two men were in jail today on suspicion of murder in the fatal beating of Frances Ford, 44. Miss Ford died yesterday in a hospital after telling friends Saturday she had been beaten and held captive in the man's apartment five days.

Jailed were Arnold Seymour Hansen, 41, and James Elmer Thomsen, who both live in the same apartment building as did Miss Ford, police said.

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WEATHER

Forecast—Generally clear. Details, A-12.



HEADQUARTERS — Capt. Charles Frye, center, in charge of search for Janie Galvin, 5, missing from a Cuyamaca State Park picnic area, directs

searchers by radio from sheriff's command post. At left is reserve deputy Robert Dean. Reserve Sgt. Ken Weaver, right, checks map of area.

BULLETINS

Cease-Fire Pact Reported in Congo

BRUSSELS (AP) — The Belgians radio said tonight a military cease-fire agreement was signed today between military leaders of the Leopoldville and Stanleyville Ginzanga governments in the Congo.

Former GE Official Fined in Price Rig

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—William H. Schlek, 48, former General Electric Co. executive, today was fined \$1,500 for conspiracy in fixing of prices and rigging of bids in the sale of oil circuit breakers during 1959-1960.

Eichmann Denies Guilt 15 Times

JERUSALEM (AP) — Adolphe Eichmann pleaded "not guilty" 15 times in court today, denying all counts in Israel's indictment that names him as the master destroyer of Jews during World War II.

TABLES, B-4, 5

Market Posts Gain

NEW YORK (AP) — A sharp uptick pushed an irregular stock market to the upside in heavy trading today.

Some electronics and other speculative issues made wide gains but many losers were removed through the list of key stocks.

Steels, airlines, oils and chemicals were ahead on balance. Rubbers and most aircraft declined. Motors, tobacco, drugs and nonferrous metals were mixed.

Eichmann's plea of innocence marked the actual start of his trial on charges of six million European Jews during the war.

The prosecution, opening his case, said that Eichmann beat a Jewish child to death with his own hands for stealing peaches.

Eichmann's plea of innocence marked the actual start of his trial on charges of six million European Jews during the war.

It came after the three-man court headed by Supreme Court Justice Moshe Landau overruled defense objections to the court's competence to hear the case and to the Israeli law under which Eichmann is charged.

There were signs that complete verdicts may be near. The jury rested yesterday after giving a progress report Saturday afternoon to Judge Vincent Whelan. Deliberations began Thursday afternoon.

John G. Gines Jr., foreman of the jury of eight women and four men, said verdicts have been reached on all defendants but not on both counts of kidnaping for ransom and conspiracy.

The defendants are Frank Marrow, 32, and his wife, Selma, 36; Robert J. Gorman, 30, and his wife, Ruby, 30; and Richard A. Cavellik, 29.

A Jew, Mrs. Dolores E. Thorne, 3035 El Paseo Grande, La Jolla, was ill Saturday night but has recovered and joined deliberations today.

Superior Court attaches said Mrs. Thorne suffered an upset stomach after dinner Saturday night. She declined services of a physician and recovered in her hotel room.

Gavign Sentence Off Till Wednesday

Sentencing of LeRoy T. Gavign was continued today in Superior Court until Wednesday.

Gavign, 24, has pleaded guilty to kidnaping. He took part Nov. 22 in the \$200,000 abduction of Anthony Alessio, 41, price maker at Caliente Race Track.

Yanks Beat K.C., 3-0, on Mantle Hits

NEW YORK (AP)—Only 1,941 fans saw the New York Yankees whip Kansas City today, 3-0, on a three-hitter by Whitey Ford, Mickey Mantle, hitless in two previous games, collected a two-run homer and two singles, driving in all the runs off Jerry Walker.

In Chicago, the White Sox delayed their home opener with Washington until Wednesday. Heavy, wet snow left the field in Comiskey Park unplayable for the scheduled opener tomorrow.

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N.Y. 200 000 00X-3 1 1
Walker, Newhall (8), Keegan (8) and Sullivan; Ford and Berra. W-Ford (1-3). L-Walker (6-1). Home run—New York, Mantle.

casts from the Isle of Pines.

Jose Miro Cardona, president of the CRC, in a statement issued in New York, said this is the beginning of the battle to liberate Cuba from the "despotic rule of Fidel Castro."

Miro Cardona soon will leave New York for Cuba, the CRC said.

Telephone and cable communications were cut off between Cuba and the United States.

Radio Swan, the powerful anti-Castro transmitter on a Caribbean island, broadcast Miro Cardona's proclamation of revolt to all Cubans.

There were reports segments of the Cuban navy had revolted. For more than an hour this morning naval stations were heard trying to raise Cuban naval headquarters in Havana by radio. Castro has contacted four (Continued Next Page, Col. 4)

U.S. Sympathetic With Attack Aims

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Secretary of State Dean Rusk said today the anti-Castro invasion of Cuba was not staged from American soil but that the United States is sympathetic with the aims of those participating.

Rusk said the Cuban affair was one for the Cubans themselves to settle but that the United States was not indifferent to the extension of Communist tyranny in this hemisphere.

He pledged again that there would be no armed American intervention in Cuba. He hedged, however, when asked at his news conference whether this meant the United States was abandoning its traditional right to go to the aid of endangered American citizens.

Rusk said that was a question he would have to leave for the future.

Nor would he predict what action the United States might take if Russia intervenes on Castro's side.

While ruling out U.S. intervention to aid the anti-Castro forces, Rusk said there was no doubt of U.S. sympathy for those fighting for freedom.

Rusk said that he did not believe that what was taking place in Cuba was a "full-scale invasion."

There had been landings on the coast by anti-Castro forces, he said, and disorders were manifest in the country.

He rejected Premier Fidel Castro's assertion that the United States was behind the landings and other attacks.

This is not the first time, Rusk said, that a dictator has tried to blame his troubles on a foreign country.

There had been landings on the coast by anti-Castro forces, he said, and disorders were manifest in the country.

He rejected Premier Fidel Castro's assertion that the United States was behind the landings and other attacks.

This is not the first time, Rusk said, that a dictator has tried to blame his troubles on a foreign country.



ACTION SCENE—Anti-Castro Cubans have invaded their homeland on at least four locations today. Landings were reported at Matanzas, Las Villas, Pinar del Rio provinces and near Santiago in Oriente province.—(AP Wirephoto)

ELECTION EXTRA

LBJ TRIUMPH

Goldwater Concedes

NIGHT EDITION
2 P.M.
New York Stocks

LOS ANGELES EVENING AND SUNDAY
HERALD EXAMINER
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING: Mailed 9-4111 All Other Calls: Mailed 9-1111 or Mailed 9-2041
LARGEST EVENING CIRCULATION IN AMERICA

LBJ Carries All But Five States; Arizona in Doubt



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It's Senator Murphy

DRAMA OF THE ELECTION—City's vote in Proposition 13 victory, A-2. How the states voted, Page A-16. Goldwater's reaction, A-2. Looks good, says Murphy, story on Page A-3. Page of photos on Page B-1.

PHOENIX, Ariz., Nov. 4 (AP)—Sen. Barry

Associated Press Wirephoto
"WE MUST NOW BEND TO THE WIND"



GEORGE MURPHY ALL SMILES OVER ELECTION RESULTS
He appeared with daughter, Melissa, 21, at campaign headquarters

Carries by Fat Margin

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 4 (AP)—President Johnson won California's 40 electoral votes in a smashing victory over Sen. Barry Goldwater Tuesday, but Republican George Murphy was elected to the U.S. Senate, upsetting the President's former press aide.

Pierre Salinger, appointed to the U.S. Senate three months ago to fill the vacancy created by the death of fellow Democrat Clair Engle, fell before a wave of ticket-splitting.

Johnson led in California by more than one million votes.

Murphy, a former Hollywood musical star making his first bid for political office, led Salinger by more than 175,000.

The record 7 million California voters also approved an initiative measure erasing state and local laws which ban discrimination in housing.

For President, returns from 58,828 of 21,498 precincts gave Johnson 3,657,382; Goldwater 2,548,965.

For senator, returns from

(Continued on Page 12, Col. 1-3)

Record 92.8 Pct. L.A. Vote

By JUD BAKER
Special Contributor Political Editor

Los Angeles County, with a record-breaking 92.8 per cent voter turnout, today crowned as the pacemaker for President Lyndon B. Johnson's California victory.

Young Edges Out Taft

COLUMBIA, Ohio, Nov. 4 (UPI) — Democratic Sen. Stephen M. Young today apparently won reelection over Republican Robert Taft Jr. in a race that went to the wire and probably will end up in an official recount.

SETS THE PACE FOR JOHNSON

The county's voters not only set the pace in the presidential race; they also provided an index to the victory for constitutional amendments which nullifies provisions of the Rumford Housing Act, and for other ballot measures.

As in the rest of the state, the President's Los Angeles County victory was obviously a personal triumph. He did not seem other Democratic candidates into office on the campus of his 8 to 1 win.

Innocent congressmen whether Republican or Democrat, ran "about to form," witting reelection in virtual

ly every district. The outcome remained in doubt only in the 13rd Congressional District.

In 11,628 of the county's 12,697 precincts, the President led his Republican opponent, Arizona's Sen. Barry Goldwater, by 86,828 to 85,462. This was roughly equivalent to the lead the President enjoyed on a statewide basis.

The county also was setting the statewide trend in the victory of motion picture and television executive George Murphy, a Republican, over Democratic Sen. Pierre Salinger. Murphy was leading Salinger by 82,844 to 426,507 in the county, and by 2,811,894 to 2,830,874 in the state.

In the other major Los

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BY OUR LITERARY BOX WARRIOR SLUGGERS
World-Editorial Commission With Heart Healthy Service

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4—The people of the United States have spoken with historic emphasis and given Lyndon Baines Johnson the presidency for a full term.

They have rejected with nearly unprecedented decisiveness his Republican rival, Sen. Barry Goldwater of Arizona.

Bullets catapulted the rawboned Texan into the White House last Nov. 23 in Dallas. Ballots, the greatest blizzard of them in the nation's annals, swept him into the highest office in his own right.

America voted overwhelmingly for the man who pledged throughout a brutal campaign that he would pursue peace abroad and prosperity at home. It gave him better than 60 per cent of about 70 million votes, and all but 52 of the 538 electoral votes, in the contest against a man who condemned immorality at home and demanded tougher policies against the country's foes abroad.

Today the battlefield is littered with the wreckage of a major political party that reversed the trends of recent times and turned its banner over to the man who could win but five of the 30 states.

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A 'Mandate for Unity,' Says LBJ

By CHARLES MOHR
New York Times News Service

AUSTIN, Tex., Nov. 4 — President Johnson said early this morning that his election was a "mandate for unity," and for a "Government that provides equal opportunity for all and special privilege for none."

Johnson, obviously deepened by his landslide victory, took a crowd at the Municipal Auditorium here that it was a tribute to "the program begun by our beloved President John F. Kennedy."

Of the returns, Johnson said, "I doubt there have ever been so many people seeing so many things alike" on an election day.

Earlier Johnson had said of the refusal to concede by the Republican candidate, Sen. Barry Goldwater, that it is "purely a matter for the individual involved — what ever reasons he may have. I don't know."

Johnson appeared on the auditorium stage with his

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Nice Day for All Parties

(U.S. Weather, This F-11)

A pleasant post-election day was forecast today by the Weather Bureau with an expected high of 80 degrees in the downtown area and a prediction of showers during the last part of the week.

The five-day forecast calls for showers to fall in the Los Angeles basin Friday or Saturday with temperatures averaging near or slightly below normal.

Yesterday's Civic Center high was 82 degrees while the overnight low was 52 degrees. Tonight's low will be about 55.

By Associated Press

Popular vote 93 per cent of voting units
Johnson, 39,904,517. Goldwater, 25,142,761.

Johnson has carried 45 states with 486 electoral votes.

Goldwater has carried 5 states with 47 electoral votes. He is leading in 1 state with 5 electoral votes.

Needed to win: 270 electoral votes.

STATE PROPOSITIONS

By Associated Press

There are 21,498 election precincts in California to report vote returns.

PROPOSITION	PREVIOUS RESULTS	YES	NO
1. Park Bonds	58,187	1,284,297	762,882
2. College Bonds	58,187	1,287,543	692,587
3. School Bonds	58,187	1,537,913	564,934
4. Veterans Tax	58,828	1,278,882	591,923
5. Widow Exemption	58,828	1,825,671	812,616
6. Insurance Tax	58,828	1,258,064	372,856
7. Pension Funds	58,717	808,138	1,892,822
8. Judges Election	58,717	809,678	843,798
9. Supervisor Districts	58,717	1,369,549	294,888
10. School Funds	58,628	813,043	876,482
11. County City	58,628	1,241,722	411,559
12. Disaster Relief	58,628	1,878,082	738,536
13. Anti-lottery	14,790	1,278,022	669,522
14. Rumford Repeat	25,182	2,248,778	1,241,899
15. Pay TV	16,482	1,476,635	659,472
16. Lottery	14,808	468,782	1,511,252
17. Railroad Crews	38,148	1,274,882	816,882

L.A. County

PRESIDENTIAL	11ST DISTRICT
11,628 Precincts out of 12,697	210 Precincts out of 661
Johnson (Inc.) (D) 861,828	Barkins (Inc.) (D) 6,717
Goldwater (R) 392,602	Lundy (R) 768
U.S. SENATE	22ND DISTRICT
11,628 Precincts out of 12,697	286 Precincts out of 832
Murphy (R) 828,844	Cline (R) 4,628
Salinger (Inc.) (D) 426,507	Cormin (Inc.) 4,127
DISTRICT ATTORNEY	23RD DISTRICT
11,628 Precincts out of 12,697	182 Precincts out of 775
Bowler 582,256	Claason (Inc.) (R) 5,622
Younger 722,451	Van Patten (D) 3,822
CONGRESSIONAL	24TH DISTRICT
17TH DISTRICT	286 Precincts out of 948
215 Precincts out of 675	Lipcomb (Inc.) (R) 19,519
King (Inc.) (D) 5,199	Stevens (D) 5,322
Mancaster (R) 2,822	25TH DISTRICT
18TH DISTRICT	287 Precincts out of 694
285 Precincts out of 286	Cameron (Inc.) (D) 2,282
McGivill (Inc.) (D) 4,994	Wallon (R) 2,689
Hunt (R) 2,822	26TH DISTRICT
19TH DISTRICT	196 Precincts out of 962
328 Precincts out of 327	Rosenvelt (Inc.) (D) 5,712
Kaufman (D) 2,622	Selton (R) 1,822
Smith (Inc.) (R) 4,742	(Continued on Page 4, Col. 1-6)